

**1. Some assessments in underdeveloped countries suggest that malnutrition contributes to nearly half of all child deaths because it leads to deterioration of bodily functions, thus increasing ---- to diseases.**

- A) consequence
- B) enforcement
- C) proneness
- D) dedication
- E) commitment

**2. The Industrial Revolution, which was based on the ---- of inanimate sources of power instead of human or horse power, proved to be the biggest catalyst in the production growth and technological innovations in the late 18th and 19th centuries.**

- A) upgrading
- B) resolution
- C) substitution
- D) exhaustion
- E) harnessing

**3. One question ----- concerning Internet addiction in the days to come is whether it is a type of addiction or simply an instance of a new technology ----- to support other addictions.**

- A) answered / used
- B) to answer / to use
- C) answering / using
- D) to be answered / being used
- E) having answered / having used

**4. Where nutrient material favourable to plant growth is supplied to a lake in large amounts, aquatic plants may grow ---- the entire lake may become choked with organic debris.**

- A) so much so that
- B) so that
- C) such that
- D) so as to
- E) as such

**5. Psychologists believe friendships encompass many different types of----, from casual relationships to more intimate, collaborative, and enduring bonds.**

- A) associations
- B) disparities
- C) constraints
- D) contenders
- E) abbreviations

**6. Such nutrients as beta-carotene, vitamin C, folic acid, and vitamin E boost the immune system and the intestinal immune cells to ---- attacks to the body.**

- A) show up
- B) run out
- C) take up
- D) hold off
- E) pin down

**1. The rapid urbanization in developing countries often leads to severe challenges in infrastructure development, ---- detrimental living conditions for many residents.**

- A) allowing for
- B) resulting in
- C) bringing up
- D) turning down
- E) dealing with

**2. Climate change has become a significant factor in the degradation of various ecosystems, ---- shifts in species distributions and disruptions in food chains.**

- A) heading for
- B) leading to
- C) taking up
- D) running into
- E) coping with

**3. Researchers have observed that prolonged exposure to high levels of noise pollution can result in the ---- of hearing capabilities and increased stress levels.**

- A) enhancement
- B) restoration
- C) improvement
- D) degradation
- E) maintenance

**4. In the context of global health, the spread of infectious diseases is often ---- by inadequate sanitation practices and lack of access to clean water.**

- A) distinguished
- B) fulfilled
- C) exacerbated
- D) curtailed
- E) eradicated

**5. The success of the new business ---- largely depends on the stability of the market and the ability to attract a loyal customer base in the long run.**

- A) invention
- B) precision
- C) venture
- D) texture
- E) impulse

**6. Advances in renewable energy technologies have led to the ---- of fossil fuel dependency, promoting a more sustainable future.**

- A) perpetuation
- B) mitigation
- C) exacerbation
- D) intensification
- E) prolongation

1. The sudden increase in housing prices has led to the ---- of affordable homes, making it difficult for many families to find suitable accommodation.

- A) abundance
- B) shortage
- C) excess
- D) lavishness
- E) variation

2. The implementation of new environmental policies aims to reduce the ---- of pollution in urban areas, thus improving public health.

- A) absorption
- B) distribution
- C) reduction
- D) accumulation
- E) fluctuation

3. To combat the rising levels of air pollution, the government plans to ---- stricter regulations on industrial emissions.

- A) impose
- B) relax
- C) ignore
- D) suspend
- E) delay

4. In an effort to improve the company's performance, the management decided to ---- outdated procedures and adopt more efficient practices.

- A) put up with
- B) break away from
- C) hold on to
- D) get along with
- E) run out of

5. Despite facing numerous challenges, the team worked ---- to complete the project on time, demonstrating their commitment and resilience.

- A) sluggishly
- B) moderately
- C) ardently
- D) reluctantly
- E) intermittently

6. The new technology is expected to ---- the efficiency of production processes, leading to significant cost savings for the company.

- A) deter
- B) enhance
- C) confuse
- D) contract
- E) conceal