

1. Given the sharp rise in death toll due to pandemic, the ministry of health ---- that the they ---- stringent measures against the newly emerged strain of the virus.

- A) has announced / would take
- B) announces / had taken
- C) announced / would take
- D) had announced / took
- E) could announce / will take

2. Following the last defeat after five previous ones, the coach of the team stated that he ---- to make the necessary changes in the team and thus ---- in no time.

- A) will fail / will resign
- B) has failed / resigned
- C) failed / resigning
- D) had failed / would resign
- E) would fail / resigns

3. The first games ever ----at the Colosseum were in 80 A.D, under Emperor Titus and ran for 100 days straight, and games became a tradition for centuries ---- – gladiatorial games until the fifth century and animal hunts until the 6th century..

- A) held / to have come
- B) being held / coming
- C) to have held / to be coming
- D) to be held / to come
- E) having been held / come

4. After ---- in the headlines for decades, mass deforestation in rainforests has received sufficient support with initiatives across the world finally ---- to revive the ecosystem by planting a record-breaking number of seedlings.

- A) having been addressed / being implemented
- B) addressing / to be implemented
- C) having addressed / having been implemented
- D) to be addressed / implemented
- E) addressed To buy / put

5. Having dark feathers may help birds ---- more efficiently because sunlight heats their wings and the surrounding air, ---- airflow as in aircraft.

- A) having flown / to increase
- B) to fly / increase
- C) fly / increasing
- D) to be flying / increased
- E) flown / to be increased

6. In some countries, there are debates as to whether children should have a right ---- certain major decisions, such as whether ---- treatment for substance abuse, without their parents' permission or knowledge.

- A) making / receiving
- B) to make / to receive
- C) make / received
- D) to be made / to be received
- E) to be making / receive

7. Unlike fine artists, designers do not have the luxury of creating art for art's sake as in the Renaissance or wholly ---- to personal taste, because design always has a job ---- considering the latest trends.

- A) yielding / to do
- B) yielded / to be done
- C) yield / doing
- D) to yield / done
- E) having yielded / do

8. Aptitudes, ---- most commonly in reference to cognitive abilities within a formal educational or training context where the learning is labelled achievement, ---- as individual differences that are related to subsequent learning during a fixed time frame.

- A) discussing / may be defined
- B) discussed / can be defined
- C) having discussed / could be defined
- D) to be discussed / might be defined
- E) having been discussed / are defined

9. In the Middle Ages, nomadic warriors, who ---- as the Huns, were described in a large number of historical accounts as ---- the fall of the Roman.

- A) were known / brought about
- B) are known / having brought about
- C) know / to have brought about
- D) knew / bringing about
- E) had been known / to be brought about

10. The first cereal grains ---- by early primitive humans were in the Fertile Crescent region, which ---- to many other ancient farming communities via migration, trade or sometimes wars.

- A) to be cultivated / had spread
- B) having cultivated / have spread
- C) to have cultivated / spread
- D) to have been cultivated / would spread
- E) being cultivated / were spreading

11. The very word Mesopotamia, which literally ---- "between the rivers" in ancient Greek, dates to the 4th century BC, when it was used ---- the land east of the Euphrates in north Syria.

- A) would mean / designate
- B) has meant / to be designated
- C) had meant / having designated
- D) meant / designating
- E) means / to designate

12. ---- as early as the 1980s, Anatolian Weights and Measures Collection ---- nearly 10,000 objects belonging to various civilizations of Anatolia, from various periods.

- A) Formed / houses
- B) Forming / housed
- C) To be formed / has housed
- D) Having formed / is housing
- E) Having been formed / will house

13. **The Pre-Pottery Neolithic A period (10,000–8,700 BC) ---- the introduction of agriculture, while the oldest evidence for animal domestication ---- to the transition from the PPNA to the Pre-Pottery Neolithic B at the end of the 9th millennium BC.**
- A) would see / would date
- B) had seen / has dated
- C) has seen / had dated
- D) sees / dated
- E) saw / dates
14. **The Tortoise Trainer is a painting by Osman Hamdi Bey, with a first version ---- in 1906 and a second in 1907, and Hamdi's painting of an anachronistic historical character attempting to train tortoises ---- as a satire on the slow and ineffective attempts at reforming the Ottoman Empire.**
- A) to have been created / interpreted
- B) having been created / was interpreted
- C) creating / is interpreted
- D) created / has been interpreted
- E) to be created / would be interpreted
15. **A person ---- to another country frequently encounters culture shock, which ---- as frustration from experiencing a new culture and having to learn and cope with a vast array of new cultural cues and expectations.**
- A) to be moved / will be defined
- B) moved / must be defined
- C) moving / can be defined
- D) having moved / would be defined
- E) to move / is defined
16. **Agriculture ---- the key development in the rise of sedentary human civilization, whereby farming of domesticated species created food surpluses that ----the development of civilization.**
- A) has been / nurtures
- B) was / nurtured
- C) is / has nurtured
- D) had been / will nurture
- E) can be / is nurturing

17. Space calendar for the next year is subject to change and ---- throughout the year as firmer dates arise, so if you are into space missions, you ---- NASA webcasts and other live launch coverage on its webcast page.

- A) would be updated / would watch
- B) used to be updated / are going to watch
- C) must be updated / have to watch
- D) can be updated / would watch
- E) will be updated / had better watch

18. There was, at the turn of the century, a consensus between industry leaders and analysts that world oil production ---- between 2010 and 2030, now with a significant chance that the peak ---- before 2025.

- A) used to peak / can occur
- B) was going to peak / must occur
- C) would peak / will occur
- D) could peak / has to occur
- E) should peak / would occur

19. The idea that human use of petroleum faces sustainability limits ---- practical concern at least as early as the 1880s, as did the related idea that the timing of those limits ---- the extraction technology.

- A) has attracted / depended on
- B) attracted / depends on
- C) had attracted / has depended on
- D) attracts / would depend on
- E) would attract / had depended on

20. No one knows exactly how or who ---- the first kite, yet by 549 AD, paper kites ---- , and in that year a paper kite was used as a message for a rescue mission.

- A) had invented / were flown
- B) invented / were being flown
- C) has invented / are being flown
- D) would invent / used to be flown
- E) invents / had been flown

2020-2021 Çıkmış eyds soruları:

1. In Britain, the single most prestigious accent is Received Pronunciation, which is thought --- in distinguished private schools in the 19th century, and it is the one that is most often recommended for foreign learners ---- British English.

- A) to be arising / studied
- B) to have arisen / studying
- C) having arisen / to study
- D) arising / having studied
- E) to arise / to have studied

2020 Kasım E-YDS

2. For most of human history, dams ---- with an eye only to the task ----, such as water storage, irrigation, or more recently, promotion of tourism, and without much concern for other implications, such as the impact on local populations or the environment.

- A) are being built / accomplished
- B) were built / to be accomplished
- C) were to build / to have been accomplished
- D) would be built / to have accomplished
- E) have been built / having been accomplished

2021/3

3. Solar cells ---- into clothing sound like a great way to charge our gadgets while we are on the move, but for the idea to work, the cells ---- both flexible and cheap.

- A) placing / should be
- B) placed / must be
- C) to place / could be
- D) being placed / used to be
- E) to be placed / had to be

2021/5

4. In 80 AD, Emperor Titus arranged 100 days of gladiator fights and wild animal hunts ---- the opening of the magnificent Colosseum in Rome, which took 8 years ----.

- A) being marked / having built
- B) to be marked / to have built
- C) having marked / building
- D) marking / being built
- E) to mark / to build

5. The Romans, in particular the senatorial class, ---- themselves on the traditions of seriousness, plainness and common sense that they ---- from their earliest ancestors.

- A) were to pride / would have inherited
- B) would have prided / were inheriting
- C) were priding / were going to inherit
- D) prided / had inherited
- E) had prided / have inherited

6. ---- animal behaviour, ethology considers the fine details of individual species behaviour in relation to properties of the natural environment to which the species ----.

- A) Studying / have adapted
- B) To study / had adapted
- C) Having studied / would have adapted
- D) Being studied / are adapting
- E) To be studied / adapted

7. However galaxies formed and evolved, the process - --- quickly very early in the history of the universe because the age of the oldest galaxies ---- to be not much younger than the age of the universe.

- A) must have occurred / appears
- B) used to occur / would appear
- C) had to occur / had appeared
- D) should have occurred / has appeared
- E) could have occurred / appeared

2021 nisan

8. **A seminal study ---- that people who ---- less than seven hours a night are at increased risk of mortality.**
- A) revealed / will sleep
B) has revealed / sleep
C) reveals / will be sleeping
D) will reveal / have slept
E) had revealed / had been sleeping
9. **Ideally, the end of the Cold War between the United States and the Soviet Union ---- a substantial lessening of security concerns in the world; however, in practice, the focus ---- to terrorism and subnational groups.**
- A) might have signified / will have moved
B) would have signified / used to move
C) must have signified / had moved
D) could have signified / had been moving
E) should have signified / moved
10. **The recent discovery of a toe made of wood and leather ---- to the mummified body of an Egyptian noblewoman in Cairo, approximately 3,000 years old, ---- that artificial limbs are nothing new.**
- A) attached / proves
B) being attached / had proven
C) attach / has proven
D) attaching / proved
E) to be attached / used to prove

2020 eylül

11. **So far, only two types of mental exertion ---- to improve overall cognitive ability: one is musical training, the other is learning a new language or practising a second one you ----.**
- A) were shown / will have already learned
B) had been shown / have already been learning
C) have been shown / have already learned
D) will be shown / already learned
E) are shown / had already learned
12. **If an age could ever be rightly described as 'dark' in European history, it ---- the two centuries that ---- the collapse of Roman authority in Britain at the beginning of the fifth century.**
- A) may be / follow
B) would be / followed
C) used to be / had followed
D) must be / have followed
E) had to be / were following
13. **Wall paintings previously ---- in three Spanish caves have now been dated to 65,000 years ago — some 20,000 years before *Homo sapiens* is thought ---- in Europe.**
- A) to have been discovered / to arrive
B) being discovered / having arrived
C) discovered / to have arrived
D) having been discovered / to be arriving
E) to be discovered / arriving