

For yet another week, covid-19, **the disease (1)---** by **the new coronavirus**, has remained poised just short of becoming a pandemic. **(2)---** case counts stabilize in China, and don't take off elsewhere, the big question is: will it happen? "Every scenario is still on the table," said Tedros Ghebreyesus, head of the World Health Organization (WHO), in Geneva, Switzerland, this week. **(3)---** pandemic, covid-19 has to spread generally in a population outside China, not just in limited clusters triggered by a known case, **as (4)---** so far. "We are not seeing that," Mike Ryan, head of the WHO emergencies programme, said on Monday. In China, cases outside Hubei province, **(5)---** capital Wuhan is the epidemic epicenter, have stopped rising. Apart from a previous jump as China redefined some 15,000 unconfirmed cases as covid-19, the number of new cases reported daily seems to be falling.

1.

- A) causing **AEY**
- B) having caused **A**
- C) caused **✓**
- D) to cause
- E) to have caused

verb ←

2.

- A) In case
- B) Whereas
- C) So that
- D) As if
- E) As **✓**

3.

- A) To have been
- B) Being
- C) Having been **✓**
- D) To be **✓**
- E) To having been

4.

- A) was happening
- B) had happened
- C) has happened **✓**
- D) will happen
- E) would happen

recently - in recent time - bdate

5.

- A) why
- B) whose **✓**
- C) where
- D) that
- E) when

About 30 years ago, Ed Cornell, a psychologist at the University of Alberta in Edmonton, took a call from the police officer (6)---- a search (7)---- a 9-year-old boy. The boy had gone missing from a campsite some days earlier, and his footprints suggested he had headed in the direction of a swamp a few kilometers away. The officer had one question: how far do lost 9-year-olds tend to travel? Cornell and his colleague Donald Heth had been studying wayfinding behavior for several years, (8)---- they were the obvious people to ask. (9)---- when they started pondering it, they realized how little they knew – how little anyone knew – about lost children: how they behaved, the routes they took, the landmarks they used, how far they went. Cornell and Heth quickly reviewed (10)---- studies and told the officer as much as they could. "His response shamed us," they wrote afterwards. "Well, that's not much. Don't worry, doc, we may get a psychic out here today."

6.

- A) leading **AKEÇ**      B) led **V<sub>2</sub> İKREY**  
 Verb C) to have led      D) being led **İK**  
 E) to be led **İC**

şifâ + to Verb  
 the first + to Verb  
 supulative + to Verb  
 for + Obj + to Verb  
 Verb + Obj + to Ver  
 mek / mah için  
 soğut için + to Verb  
 başlığı ecele / aklı gibi  
 aklıyıysan + to Verb  
 som ifadeler + to Verb

7.

- A) with      B) in  
 C) on      **D) for**  
 E) towards

8.

- A) for example      B) in contrast  
**C) so**      D) but  
 E) in fact

9.

- A) Otherwise **monk!**      B) For instance  
 C) As a result      D) **(In other words)**  
**E) But**

10.

- A) harmful      B) pessimistic  
 C) ostentatious      **D) relevant**  
 E) close

ANGORA DİL

A California-based company that has been quietly building small disposable rockets is getting ready for lift-off. Space flight start-up Astra is gearing up (11)---- its first three orbital missions in quick succession, and (12)---- win \$12 million from the US government. The prize is part of the DARPA Launch Challenge – run by the US Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency – which requires a firm to complete two launches at different locations within days of one another. The idea is to build up the military’s capability to launch satellites (13)---- short notice. (14)---- the challenge was announced in 2018, 18 teams qualified to participate, but Astra is the only one that remains. (15)---- its first orbital launch, planned for 28 February, safely delivers its payload into orbit, the company will win \$2 million. A few weeks later, the firm plans to launch another rocket from a different pad at the same spaceport in Alaska.

11.

- Pasy*  
 A) being launched  
 X - C) to have launched  
 E) launched *U3*

*c B, virgöl sonra  
 ↑  
 A-2İ  
 D) to launch meh, mly*

12.

- A) privately  
 B) significantly  
 C) meticulously  
 D) inadvertently  
 E) potentially

13.

- A) at  
 B) in  
 C) with  
 D) on  
 E) over

14.

- A) In case  
 B) So that  
 C) When  
 D) As if  
 E) Although

15.

