

VERBS TABLE 22

A. KAÇMAK & KURTULMAK	B. BENİMSEMİK	C. BOŞALTMAK & GERİ ÇEKİLMEK	D. TERK ETMEK	E. HAZIRLAMAK & PROVA YAPMAK
1. escape ↖ ↗	8. adopt ↖ ↗	1. evacuate ↖ ↗	1. leave ✗	1. prepare for
2. run away from/ off ↖ ↗	2. accept ✗	2. withdraw from ✗	2. abandon ✗	2. train
3. flee ↖	3. embrace ✗	3. retreat ✗	3. desert ✗	3. get ready
4. get away with* ↖	4. welcome	4. quit	4. give up* ↖	4. practise
5. elope ✗	5. hail ✗	5. drain	5. sacrifice*	5. rehearse } 6. go over }
6. elude* ✗	6. assume / take on a role	6. empty	desert ✗ desert ✗	7. review
7. evade* ✗	7. implement / apply			8. repeat

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. ---- (from) a room / town / to mountains
 A) flee kaçmak B) evacuate boşaltmak
2. ---- sb as a member of the society / new ways of living
 A) accept kabul etmek B) retreat geri çekilmek
3. ---- troops from a country / into one's office
 A) gather toplamak B) withdraw geri çekilmek
4. ---- ship / a nest / former friends
 A) abandon terk etmek B) quit vazgeçmek
5. ---- for bed / a performance / to start construction
 A) get away with yirtmek B) get ready
6. ---- from a cage / prison / serious injury
 A) escape kaçmak B) leave ayrılmak
7. ---- a different strategy / energy-saving measures
 A) desert terketmek B) adopt benimsemek
8. ---- an area before a disaster / the personnel by means of an airlift
 A) evacuate boşaltmak B) prepare for hazırlanmak
9. ---- a friend in trouble / a town in the face of an approaching war
 A) train eğitmek B) desert terketmek
10. ---- speaking a language / an instrument / a religion / as a dentist / what you preach
 A) practise uygulamak B) leave terketmek
11. ---- with cheating on your taxes / without paying for a ticket
 A) flee kaçmak B) get away
12. wholeheartedly ---- life in Louisiana
 A) escape kaçmak B) embrace kucaklamak
13. ---- behind a desk / from a city / one's promises
 A) retreat geri çekilmek B) adopt benimsemek
14. ---- in 5 minutes / an office / a place clean / an engine running / sb to their own devices
 A) blame suçlamak B) leave ayrılmak
15. ---- senior managerial positions / an interview / exam
 A) prepare for B) get away with

Verbs Table 22

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “escape” means ----.

- A) rehearse B) withdraw C) flee
D) abandon E) prepare for

2) “adopt” means ----.

- A) welcome B) get ready C) absorb
D) prepare for E) practise

3) “retreat” means ----.

- A) withdraw B) desert C) run away
D) flee E) train

4) “abandon” means ----.

- A) adopt B) welcome C) rehearse
D) leave E) get away with

5) “train” means ----.

- A) accept B) prepare for C) evacuate
D) embrace E) run away

6) “flee” means ----.

- A) withdraw B) run away C) adopt
D) retreat E) get ready

7) “embrace” means ----.

- A) flee B) retreat C) desert
D) adopt E) escape

8) “evacuate” means ----.

- A) train B) quit C) retreat
D) welcome E) practise

9) “desert” means ----.

- A) leave B) evacuate C) welcome
D) accept E) adopt

10) “prepare for” means ----.

- A) escape B) withdraw C) flee
D) get ready E) quit

11) “get away with” means ----.

- A) get ready B) abandon C) quit
D) prepare for E) run away from

12) “accept” means ----.

- A) adopt B) hail C) practise
D) flee E) get ready

13) “withdraw” means ----.

- A) abandon B) leave C) rehearse
D) welcome E) retreat

14) “leave” means ----.

- A) quit B) flee C) escape
D) adopt E) abandon

15) “rehearse” means ----.

- A) leave B) practise C) welcome
D) retreat E) embrace

Although many immigrants attempt to escape poverty and persecution in their home countries, they often face new challenges and barriers to success in their destination countries.

Bir çok göçmen kendi ülkelerinde yoksulluk ve zulümden kaçmaya çabalamalarına rağmen, sık sık son durak olan ülkelerinde başarı adına yeni zorluklar ve engellerle karşılaşır.

Zulüm: persecution (persecute: zulmetmek)

Başarı: achievement, accomplishment, success

Zorluklar: challenges (challenge)

Varış yeri: destination

Göçmen: immigrant (refugee)

Çabalamak: strive for, attempt (to)

-e rağmen: much as, while, although

Yüzleşmek: encounter, confront, face

angora
enŞilish

The Celts adopted various religious beliefs due to their interaction with neighboring societies, which allowed for cultural exchange and expansion.

