

antagonist = kötükarakter

protagonist = esaskarakter

consciousness

awareness

Although he was in a vegetative state, he **was aware of** everything that was going around him, in my opinion.

vegetable = sebze

You **should** be conscious of risks of resigning from your post as it **may** be difficult to find a new job in a short time.

benefit from (v)

helpless X helpful

useless X useful

Practicing the language every day is beneficial for improving your level as it is very easy to forget the words if you do not repeat them regularly.

You should not trust only one method since using different methods to check the results will be helpful.

wonder (n) = harika

seven wonders of the world

excel (v)

fascinate (v)

The view from the hill is picturesque, if I were an artist, I would definitely draw this scenery.

The most brilliant students at schools should be given extra importance to improve their intelligence levels.

production (n)

produce (v)

producer (n)

fertility (n)

fertility rate

baby-boom

Even though Leonardo was not a prolific artist, two most famous paintings belong to him.

Erosions and floods cause fertile lands to decrease,so we need to take necessary precautions to prevent these natural disasters.

She has a charming smile; so she can persuade everybody to do whatever she wants them to do.

Even though living abroad may seem appealing to the young, they might face the hardships that they have never imagined while living in those countries.

impress (v)

impression (n)

first impression

strike (v)

thrill (v)

excite (v)

The young player's performance in the last match was really impressive; **for this reason**, his club started to wait for the offers for that young player.

In fact

Going on Safari in Africa was an exciting experience.

remarkably

considerably

substantially

There has been a considerable increase in the number of private schools in the last 30 years.

During the **curfew**, air pollution decreased substantially.

intelligence (n)

artificial intelligence = AI

Primitive people found ingenious solutions to everyday problems **although** they did not have the technology that we have today.

zıtlık = + / -

Smartphones are everywhere; we cannot live without them.

less = -sız / -siz

blame for **(n)** (v)

guilt (n)

During wars, many innocent people are killed along with the soldiers who are trying to defend their country or invade a territory.

promise (v)

In Europe, the economy is thought to be promising and this can be seen in the European countries' expenditures.

expend (v) = harcamak

One of the most talented artists of our country has been invited to London to have an exhibition.

though = -e rağmen

although = -e rağmen

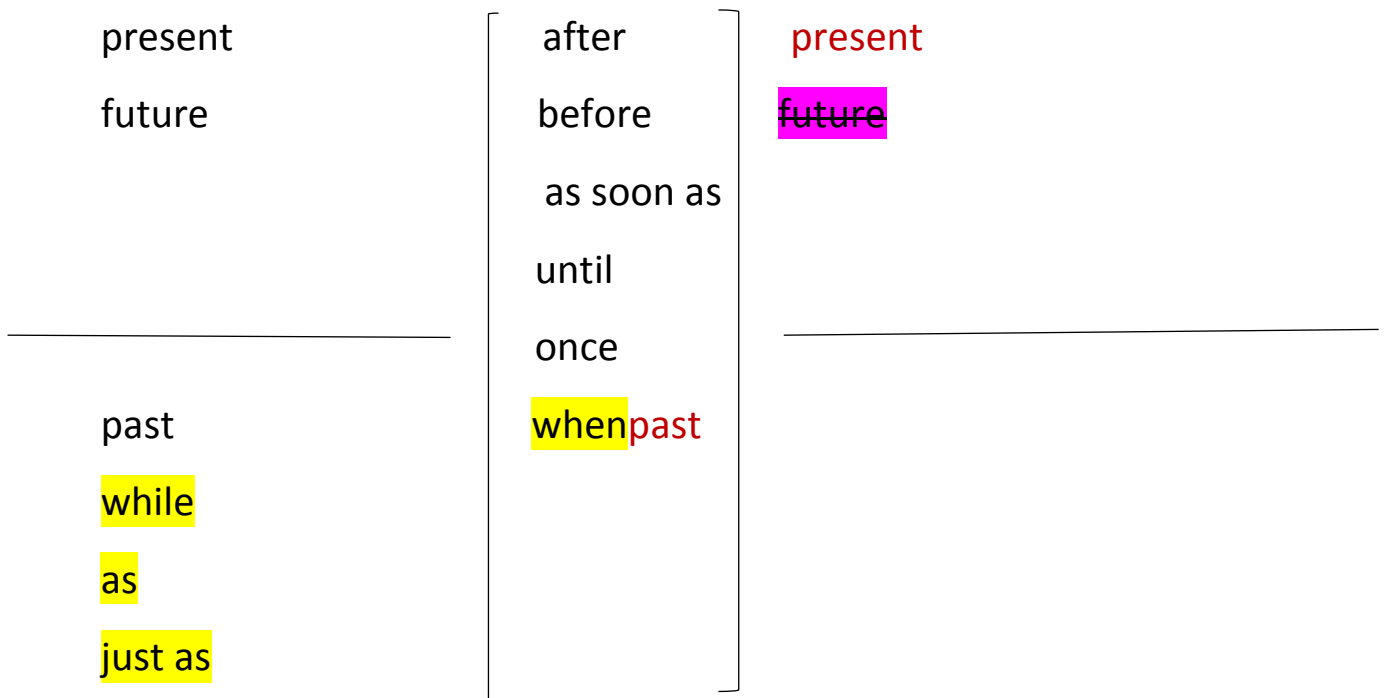
even though = -e rağmen

thought = düşünce, (V2 / V3)

through = boyunca, vasıtasıyla

throughout = boyunca

tough = sert, kaba, geçimsiz



When I graduate from university, I will start working with my father.

since = ever since = -den beri

since then = o zamandan beri

I bought a new car last year. Since then, I have been driving to work by car.

SIMPLE MODAL (PRESENT-FUTURE)

MODAL VERB + V0

ABILITY (YAPABİLİRLİK) : CAN, COULD(PAST), BE ABLE TO

I cannot speak 5 different languages.

She can run 10 km every day.

They cannot solve Mathematical problem.

When I was 6, I couldnot write.

My daughter could count up to 10 in English when she was 3.

Our students are able to understand difficult texts.

She is able to drive a lorry.

was / were able to = birişibaşarmak

We werenot able to rescue five people after the accident.

We could rescue five people after the accident.

I'm not able to use this machine.

They will not be able to finish the project.

OBLIGATION (ZORUNLULUK) : MUST, HAVE TO / HAS TO, HAD TO(PAST ZORUNLULUK)

I must go to the library to search for the books that I need for my thesis. (Kütüphaneyegitmeliyim....)

I have to go to the library to search for the books that I need for my thesis. (Kütüphaneyegitmekzorundayım....)

She has to submit her report by Friday.

They have to inform us about the result of the analysis.

You mustn't smoke in this room.

She mustn't be late for the meeting.

don't have to / doesn't have to

I don't have to get up early tomorrow.

She doesn't have to call us today.

I had to take my mother to the airport yesterday.
(Yapmak zorundaydı- başka bir bilgi yoksa- yaptı)

We had to postpone the annual meeting.

He didn't have to work at weekends last year.

I didn't have to go to the office yesterday, so I went to the cinema.

I HAD TO GET UP EARLY YESTERDAY.

We had to cancel the concert activity because of our illness.

lead = kurşun madeni

lead to = sebep olmak

agree with someone : I agree with you.

agree on something : We agreed on the terms.

agree to V0 : We agreed to help them.

be about to V0 = yapmak üzere

The books ~~that were~~ written in 1930s.....

The books written in 1930s....

Özneya da nesne arkasından gelen V3 (passive) fiiller, yapılan, edilen anlamını verir.

The bridge **built** last year is still in use.

The students chosen to represent their school were very happy.

I want to buy a car **produced** in Germany.

at the time / at that time = past

lead (v)

mine = mayın