### ****"To Be" (am, is, are) - Present Simple Tense****

The verb **"to be"** is used **to describe** people, objects, and places or **to give information** about their condition. It can be translated as **"...dır, ...dir, ...dur"** in Turkish.

#### ****Examples:****

1. **Ankara is a city. It isn’t a country.**  
   (Ankara bir şehirdir. Bir ülke değildir.)
2. **Ankara is big. / It is big. It is beautiful.**  
   (Ankara büyüktür. / O büyüktür. O güzeldir.)

### ****"There is / There are" - Present Simple Tense****

**"There is"** and **"There are"** are used **to indicate** the existence or presence of something.

* **"There is"**: Singular items (Tekil)
* **"There are"**: Plural items (Çoğul)  
  These can be translated as **"var, mevcut, bulunmakta"** in Turkish.

#### ****Examples:****

1. **There is a park in front of my house.**  
   (Evimin önünde bir park vardır.)
2. **There are invaluable paintings in the museum.**  
   (Müzede çok değerli tablolar vardır.)

#### ****"To Be" Examples:****

1. **She is a doctor.**  
   (O bir doktordur.)
2. **They are students.**  
   (Onlar öğrencidir.)
3. **It is cold today.**  
   (Bugün soğuk(tur.))
4. **We are happy.**  
   (Biz mutluyuz.)
5. **He isn’t tall.**  
   (O uzun boylu değildir.)

#### ****"There is / There are" Examples:****

1. **There is a book on the table. On: üstünde**  
   (Masada bir kitap vardır.)
2. **There are three cats in the garden.**  
   (Bahçede üç kedi vardır.)
3. **There is milk in the fridge.**  
   (Buzdolabında süt vardır.)
4. **There are many cars on the street.**  
   (Caddede birçok araba vardır.)
5. **There isn’t a chair in the room.**  
   (Odada bir sandalye yoktur.)

**\*\*She will chair a meeting tomorrow. Yarın bir toplantıya başkanlık edecek.**

**\*\*Chair: başkan, başkanlık etmek. / sandalye\***

#### ****Negative Forms:****

1. **There isn’t a bus stop near here.**  
   (Burada yakınlarda bir otobüs durağı yoktur.)
2. **There aren’t any students in the classroom.**  
   (Sınıfta hiç öğrenci yoktur.)

#### ****Questions with "There is / There are":****

1. **Is there a problem?**  
   (Bir sorun var mı?)
2. **Are there any apples in the basket?**  
   (Sepette (hiç) elma var mı?)

### ****Present Simple Tense: Form, Meaning, and Function****

#### ****Form:****

The **Present Simple Tense** is formed with:

* **Positive:** Subject + V1 (Base form)  
  (He/She/It takes "s" or "es" with the verb in positive sentences)
* **Negative:** Subject + do/does + not + V1
* **Question:** Do/Does + Subject + V1
* **I / you /we / They fiilin yalın hal,ni alır.** “s” takısı gelmez

#### ****Meaning:****

The Present Simple is used to describe:

1. **Habits**: Regular actions.
2. **Facts**: General truths or things that are always true.
3. **Schedules**: Events or actions happening regularly, especially in timetables.
4. **States**: Things that do not change over time.

#### ****Common Time Expressions:****

* Always, usually, sometimes, often, rarely, never.
* Every day, every week, on Mondays, in the morning, etc.

### ****Examples with Explanation****

#### 1. ****I always drink coffee in the morning. A) had drunk B) drink C) drank****

(Her zaman sabahları kahve içerim.)

* **Form:** Subject + V1 ("drink").
* **Meaning:** This shows a habit or routine.
* **Time Expression:** "Always" indicates frequency.sıklık

#### 2. ****She studies English every evening.****

(O, her akşam İngilizce çalışır.)

* **Form:** Subject + V1 + "s" ("studies" because the subject is "she").
* **Meaning:** Describes a regular activity.
* **Time Expression:** "Every evening" shows when it happens.

#### 3. ****The sun rises in the east. Rise:1.yükselmek2. artmak 3. Doğmak\*sun/güneş****

(Güneş doğudan doğar.)

* **Form:** Subject + V1 + "s" ("rises" because the subject is "the sun").
* **Meaning:** States a general fact.
* **Time Expression:** No specific time is needed because it is always true.

#### 4. ****We don’t go to school on Sundays.****

(Biz pazar günleri okula gitmeyiz.)

* **Form:** Subject + do + not + V1 ("don’t go").
* **Meaning:** Describes a habit or routine that does not happen.
* **Time Expression:** "On Sundays" specifies the time.

#### 5. ****Does he play football every weekend?****

(O, her hafta sonu futbol oynar mı?)

* **Form:** Does + Subject + V1 ("Does he play").
* **Meaning:** Asks about a habit or routine.
* **Time Expression:** "Every weekend" shows the frequency.

### ****Function of Present Simple Tense:****

1. **To talk about habits or routines:**  
   (I usually walk to work.)
2. **To state general truths or facts:**  
   (Water boils at 100 degrees Celsius.)
3. **To describe fixed schedules:**  
   (The train leaves at 9 a.m.)
4. **To express feelings, likes, and dislikes:**  
   (She loves chocolate.)