

1. - 20. sorularda, boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Beginning in the 1970s, a number of highly-publicised hazardous waste crises led public health authorities to recognise hazardous wastes as a significant ---- to the environment.

cause sb to do  
accept  
knowledge

- A) temptation ayartma  
baştan çıkarma
- B) objection itiraz
- C) threat tehdit  
menace to  
harm  
damage to
- D) approach yaklaşım
- E) investment yatırım

2. Like most creatures of wetlands, certain

species of toads have suffered large

population ---- through losses of their natural

habitats.

A) attempts

tesebbüs girişim

çaba

effort

struggle

B) opportunities

C) declines

decrease

drop

fall

D) habits

E) productions

angora  
in English

angora  
in English

angora  
in English

angora  
in English

angora  
in English

3. Engineers have long recognised that the movement of tidal currents might be an environmentally safe and source of power for human use. +

<sup>zor</sup>  
A) challenging -

C) devastating -

YIKICI

E) irregular -

B) efficient +

D) vulnerable - mk

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angora  
enŞilish

4. When Venus passed in front of the Sun in 1769, astronomers were able to measure the distance from Earth to the Sun --- for the first time.

- ölmek
- between ....and ....
- kasitli olarak
- A) deliberately
- uyumlu
- B) coherently
- acilen
- C) urgently
- dogru sekilde
- D) accurately
- slightly
- E) slightly
- az, hafif

-ly

1 fiil  
2. sıfat  
3- zarf  
4. cümle

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5. The Italian scientist Spallanzani was the first to the mystery of how bats could see and hunt in total darkness with some ingenious experiments.

vis  
V3

inextricably

(içinden) çıkarmak

A) extract

C) dissolve  
melt  
çözülmek  
thaw

D) excavate  
kazmak

E) magnify  
büyütmek

Solve  
çözmek  
= ~~B) resolve~~ = unveil / uncover / unearth / reveal / expose / disclose

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6. The term bacterial growth generally ---- growth  
of a population of bacteria rather than growth of  
an individual cell.

instead of  
not

A) comes in

B) refers to

C) runs into  
bump into  
come across  
meet  
2. crash

D) splits up

E) gets through  
1. bitirmek  
2. live experience

1. point  
2. cite  
3. quote  
4. advise suggest  
divide  
böl-  
seperate  
d.vone

## 7. Although humans --- Mercury from Earth

how long? for thousands of years, its close proximity to

the Sun ---- it difficult for astronomers to learn  
much about the planet. for sb to do sth / to be done

A) will observe / made  $\sqrt{2}$

B) are observing / makes

C) had observed / was making

D) have been observing / has made

E) were observing / had made

angora  
inJilizeangora  
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inJilize

When?

8. In 1957, the Soviet Union --- the first man-made object in orbit around the Earth, and since then, numerous launch vehicles --- to improve the reliability and cost of placing objects in orbit.

how long?

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in English

angora  
in English

angora  
in English

in order to  
since 1957

how long?

A) has placed / had been developed

B) had been placing / are developed

C) placed / have been developed

D) had placed / are being developed

E) was placing / were developed

passive



9. Because technology should not be **confused** -

karıştırmak

---science, philosophy of technology should

be separated ---- philosophy of science.

distinguish / differentiate / discriminate

A) over / into

✓ B) with / from

C) for / about

D) against / among

E) on / without

into three parts

from

X

mix  
blend  
stir

confuse

10. In the United States, thunderstorms usually

occur <sup>in</sup> Summer months, when large  
amounts of tropical maritime air move <sup>in</sup>  
the country.

A) along / for

B) at / from

C) within / to

D) on / through

E) during / across

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angora  
in English

angora  
in English

throughout / all over / around

the coast

11. The Turing Award, considered the Nobel Prize  
 in computing, <sup>give / grant every year</sup> is awarded annually ---- an  
 individual who has made a lasting  
<sup>which is of / which has</sup> Contribution of major technical importance ---  
 - the field of computer science.

- A) for / at  
 B) with / on  
 C) from / within  
 D) into / around  
 E) to / in

food  
 behaviour to us

be of = have

→ to = towards

## 12. Astronauts in microgravity environments

such as the International Space Station **have**  
**to fix** themselves **into** a secured sleeping bag;  
---, they **would** just **float about**.

A) eventually

B) ~~even so~~

C) yet

D) furthermore

E) otherwise

or else  
or  
if not

if they do not do so /as such öyle yapmazlarsa

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inŞilizceangora  
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inŞilizceangora  
inŞilizce

13. DNA has emerged as a potential way to store digital information in recent years, --- it comes with a significant problem: the molecule is so fragile that individual DNA strands rapidly degrade.

A) likewise

B) for instance

C) on the contrary

D) yet

tam aksine  
poor X rich

E) furthermore

İncelik

however / though / although  
but  
?

14. ---- climate change **intensifies**, architects, designers and scientists **are devising better ways to deal with almost anything nature throws on our way.**

A) Even if

B) Although

C) As

D) By the time

E) Unless

mk  
increases  
1. - dikkat  
2. arttigi için / arttigindan  
SVO, S will have V<sub>2</sub>  
SV<sub>2</sub>, S had V<sub>2</sub>  
= if not

çözüm olan

angora  
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inŞilize

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angora  
enŞilish

MK

15. **No single individual** can be given **complete**

**credit for** the development of radio

astronomy; ----, Karl Jansky has long been

considered as one of the most important

pioneers in the field.

A) moreover +

✓ B) nevertheless -

C) that is +

D) as a result +

E) similarly +

attribute

credit with

give credit for

önw

angora  
inSilizce

angora  
enlish

Mr

16. In simple animals, the brain simply functions like a switchboard passing information to muscles, ---- in more advanced forms, particularly vertebrates, a more analytical brain coordinates complex behaviours.

A) unless

B) <sup>as</sup> so long as → if

C) so that

D) whereas / while (if though)

E) now that

2 k through

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inŞilize

angora  
enŞlish



17. Acetone is produced **in many parts** of the world **in great quantities** ---- **its importance as** a solvent and as a starting material for **several chemical processes.**

all  
every  
any

A) except for hariç

B) in case of ...durumunda /

C) due to

D) despite e rağmen

E) such as

gibi  
örnek verir  
cities like Ankara are cold  
including

18. ---- the **apparent impossibility** of answering **all** philosophical questions through science, quite a few contemporary philosophers **do** believe that science is the only legitimate **path to knowledge**.

- A) By means of  
B) On behalf of  
C) In comparison to  
D)  Despite  
E) For the sake of

1. uğruna  
2. hakirine

vurgu

way

√ie

mesru

S.t  
do  
does  
did

t verb

angora  
enŞilish

19. The famous astronomer Carl Sagan was  
interested in --- whether life exists elsewhere,  
 --- in whether intelligent beings might exist.

- A) not only / but also
- B) ~~as~~ to
- C) so / that
- D) the more / the more
- E) no sooner / than  $\rightarrow v_2$   
 $\rightarrow v_3$

both / and

in about  
 2c to whether  
~~\*~~

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inŞilize

20. Metabolism refers to all the chemical reactions in cells --- fats, carbohydrates, and other compounds are broken down to produce energy. thanks to / by means of these reactions

way

reaction  
process  
treatment

method  
system  
procedure  
application

whereby

A) by which

C) when

E) to whom

B) that

D) what

şey

kronu

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21. - 25. sorularda, boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

The Sun is a changeable star, sometimes calm and peaceful sometimes erupting with great violence. These changes (21)---- a clear pattern with a cyclical rise and fall of solar activity every 11 years or so. For the last four centuries, scientists have kept records of the Sun's activity. (22)--- the early 19th century, German astronomer Samuel Heinrich Schwabe spent 17 years trying to spot a planet that he believed existed closer to the Sun than Mercury. He failed to see the silhouette of a new planet against the Sun; (23)-, he did keep accurate records of sunspots. (24)---- his observations, he noticed that the number of sunspots varied in a regular way, and the idea of the solar cycle was born. Today's orbiting and ground-based solar telescopes constantly (25)--- the Sun, revealing further details of this recurring pattern.

21.

- A) followed  
C) were followed  
E) will follow
- B) follow  
D) are going to follow

22.

- A) Above  
C) During  
E) Among

- B) For years  
D) Over the years

23.

- A) similarly  
B) however  
C) for example  
D) once  
E) only when

24.

- A) In terms of bakimından  
C) For the sake of uğruna, hatirina  
E) With the help of
- B) In place of yerine  
D) On behalf of adına

25.

- A) avoid  
C) alter  
E) sustain

- B) deteriorate  
D) examine
- observe  
monitor

26. - 30. sorularda, boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Beginning in the 1960s scientists noticed that many of the trees of Central Europe were dying. In particular, in the Black Forest, (26)---- in Southwestern Germany, a large number of trees showed signs of weakening and dying. The first trees to be struck with the (27)---- were the pines, followed by deciduous trees, the one that lose their leaves each year. By 1990, many trees dried out and died, (28)---- others dropped leaves or became discoloured. The problem was eventually attributed to acid deposition in the forest. Although several types of remediation techniques, (29)---- replanting trees, were tried, none have yet been successful. Scientists assume that the damage to the soil has made it so acidic that new trees can no longer grow in these ancient forests (30)---- current circumstances.

- 26  
A) locating  
C) locate

- B) located  
D) to be located  
E) to have been located

SVO, Ving

27.

- A) separation  
C) examination  
E) distinction  
B) demonstration  
D) condition  
AYRIM, FARK üstünlük

- A) hence  
C) while  
E) if  
B) so that  
D) since

29.

- A) such as  
C) due to  
E) on behalf of  
B) according to  
D) as a consequence of

30.

- A) over  
C) from  
E) through  
B) into  
D) under

1. 1960s  
in / throughout  
2. the vein / tunnel  
içinden geçerek  
3. by means of  
via

==

31. - 41. sorularda verilen cümleyi tamamlayabilecek seçeneği bulunuz.

31. Fossil fuels, which is a major source of pollution, cannot be replaced when their limited supplies are used up, ----.

- A) while renewable energy sources will not run out and produce little pollution +
- B) as long as the sun shines, winds blow, waves crash and rivers flow →
- C) though coal, oil, and gas are the most important fossil fuels
- D) so that the wind can be used to spin turbines to generate electricity
- E) if windmills have been used to power machines for many centuries

angora  
inEnglish

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inEnglish

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inEnglish

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inEnglish

angora  
inEnglish

I will love only you.

32. ---- , **whereas** decay of organic material **releases it back to the atmosphere.**

- A) Soil bacteria and other biological agents **remove nitrogen** from the atmosphere
- B) Water vapour **is known to be** an extremely important gas in the atmosphere
- C) The upper parts of the atmosphere contain a large number of ions
- D) Nitrous oxide **is being produced at an unprecedented rate** due to exhaust fumes
- E) A chemical difference in the composition of lighter gases can occur as they rise

25

fill

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inŞilize

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enŞilish



33. **Although the majority of reflexes are innate responses, ----.**

- A) a reflex is known to be a **response to** a stimulus **across** multiple systems
- B) the human body has numerous essential reflexes **like** swallowing
- ✓ C) others are **conditioned** into a person **as a result of life experiences**
- D) the diving response is a breathing reflex **triggered by** submergence
- E) a new-born's reflexes are primitive ones present in the first few months of life

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inŞilizceangora  
inŞilizceangora  
enŞlish

34. **Although one-humped and two-humped camels are given separate species names, ----**

- A) both male and female camels have the same number of teeth for feeding
- B) they originally spread into South America, Asia, and Africa from North America
- C) they can interbreed fairly easily and are probably varieties of a single species
- D) the most common camel is known as the one-humped Arabian or dromedary camel
- E) they are central to the survival and culture of the nomadic peoples of the old world deserts

vital  
parameter

35. Taking regular doses of vitamin C will not protect us from catching a cold; ----.

- A) likewise, easing its symptoms is one of the functions of the immune system
- B) consequently, over-the-counter drugs treat only the symptoms of cold
- C) hence, antibiotics such as penicillin are useless against the common cold
- D) in short, vitamin C is one of the major antioxidants helping to heal wounds
- E) however, high doses of vitamin C may help to alleviate symptoms of cold

relieve

mk

36. **Even though birds have different structures for tear production compared to humankind, ----.**

- A) tear production takes more time in humans and is a more complicated process
- B) tears of some species, including owls, contain higher levels of protein
- ✓ C) **some components** of their tears **are present at similar concentrations** found in humans
- D) maintaining eye health that is necessary for hunting is of great importance for birds
- E) researchers have enormous difficulty in collecting tears from certain bird species

angora  
inŞilize

angora  
inŞilize

is of here

angora  
inŞilize

angora  
inŞilize

angora  
enŞilish

angora  
inŞilize

37. **Contrary to popular belief** the Earth's seasons **are not caused by** the varying distance from the Sun ----.

A) as our planet's tilt causes the intensity of the sunlight to change over the Earth at different times

B) so the Earth's orbit has a point at which it is closest to the Sun and another at which it is farthest from it

C) but they occur because of the tilt of our planet's axis in relation to the plane of the Sun

D) although the Earth does not spin around the Sun in a perfect circle but follows an elliptical orbit

E) because when the North Pole is tilted towards the Sun, it is summer in the Northern Hemisphere

not  
no  
never

none

not because ✓  
but because ✓

far  
for the  
2

38. The African continent is poor in limestone outcrops in general, ----.

A) yet no remarkable caves have developed due to the desert climate

B) but its northern zone, Algeria in particular, has abundant sources of it.

C) ~~so these formations are large reservoirs sustaining the base flow of many rivers~~

D) ~~whereas there is little potential for remarkable discoveries in some African countries~~

E) ~~for instance, for a long time Morocco had the continent's longest cave networks~~

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in Englishangora  
in Englishangora  
in English

They

39. ----, **those that occur can be catastrophic events involving a great loss of life.**

- A) Although airline accidents occur infrequently <sup>rarely</sup>
- B) Because recent aviation accident rates are very low +
- C) If bad weather alone does not cause an accident +
- D) As the reasons for approach and landing accidents vary
- E) Since the first consideration is to assist the injured in case of an accident +

anqora  
inŞilizce

anqora  
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anqora  
inŞilizce

anqora  
enŞilish

40. The moulds that grow indoors can be of particular concern for humans ---.

- A) as long as the mould varieties used in cheese production are sterilised
- B) even if the types of mould growing on food are believed to cause cancer
- C) unless some of the products of mould metabolism have great importance
- D) even though almost all sorts of mould require a moist surface for growth
- E) because they can cause allergic reactions in those who are sensitive

people who



41. Atmospheric chemistry is a very complex science, ----.

- ✓ A) as the composition of the atmosphere is in constant instability
- B) yet much of what happens have been understood very little
- C) but radiation from space interacts with the atmosphere
- D) though millions of different industrial chemicals enter the atmosphere daily
- E) even if gases and chemicals in the atmosphere interact with each other