- A) Unless  
 B) Whereas  
 C) Although  
 D) If  
 E) In case

ANGORA DİL

Far more people in the US (16)---- from opioids in the past two decades than previously reported, according to a new analysis of unclassified drug deaths (17)---- using machine-learning algorithms. Elaine Hill and her colleagues at the University of Rochester, New York, were examining data on drug overdose deaths (18)---- they realized that 22 per cent of such cases reported between 1999 and 2016 were listed on death certificates as overdoses without specifying the substance involved. "We found that remarkable, given the scale of the issue," says team member Andrew Boslett. The team tried (19)---- what percentage of these unclassified deaths were (20)---- opioids by analyzing the coroners' and medical reports from opioid overdoses and unclassified overdoses.

16.

- A) could help
- B) must help
- C) should have helped
- D) may have died
- E) will help

While  
As believing

try to eat

17.

- A) carried out
- B) put out
- C) brought about
- D) given away
- E) kept off

18.

- A) unless
- B) even if
- C) so that
- D) when
- E) now that

19.

- A) to have estimated
- B) being estimated
- C) estimating
- D) to be estimated
- E) to estimate

20.

- A) for the sake of
- B) due to
- C) in addition to
- D) despite
- E) in case of

admit killing  
try to go

For the first time ever, two private satellites (21)--- on to one another in orbit around Earth as part of a rescue mission that should give a flagging spacecraft five more years of operation. This technique could be used in the future to repair satellites in space. The first, called IS-901, is a communications satellite that was launched by Intelsat in 2001 and is now running out of fuel. The second, called the Mission Extension Vehicle-1 (MEV-1), was developed by Northrop Grumman and is designed to attach to other satellites and (22)---, controlling their orbits and which direction they point. It was launched in October and reached IS-901 on 25 February. (23)--- the two spacecraft came together, MEV-1 latched on to IS-901. It is now performing diagnostic tests before the combined double-satellite moves from the higher orbit (24)--- this maneuver took place back down to a lower orbit to operate (25)--- another planned five years.

21.

- A) were latching
- B) had latched
- C) should have latched
- D) have latched
- E) were going to latch

22.

- A) take over
- B) put forward
- C) rest on
- D) give away
- E) tear apart

23.

- A) Whether
- B) As though
- C) When
- D) As long as
- E) Unless

24.

- A) during which
- B) through which
- C) for which
- D) over which
- E) in which

25.

- A) at
- B) for
- C) towards
- D) to
- E) with

Humans have known about electricity **for millennia**. (26)---- it was not until Benjamin Franklin that we started understanding more about this energy source. Franklin, with his work in the mid-1700s, is credited (27)---- furthering understanding of electricity and establishing a foundation for other scientists and inventors. Later, in 1831, British scientist Michael Faraday (28)---- the basics of electricity generation. (29)---- in the 1870s, Thomas Edison mastered electricity for lighting and started a wave of invention and industry that would (30)---- bring electricity to everyday consumers.

26.

- A) so
- C) as
- E) thus

B) but

D) nor

→ Ek olarak

No, not, none, little, few, also, only, still, merely, actually, comparative, superlative ifadeleri genellikle ZITLIĞA gider...

27.

- A) off
- C) with
- E) at

28.

- A) was discovering
- C) has discovered
- E) discovered

29.

- A) Starting
- C) To have started
- E) Started

30.

- A) successively
- C) mutually
- E) drastically

- B) on
- D) under

- B) had discovered
- D) used to discover

- B) To start
- D) Being started

- B) eventually
- D) predominantly

armed equipped furnished with

√2

finally

UK politicians are considering new measures (31)---- domestic violence. Many elements of the government's proposed Domestic Abuse Bill have been welcomed by campaigners, (32)---- it also includes a plan for those convicted of such offences to be regularly monitored after release with lie detector tests. Lie detectors, also known as polygraph machines, measure changes in people's pulse, sweating rate and other indicators, but they are notoriously inaccurate (33)---- it isn't clear they can prevent reoffending. The issue goes to the heart of a broader problem in the criminal justice systems of many nations. Very few crimes (34)---- people spending the rest of their lives in prison, so sooner or later they are released – and our methods (35)---- attempting to prevent repeat offences lack scientific evidence. Prison treatment programmes based on psychological techniques are designed to cut reoffending, but it is unclear if they work. They may achieve nothing, wasting money, or even make it more likely that people will reoffend.

31.

- A) to be combatted  B) combatting   
 C) being combatted  D) to combat   
 E) combatted

32.

- A) but  B) therefore   
 C) otherwise  D) in other words   
 E) on the other hand

33.

- A) in case  B) however   
 C) otherwise  D) so   
 E) on the other hand

34.

- A) switch off  B) turn down   
 C) fill out  D) hand over   
 E) result in

35.

- A) within  B) over   
 C) for  D) to   
 E) among

A company that (36)---- home thermostats is now building a quantum computer. Honeywell, which is known for making control systems for homes, businesses and planes, says it has big plans for the quantum future. "You wouldn't have suspected before Honeywell was doing this," says Tony Uttley, the president of Honeywell Quantum Solutions. The company has been working on its plans for a decade, he says. "We wanted to wait until we could just show people how good we are at this (37)---- telling them about it." Now the wait is over: on 3 March, the company announced that its computer will be open for business within the next three months; (38)---- customers able to access it over the Internet. Like all the quantum computers currently available, it will probably be used to more easily solve problems that involve huge amounts of data, (39)---- optimizing aero plane routes or simulating molecules. It isn't expected to (40)---- ordinary computers at this point.

36.

- A) must make
- B) used to make
- C) would have made
- D) may make
- E) had to make

37.

- A) for the sake of
- B) because of
- C) instead of
- D) in spite of
- E) in the event of

38.

- A) with
- B) for
- C) throughout
- D) among
- E) of

39.

- A) on behalf of
- B) despite
- C) in terms of
- D) rather than
- E) like

40.

- A) eliminate
- B) suspend
- C) hinder
- D) outperform
- E) accommodate

ANGORA DİL



It has been two months since China's health officials described a mysterious virus (41)---- in Hubei. The new coronavirus has infected nearly 89,000 people across 65 countries, according to the World Health Organization. Cases of the covid-19 virus seem to be levelling off in China. (42)---- elsewhere, infections – and deaths – are rising. We now have a better idea of just how contagious covid-19 is, and the main symptoms to look out for. (43)---- there is still a lot to learn. How much do symptoms vary? Just how deadly is the virus? Who is most vulnerable and why? And will there be lasting consequences for those who recover from an infection? The most commonly reported symptoms include a fever, dry cough and tiredness. In the most severe cases, people (44)---- the virus can develop difficulty breathing, and may (45)---- experience organ failure. Some cases are fatal.

41.

- A) spreading                      B) to spread  
 C) being spread                  D) to have spread  
 E) having been spread

42.

- A) In other words                  B) But  
 C) Otherwise                      D) Therefore  
 E) In addition

43.

- A) For example                  B) In contrast  
 C) So                                  D) Moreover  
 E) However

44.

- A) to                                  B) in  
 C) for                                D) over  
 E) with

45.

- A) ultimately                      B) closely  
 C) harmfully                      D) severely  
 E) prestigiously

On 15 March 2019, 51 people were killed in two consecutive shootings at mosques in Christchurch, New Zealand. The first of the attacks was live-streamed on Facebook (46)---- 17 minutes. But social media wasn't only used on the day. It is thought that the accused gunman was radicalized online by far-right extremists (47)---- he immersed himself in an internet subculture of white supremacist ideology. (48)----, his journey from personal trainer to gunman was fueled by social media. It is an increasingly familiar phenomenon and few people understand it better than Julia Ebner, a counter-extremism expert at the Institute for Strategic Dialogue in London, UK. Over the past decade, she (49)---- digital technology transform almost every aspect of how radical groups work. She has watched extremists use digital platforms, from anonymous message board 8chan and instant messaging app Telegram to YouTube and Facebook, to disseminate their ideologies, recruit and radicalize new members, and inspire them to (50)---- violent attacks.

46.

- |           |        |
|-----------|--------|
| A) to     | B) for |
| C) beyond | D) at  |
| E) upon   |        |

47.

- |            |           |
|------------|-----------|
| A) so that | B) if     |
| C) before  | D) unless |
| E) whereas |           |

48.

- |                |                |
|----------------|----------------|
| A) For example | B) In contrast |
| C) Similarly   | D) However     |
| E) In short    |                |

49.

- |             |               |
|-------------|---------------|
| A) has seen | B) had seen   |
| C) sees     | D) was seeing |
| E) will see |               |

50.

- |                |              |
|----------------|--------------|
| A) cope with   | B) carry out |
| C) call for    | D) end up    |
| E) bring about |              |

A widespread switch (51)---- burning hydrogen to heat UK homes has been suggested to meet the country's new climate targets – (52)---- a leaked report has warned the government that such a move risks (53)---- releasing harmful nitrogen oxide (NOx) pollution in densely populated towns and cities. An unpublished report by air quality experts for the Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs (Defra) lays out the pros and cons for air pollution (54)---- from the UK's new legal target of cutting carbon emissions to net zero by 2050. The document obtained lists the unintended ways new carbon-cutting policies could make the air dirtier. Hydrogen, which is backed by industry and government advisers as a key fuel to decarbonize heating, could lead to NOx emissions (55)---- it is burned in boilers in homes and businesses, it says. "The use of hydrogen as a significant energy source for domestic and commercial space heating would potentially lead to NOx emissions being concentrated in higher density population areas," the report says.

51.

- A) over
- B) for
- C) with
- D) to
- E) at

52.

- A) thus
- B) on the contrary
- C) on the other hand
- D) for example
- E) but

53.

- A) inadvertently
- B) intricately
- C) tediously
- D) objectively
- E) incidentally

54.

- A) to have stemmed
- B) to be stemmed
- C) stemmed
- D) being stemmed
- E) stemming

55.

- A) while
- B) if
- C) now that
- D) before
- E) unless

She doesn't (56)---- it, but 82-year-old Lydia Knott knows what will happen to her after death. Her body will be taken to a laboratory for an unusual post-mortem. It won't be to find the cause of her demise. Knott was diagnosed with lung cancer five years ago. (57)---- surgery has been carried out to remove part of her lung, she is now doing well: "Fine for an 82-year-old, I can't complain." But if the disease returns and kills her, Knott wants doctors to learn more about her cancer (58)---- a "warm autopsy", so-called (59)---- it happens soon after someone dies. Within 24 hours, a team would remove up to 80 tissue samples and preserve them using liquid nitrogen. One of the aims is to fathom cancer's surprising ability to evolve. The same forces that shape the tree of life also drive tumors to spawn and spread. (60)---- a vast genetic diversity of cancer cells within a single person.

After / as soon as / once .... (zamansal olarak öncelik alır. Presentta present perfect, pastta past perfect sever)

56.

- A) make out → B) break into →  
 C) put away → D) dwell on →  
 E) take on →

57.

- A) After - den sonra B) Whereas - lakin  
 C) Until - e kadar D) Even if - sebile  
 E) Unless - mese

58.

- A) with B) at  
 C) through } the için D) on  
 E) beyond

59.

- A) unless - mese B) so that  
 C) in case r diye D) because diye için  
 E) if eğer...se /sele

60.

- A) generating B) generated √3 parıf  
 C) being generated parıf D) to generate  
 E) having generated okty

NASA's Mars 2020 rover finally has a name: Perseverance. It was suggested by Alexander Mather, a secondary school student in Virginia, and pear out around 28,000 entries in a public contest for schoolchildren. "Perseverance is a strong word: it's about making progress (61)---- obstacles," said NASA's Thomas Zurbuchen during the announcement of the winning name, adding that it represents humankind's (62)---- to exploring space no matter how hard it is. The rover is planned to launch aboard an Atlas V rocket in July 2020 and arrive on Mars in February 2021. It will carry a suite of scientific instruments, including ground-penetrating radar, spectrometers (63)---- the composition of the soil and several cameras to take both panoramic and close-up images of the Martian surface (64)----, it will also have a small helicopter that will be the first heavier-than-air aircraft on another world, and a device to produce oxygen (65)---- carbon dioxide in the atmosphere. Both of these are technology demonstrations designed to make future exploration by both robots and humans easier and more efficient.

61.

- A) in the light of
- B) despite
- C) on behalf of
- D) because of
- E) rather than

62.

- A) conveyance
- B) exposure
- C) dedication
- D) attribution
- E) home

63.

- A) to be measured
- B) having measured
- C) being measured
- D) measuring
- E) to measure

64.

- A) Therefore
- B) For example
- C) However
- D) In addition
- E) In contrast

65.

- A) over
- B) at
- C) from
- D) in
- E) to

(66)--- he learned about the existence of ancient wheat specimens at University College London's Petrie Museum of Egyptian Archaeology from a 2018 BBC documentary, Richard Mott of the UCL Genetics Institute wanted to study them. The samples likely contained bits of ancient wheat DNA, he reasoned, which (67)--- valuable insights (68)--- the history of cultivation of this all-important crop species.

Archaeobotanists at UCL helped Mott and a team of collaborators choose a handful of well-preserved husks from the museum's collection of ancient emmer wheat, a variety native to the Near East and one of the first crops to be domesticated in the region, from which the researchers selected two husks for DNA extraction.

(69)--- carefully removing the husks from the box, photographing them, and wrapping them in foil, the scientists then transported the centuries-old plant material to a freshly bleached cleanroom used (70)--- to process ancient and forensic samples.

66.

- A) Unless —
- B) As soon as —
- C) Before —
- D) Although —
- E) So that —

could → ebilir (olasilik) present  
 → ebildi (kabiliye) past  
 could not → past

67.

- A) could yield —
- B) must yield ✗
- C) would have yielded ✗
- D) will yield ✗
- E) may yield ✗

68.

- A) over —
  - B) for —
  - C) on —
  - D) through —
  - E) into —
- insight

69.

- A) Before —
- B) Although —
- C) While —
- D) Unless —
- E) After —

70.

- A) severely —
- B) indefinitely —
- C) closely —
- D) exclusively — only
- E) pervasively — pervasive } only

China's political leaders will be hoping that (71)--- concerns about the coronavirus eventually start to recede, memories about the state's failings early on in the outbreak will also fade. They will be (72)--- keen for people to forget the anger many felt after the death (73)--- Covid-19 (coronavirus) of Dr Li Wenliang, the doctor censured for trying to warn colleagues about the outbreak. After Dr Li's death, the phrase "We want freedom of speech" was even trending on Chinese social media for several hours before the posts were deleted. Dr Li had told fellow medical professionals about the new virus in a chat group on 30 December. He was accused of "rumor-mongering" and officials either ignored or played down the risks well into January. (74)--- officials had disclosed information about the epidemic earlier," Dr Li told the New York Times, "I think it would have been a lot better. There (75)--- more openness and transparency."

Tip 3

71.

- A) unless —
- B) whereas —
- C) when —
- D) in case —
- E) even if —

72.

- A) delicately —
- B) excessively —
- C) mutually —
- D) particularly —
- E) deniably —

73.

- A) in
- B) towards
- C) beyond
- D) among
- E) from

74.

- A) If
- B) After
- C) Now that ✓
- D) Although —
- E) Because —

75.

- A) can be —
- B) may be —
- C) will have been
- D) should be
- E) must have been

(76)---- we often associate depression with low mood, tiredness and feelings of hopelessness, less well known is that some people with depression may experience problems with their memory – such as feeling more forgetful than usual. Though memory problems aren't discussed as widely as other symptoms, we know that cognitive impairments are common (77)---- depression. (78)----, up to three in five people with depression may experience them. It's thought that these memory problems are related to the changes in our brain's structure and function that happen because of depression. Memory problems can occur when depression first begins, and can persist, even when other depressive symptoms have (79)----. Typically, it's our working memory that's affected. This is the short-term memory we use to actively remember things from moment to moment – and problems with it can make it difficult to concentrate or make decisions. In fact, many cognitive functions are often affected, such as response time, attention and planning, decision-making and reasoning. Depression also makes it difficult for our brain (80)---- between tasks.

76.

- A) Unless
- B) Because
- C) When
- D) While
- E) If

to verb  
to be

77.

- A) in
- B) on
- C) for
- D) towards
- E) with

comparative  
sifili

78.

- A) Therefore
- B) However
- C) In contrast
- D) In fact
- E) Instead

79.

- A) affected
- B) hampered
- C) stagnated
- D) improved
- E) maintained

80.

- A) being switched
- B) to switch
- C) switched
- D) switching
- E) to have switched



81. In organizing collaborative project work among students, it is essential to ensure that each student is accountable for a specific task ----.

- A) as academic motivation holds significance for both present schooling and future endeavor
- B) given that feedback often serves to inform students of correctness or incorrectness
- C) because it prevents an uneven distribution of workload among students
- D) so that parents can help students to set more achievable goals
- E) as teachers may need to collaborate with students in establishing realistic goals

82. Despite the apparent benefits of utilizing plant materials for biofuel, ----.

- A) some plants, such as oil palm, soybean, and corn, have already been extensively employed in biofuel production
- B) the utilization of crop residues and other biomass may pose various environmental concerns
- C) both crops and biofuels rely on the same resources for production: land and water
- D) the growing consumption of fossil fuels is contributing to an increased demand for biofuels
- E) several tropical countries have actively undertaken significant initiatives to cultivate crops for biofuel

83. ----, given their significance, it is unsurprising that there is a growing focus on researching their treatment.

- A) As there is presently limited data on the rate of anxiety disorders in the elderly population
- B) Provided that there are various potential explanations for the occurrence of anxiety disorders
- C) Because anxiety disorders are becoming increasingly prevalent worldwide
- D) Although there is a common belief that anxiety disorders occur less frequently in the elderly population
- E) Even though rates for anxiety disorders differ across studies and between males and females

84. ----, monkeys and apes typically incorporate only a small percentage of animal foods into their annual diet, with the majority consisting of ripe fruits.

- A) Due to the fact that several primate species manifest the ability to digest high-protein foods
- B) Even though numerous smaller monkeys derive as much as 65 percent of their nutrition from concentrated plant foods such as leaves and grasses
- C) While wild chimpanzees are recognized for their inclination to hunt, kill, and consume small mammals, termites, and ants → animals
- D) As certain herbivorous animals like deer, cows, or rabbits display the tendency to ingest animal proteins
- E) Despite the fact that most monkeys and apes inhabit social groups that impact the kinds of foods they should consume

85. ----, maximizing their academic achievements and learning outcomes is unattainable.

- A) Recognizing that some children require intensive support in learning
- B) Unless the individual variances in children's social competences are attended to
- C) Because a proactive social curriculum benefits all young children
- D) As children display social skills with adults while seeking information
- E) When early childhood education programs enhance young children's ability to learn

86. Though many individuals perceive smartphones, which collect data on their owners' daily habits and respond accordingly, as efficient in terms of time and energy, ----.

- A) others lack awareness of how their routines can impact the heating schedule
- B) they can tailor energy usage to people's lives by collecting data on work and school schedules
- C) some are enthusiastic about homes adjusting to their owners rather than owners adjusting to their homes
- D) there are various ways to determine which devices are in use in a house at any given moment
- E) some users are concerned about how smart home companies might profile people and utilize such data

87. ----, having a fundamental grasp of its symptoms is beneficial.

- A) Even though understanding mortality is a factor influencing human anxiety.
- B) Despite anxiety being experienced by an increasing number of people
- C) As not all patients with anxiety necessitate treatment
- D) So as to comprehend the diagnosis and treatment of anxiety**
- E) While symptoms of anxiety encompass headaches, dizziness, and nausea

88. ----, new scientific findings demystify and enhance our appreciation of these incredible feats.

- A) Since the Yellow Sea between China and Korea serves as a crucial way station for millions of migrating waterbirds
- B) As long as having a large wingspan is not a prerequisite for bird migration
- C) Given that nearly 50% of recognized bird species engage in migration, traversing from one habitat to another**
- D) Whereas scientists aim to discover how climate change disrupts bird migration
- E) Although bird migrations, a source of wonder for centuries, are demystified by new scientific findings

88. ----, it is achievable to decrease the occurrence and impact of wrinkles *terisibilita*

- A) Despite individuals undergoing cosmetic surgery operations to eliminate their wrinkles
- B) Because individuals with lighter skin appear to have more wrinkles than those with darker skin
- C) While complete prevention of wrinkles is not possible, as they develop due to aging**
- D) Considering that extensive wrinkles may indicate significant sun damage, serving as an alert for skin cancer
- E) Although the utilization of products that provide moisture and vitamins to the skin aids in managing wrinkles

89. In order to keep ecotourism as sustainable as possible, ----.

- A) many of the travel experiences people take part in do not take into consideration how it affects our planet
- B) tourists are regarded by some as rude visitors creating inconveniences for residents
- C) the rewards coming with the newness and the satisfying learning experiences of travel are not replaceable
- D) ecotourism helps in community development by providing the alternate source of livelihood to local community
- E) it is important that travelers try to use travel companies that have been distinguished for their work in ecotourism**

90. Speech is just one aspect of human language, and is not even strictly necessary, ----.

- A) after language is much more than the external expression and communication of internal thoughts formulated independently
- B) because humans, and only humans, have evolved the complex set of voice, hearing and brain-processing skills
- C) since both sign language and written language are perfectly adequate for the unfettered expression of thought**
- D) however some people may counter at this point by pointing out that other species also communicate with one another
- E) just as it has a perfectly adequate way of conveying your message face-to-face

91. In the last century, robotic mechanization has forced CEOs in many sectors to lay off hundreds of people, ----.

- A) because their jobs have disappeared and the companies do not need their skills anymore**
- B) although many futurists and economists are considering the possibility of a jobless future
- C) yet robots will do much of the work humans do today, impacting the human workforce
- D) therefore robots do not yet have the ability to perform complex tasks like negotiation or persuading
- E) just as we will require more people with technical skills to maintain, replace, update and fix these systems and hardware

92. Just as having stronger muscles allows you to lift weights with less effort, ----.

- A) muscular strength is determined by how much force you can exert or how much weight you can lift
- B) increased gray matter in classic executive control regions may make it easier for bilinguals to manage irrelevant information
- C) muscular endurance refers to the ability of a muscle to sustain repeated contractions against resistance for an extended period of time
- D) cortical gray-matter thinning is associated with age-related improvements on executive function tasks
- E) a research review of the area suggests that normal aging is associated with increased interference between the two languages

93. Many might think that corporal punishment by parents for the purpose of discipline and correction is acceptable, ----.

- A) yet some people have concluded that corporal punishment is both effective and desirable for the purposes of control of the child's behavior
- B) hence understanding of the child behaviors and experiences associated with parental corporal punishment has been limited to narrative reviews
- C) as it has also been a subject of controversy within the child development and psychological communities
- D) therefore a growing number of countries have adopted policies or laws that prohibit parents from using corporal punishment as a means of discipline
- E) however it is significant that there is an international move towards abolishing all forms of corporal punishment of children including that which is imposed in the home or by parents

94. As anthropologists debate how best to protect Colombia's uncontacted tribes, ----.

- A) the protection of indigenous groups living in voluntary isolation is one of the most urgent human rights of the 21th century
- B) the Colombian Amazon encompasses great biological, ecological, and cultural diversity, including isolated indigenous communities
- C) indian rights activists, South American governments are challenged by recent encounters to rethink their 'no contact' policies
- D) indigenous groups in Colombia are working to shield their isolated neighbors from the march of modernity
- E) their decision to make contact was not driven by a desire for material goods but by fear

95. ----, the nature of its concurrent role in cognitive function remains considerably less clear.

- A) As the cerebellum plays a key role in motor function by regulating the output of the neurons
- B) Whenever the cerebellum receives information from the sensory systems
- C) While the cerebellum's role in motor function is well recognized
- D) Although the human cerebellum does not initiate movement, but contributes to coordination, precision, and accurate timing
- E) Just as the cerebellum is probably the single most important link between visual and motor areas of the cerebral cortex

96. ----, it has been difficult to draw clear research conclusions about whether the substance harms or helps.

- A) While cannabis refers to a group of three plants with psychoactive properties, known as Cannabis sativa, Cannabis indica, and Cannabis ruderalis
- B) Because cannabis is such a complicated chemical soup, until recently most often prepared for the black market
- C) Since people who start using cannabis in their teens may have a higher risk for mental health issues later in life
- D) Given that the efficacy and safety of cannabis-based medicines for treatment or alleviation of mental disorders has been tested more systematically
- E) Although researchers are tasked with answering the question of whether cannabis can be useful in alleviating conditions like anxiety-related disorders

**97. Although neural machine-translation systems are fast becoming popular, ----.**

- A) most only work on a single pair of languages, so different systems are needed to translate between others
- B) when used with specialist dictionaries, they are generally capable of producing coherent and logical translations
- C) they reduce post-editing effort by 25% and outputs more fluent translations than statistical machine translation systems
- D) these systems can translate in real time and estimate the probability of word sequences
- E) translations produced by them contain 50% fewer word order errors, 17% fewer lexical errors and 19% fewer grammatical errors

ANGORA DİL

**98. Even though all UK prisons are supposed to offer prison treatment programmes in case of an outbreak, ----.**

- A) controlling the spread of infection in these settings is essential for preventing large outbreaks such as COVID-19
- B) they do offer five examples of policies that could slow the spread of a viral pandemic in prisons and jails and would mitigate the everyday impact of imprisonment on public health
- C) state authorities need to establish an up-to-date coordination system that brings together health and justice sectors and guarantees that all human rights in the facilities are respected
- D) many inmates are unable to access them because of overcrowding or a lack of staff to escort prisoners from their cells, which leads to boredom and people using drugs
- E) disease outbreaks are usually caused by an infection, transmitted through person-to-person contact, animal-to-person contact, or from the environment or other media

We all sense the imposing presence of **rules**, both written and unwritten – it's practically a rule of life. We protest against rules as an assault on our freedom, arguing that they're "made to be broken." However, as a behavioral scientist, I contend that **it's not rules in general that pose a problem**, but rather the **unjustified ones**. The challenging and crucial part is discerning the difference between the two. Consider how rules form the essence of sports, games, and puzzles – even when their sole purpose is supposedly fun. The rules of chess might provoke frustration if I attempt to "castle" to escape check, only to discover that it's disallowed. Similarly, find me a football fan who hasn't, at least once, expressed frustration with the offside rule. **However, chess or football without rules wouldn't be chess or football.** Yet, we must be vigilant and inquire why – for this path can lead to tyranny. Humans possess a potent desire to enforce, at times oppressive, patterns of behavior – correct spelling, no split infinitives, hats off in church – regardless of their justification. The urge to challenge stifling, unjust, or simply pointless rules is entirely justified. But without some rules – and a tendency for us to adhere to them – society would quickly descend into chaos. Indeed, many social scientists view our inclination to create, adhere to, and enforce rules as the very foundation of social and economic life.

99. It is clearly stated in the passage that, the writer ----

- A) believes rules are **unnecessary**, regardless of their form
- B) opines that **people are right to question and not blindly obey rules**
- C) believes the challenge lies in distinguishing between justified and unjustified rules
- D) agrees that rules fall into two categories with minimal differences
- E) supports the idea that rules should be ignored without differentiation

100. Why are chess and football mentioned in the passage?

- A) To exemplify the unjustified rules of these games
- B) To demonstrate how much damage rules can cause to people
- C) To emphasize the differences of these games in terms of rules
- D) To bring attention to how indispensable these games are
- E) To emphasize how important rules are for these games

ANGORA DİL

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**101. What can be inferred from the passage regarding rules?**

- A) Humans consistently create new rules when old ones are abolished.
- B) Our success as a species depends on justified rules
- C) The issue with rules is that they can develop their own momentum.
- D) Rules continue to be added and extended, leading to a gradual reduction in individual liberty.
- E) Humans tend to impose rules irrespective of their rationalization.

**102. What is the central idea conveyed in the passage?**

- A) Individuals and societies continuously contend with rules, requiring caution about their purpose.
- B) Obedience to justified rules is essential, ensuring they do not lead to problems.
- C) Despite being unwelcome at times, rules play a crucial role but should be subject to scrutiny.
- D) Our freedom is crucial, and rules should be established accordingly.
- E) Oppressive rules pose challenges, while justified ones alleviate complications.

ANGORA D

In recent times, video games have gained immense popularity as a primary source of entertainment for children and teenagers globally. However, they have also emerged as a significant source of addiction, causing concerns not only among parents but also within health and educational institutions. Approximately 5 to 8 percent of children and teens are estimated to be addicted to this form of entertainment. Recently, the World Health Organization (WHO) classified video game addiction as a mental health disorder, a decision met with mixed reactions from gaming organizations. The appeal of video games to children lies in their capacity to provide an escape from the challenges of the real world, fostering social connections, enhancing coordination, problem-solving skills, and memory. Despite these benefits, addiction to video games can lead to severe health issues in children, including visual and postural problems, social isolation, and aggressive behavior. To mitigate these negative effects, parents can establish guidelines such as limiting screen time and ensuring that gaming occurs only after fulfilling responsibilities at home and in school.

**103. Which of the following could be understood from the passage about video games?**

- A) Video games have been a popular activity for both children and teens for a long time.
- B) The recent surge in popularity of video games has led to addiction across various age groups.
- C) Parents need to ensure their children refrain from playing video games, irrespective of fulfilling responsibilities.
- D) The widespread admiration of video games as an entertainment tool for children and teens globally is a relatively recent development.
- E) Video games stand out as the most preferred activity among children and teens.

**104. It can be inferred from the passage that video game addiction ----.**

- A) is officially recognized as a gaming disorder by the World Health Organization, a decision that is met with approval from some gaming communities.
- B) primarily occurs in childhood, emphasizing the crucial role parents play in preventing their children from excessive gaming
- C) is on the rise, and the measures implemented to restrict children's gaming time have proven ineffective
- D) carries health risks beyond visual impairment or poor posture, indicating that it is not as harmless as it may appear
- E) affects both children's health and relationships with parents due to significant time devoted to gaming

ANGORA DİL

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**105. According to the passage, one thing which makes video games appealing is that they ----.**

- A) enhance children's cognitive abilities, especially those related to memory
- B) lead to addiction over time, making it challenging for children to quit playing
- C) provide an escape from a reality filled with deadlines, challenges, and responsibilities**
- D) gain popularity among children, making it a normal activity for them
- E) fulfill various real-world human needs in positive ways

**106. What can be inferred from the passage regarding video game players?**

- A) Aggressive behaviors are a common trait among them.
- B) Children becoming addicts implies that they should never be allowed to play video games.
- C) Allowing children to play video games as much as they want ensures they fulfill their liabilities.
- D) The concern parents have seems unfounded, given the low number of gamers becoming addicted.
- E) Undesirable behavior of video gamers can impact not only themselves but also those around them**



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