Celtler (((komşu topluluklar ile iletişimlerinden ötürü))) çeşitli dinleri benimsediler, ki bu kültürel değişime ve genişlemeye olanak sağladı.

İzin vermek: allow

Benimsemek: embrace, accept, adopt

-den dolayı: because of, owing to, as a result of, due to

İletişim: interaction

Değişim: exchange

Çeşitli: various, diverse (vary: çeşitlilik göstermek)

Genişleme: expansion (expand)

Neden 'with': interaction (with)

'which' neyi nitelemiş: cümleyi nitelemiş

Even if the economic crisis persists, individuals should not quit pursuing their goals and aspirations, but rather adapt and find creative solutions to overcome challenges.

Ekonomik kriz devam etse bile, bireyler hedeflerini ve hayallerini takip etmeyi bırakmamalı bundan ziyade adapte olmalı ve zorlukları aşmak için yaratıcı çözümler bulmalı.

Uyum sağlamak: adapt

Israr etmek: insist, persist

Takip etmek: follow, pursue

Bırakmak / vazgeçmek: give up, quit

Üstesinden gelmek: overcome

Not...rather kalıbına dikkat...

Çözümler: solutions (solve: çözmek)

-se bile: even if

Zorluklar: challenges

angora
inŞilize

angora
enŞlish

Although it is true that formal education can train individuals with necessary skills and knowledge, it is important to acknowledge the role of informal learning experiences in shaping one's abilities and perspectives.

Formal eğitimin gerekli hüneler ve bilgi ile bireyleri eğitebiliyor olması doğru olmasına rağmen, (((bir kişinin kabiliyetlerini ve bakış açılarını şekillendirmede) formal olmayan öğrenme deneyimlerinin rolünü kabul etmek önemlidir.

Eğitmek: train / educate

Kabul etmek: acknowledge

Bilgi: knowledge

Bireyler: individuals

-e rağmen: much as, while, although, though

VERBS TABLE 23

A. ÇAKIŞMAK TESADÜF ETMEK	B. DOLAŞMAK	C. GÜVENCE VERMEK	D. KISALTMAK	E. ÜRETMEK
1. coincide <i>with</i>	1. walk	1. assure ✓	1. shorten ✓	1. produce ✓
2. overlap <i>with</i>	2. get around	2. ensure ✓	2. cut ✓	2. manufacture
3. run into	3. travel	3. warrant ✓	3. reduce ✓	3. generate
4. bump into	4. wander <i>wonder</i>	4. guarantee ✓	4. abbreviate ✓	4. yield
5. come across	5. roam	5. comfort* ✓	5. abridge	5. fabricate ✓
6. encounter →	6. stroll	<i>cut down</i>	6. curtail } ✓	6. create / invent
7. correspond* →	7. march		7. trim down ✓	7. engineer
	8. hike		8. limit ✓	8. construct*
			9. restrain ✓	9. grow / raise*

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- football season and baseball season / the range of two studies may ----
A) overlap *çakışmak* B) shorten *kısaltmak*
- around the old parts of a city / off somewhere
A) warrant B) wander *gezinmek*
- safety on aircrafts / that the election is carried out fairly
A) ensure *garanti etmek* B) reduce *azaltmak*
- the names of the states / appropriate clauses
A) coincide *çakışmak* B) abbreviate *kısaltmak*
- goods / car parts
A) manufacture *üretmek* B) wander *gezinmek*
- sb you used to know / some financial trouble and borrow money
A) yield *oluşturmak* B) run into *rastlaşmak*
- the city streets / around a country for a while
A) roam *gezinmek* B) produce *üretmek*
- that no individuals or geographical locations will be identified
A) encounter *karşılaşmak* B) assure *garanti etmek*
- by about two inches / to Bill / to avoid redundancy
A) guaranteed *garanti etmek* B) shortened *kısaltmak*
- income / revenue / interest / excitement
A) generate *üretmek* B) overlap *çakışmak*
- a woman selling flowers / resistance / difficulties
A) ensure *garanti etmek* B) encounter *karşılaşmak*
- somewhere / on a bike
A) bump into *karşılaşmak* B) get around
- customers top quality service / that certain products are 100% safe
A) guarantee B) coincide *karşılaşmak*
- sb's working hours to give them more spare time
A) reduce B) abbreviate *kısaltmak*
- crops / benefits / unexpected outcomes
A) warrant B) yield

Verbs Table 23

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “coincide” means ----.

- A) wander B) overlap C) reduce
D) assure E) shorten

2) “roam” means ----.

- A) reduce B) get around C) yield
D) guarantee E) ensure

3) “ensure” means ----.

- A) travel B) shorten C) assure
D) produce E) guarantee

4) “abbreviate” means ----.

- A) bump into B) shorten C) manufacture
D) run into E) generate

5) “generate” means ----.

- A) yield B) encounter C) produce
D) wander E) walk

6) “bump into” means ----.

- A) ensure B) assure C) cut
D) encounter E) warrant

7) “wander” means ----.

- A) shorten B) overlap C) coincide
D) get around E) guarantee

8) “assure” means ----.

- A) run into B) abbreviate C) yield
D) ensure E) generate

9) “reduce” means ----.

- A) encounter B) cut C) overlap
D) run into E) manufacture

10) “yield” means ----.

- A) assure B) shorten C) encounter
D) generate E) coincide

11) “come across” means ----.

- A) encounter B) ensure C) yield
D) reduce E) bump into

12) “get around” means ----.

- A) abbreviate B) overlap C) reduce
D) roam E) cut

13) “warrant” means ----.

- A) guarantee B) ensure C) wander
D) generate E) coincide

14) “manufacture” means ----.

- A) produce B) shorten C) run into
D) assure E) guarantee

15) “shorten” means ----.

- A) yield B) reduce C) cut
D) overlap E) coincide

Although historians have extensively studied the rise and fall of the Roman civilization, it is still fascinating to come across new archaeological discoveries that shed light on their complex society.

Tarihçilerin roma medeniyetinin ortaya çıkışını ve çöküşünü yoğun bir şekilde çalışmasına rağmen, hala (((onların karmaşık topluluklarına ışık tutan))) yeni arkeolojik bulgulara rastlamak hayret vericidir.

Yoğun bir şekilde: extensively

Keşifler: exporation, discoveries

Işık tutmak: illuminate, shed light on

Hayret uyandırıcı: fascinating

Yükseliş: rise

Çöküş: decline, fall, dawn

Medeniyet: civilization

Karşılaşmak: confront, face, come across, bump into, run into

??? 'to come across': 'fascinating (sıfat) + to verb'

??? 'that' hangi ismi niteliyor: new arch...disco...

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

While it is impossible to completely eliminate all potential risks associated with traveling, airlines can assure passengers that they have taken all necessary steps to minimize these risks, such as disinfecting surfaces and requiring masks.

*** Seyahat ile ilişkili tüm olası riskleri tamamen ortadan kaldırmak imkansız olmasına rağmen, havayolu şirketleri tüm gerekli tedbirleri yüzeyleri temizleme ve maske gerekliliği gibi riskleri minimize etmek için aldıklarına dair yolculara güvence verebilirler.

Gibi: like, such as: örnekleme...

Gerektirmek: necessitate, require

Yüzeyler: surfaces

??? 'while': '-mek için'

??? 'to eliminate': 'sıfat + to verb'

??? 'to minimize':

Adımlar / önlemler: measures, precautions, steps

Azaltmak: reduce, mitigate, minimize

Tamamen: thoroughly, completely

Ortadan kaldırmak: eradicate, terminate, wipe out, eliminate

İlişkili: associated with, related with, concerning, pertaining, as to, about, relating

Garanti etmek: assure, ensure, guarantee

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

Although research has shown that medication can effectively shorten the symptoms of Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder, some individuals choose not to take it.

*** Araştırma ilacın etkili bir şekilde dikkat eksikliği hiperaktivite bozukluğu semptomlarını kısaltabildiğini göstermesine rağmen bazı bireyler onu kullanmamayı seçiyorlar...

Seçmek: choose

Kısaltmak: shorten

İlaç: drug, medication

Belirtiler: symptoms

??? 'although' neden???:

inŞilize

inŞilize

inŞilize

inŞilize

The process of manufacturing goods has transformed significantly with the advancement of technology, making production more efficient and cost-effective.

*** Eşyaları üretme süreci (((teknolojinin gelişmesiyle))) ciddi anlamda değişti, ki bu üretimi daha etkin ve maliyet etkin hale getirdi.
Üretmek: generate, fabricate, create, invent, manufacture
İlerleme: improvement, development, advancement
Maliyet etkin: eco-friendly /// bullet-proof /// cost-effective
Ciddi anlamda: considerably, markedly, noticeably, significantly (sign: imzalamak – işaret///signify: önemini vurgulamak-significant)
Süreç: processed food: işlenmiş gıda
Dönüştürmek: revolutionize, transform, change
??? 'making': ' , Ving'

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish