

VERBS TABLE 4

A. OLANAK SAĞLAMAK & KOLAYLAŞTIRMAK	B) BOZMAK, ZARAR VERMEK & YERLE BİR ETMEK	C. SEBEP OLMAK, YOL AÇMAK & TETİKLEMEK
<p>1. enable ✓</p> <p>2. empower</p> <p>3. facilitate ✓</p> <p>4. make sth possible ✓</p> <p>5. allow / permit</p> <p>6. help sb (to*) do sth</p> <p>7. let sb do sth</p> <p>8. make sb do sth</p>	<p>1. ruin / ruins of / <i>ruin</i></p> <p>2. harm / <i>harm / less / harm</i></p> <p>3. undermine ✗</p> <p>4. weaken</p> <p>5. damage</p> <p>6. injure / wound</p> <p>7. impair</p> <p>8. spoil → <i>spoil / spoiled</i></p> <p>9. disrupt -</p> <p>10. interrupt -</p> <p>He drives me crazy.</p>	<p>1. devastate</p> <p>2. shatter</p> <p>3. demolish</p> <p>4. mess (up)</p> <p>5. smash</p> <p>6. cause</p> <p>7. engender</p> <p>8. lead (to)</p> <p>9. bring about</p> <p>10. contribute (to) ✓</p> <p>11. result (in)</p> <p>12. end (in / up)</p> <p>13. trigger</p> <p>14. activate</p> <p>15. ignite</p> <p>16. spark (off)</p> <p>17. instigate</p> <p>18. provoke</p> <p>19. incite</p> <p>20. stimulate</p> <p>21. induce</p> <p>22. fuel</p> <p>23. prompt</p> <p>24. inspire</p> <p>25. evoke / arouse</p> <p>26. motivate</p> <p>27. drive</p>

Exercise 1 – Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. ---- sb to get the job done on time

- A) weaken B) enable

Get sth done: yaptırmak (causative) get the chair fixed: sandalyeyi tamir ettirmek /// on time: zamanında /// over time: zamanla

Weak: zayıf /// strong: güçlü /// weaken: zayıflatmak X strengthen: güçlendirmek

2. ---- sb's reputation / chances of winning

- A) ruin B) engender

Reputation: itibar, ün, şöhret ///

Ruin: mahvetmek, bozmak // ruin: kalıntı

Engender: lead to, bring about, cause, trigger, contribute to, give rise to, result in: sebep olmak

Endanger: tehlikeye atmak

Jeopardize: tehlikeye atmak

3. ---- accidents / a rise / harm

- A) cause B) damage

By accident: kazara /// rise: artmak, artış

Harm: zarar, zarar vermek

Cause: sebep, sebep olmak, yol açmak

Damage: zarar, hasar, zarar vermek

4. ---- the entry of wheelchairs / discussions

- A) demolish B) facilitate

Discuss: tartışmak // discussion: tartışma

Demolish: yıkmak /// facilitate: olanak sağlamak

5. ---- effects of a drug

- A) undermine B) drive

Undermine: ruin, damage, harm: baltalamak

Drive: sürmek, sebep olmak

6. ---- a company's collapse / the apocalypse

- A) bring about B) mess up

Collapse: yıkılmak, yıkmak, çökmek

Apocalypse: kıyamet

Bring about: lead to: cause: result in: trigger: induce: contribute to: give rise to: stimulate: engender: sebep olmak

Mess up: bulaşmak, bozmak, dağıtmak

7. ---- individuals to get the skills they need

- A) empower B) contribute – (to) sebep olmak -

8. ---- morale / farm facilities / a nation

- A) result in B) devastate

Morale: moral /// moral: ahlak

Facility: tesis

Result in: sebep olmak /// devastate: yıkmak, bozmak

9. ---- **prison / divorce**

A) activate **B) end in**

Prison: hapisane /// end in: sebep olmak

Divorce: boşanma

Activate: active etmek

10. ---- **the smoke alarm / headaches / sb to do sth**

A) injure **B) trigger**

Headache: baş ağrısı

Injure: yaralamak, sakatlamak

Trigger: tetiklemek, sebep olmak

11. ---- **something / learning / living / breathing possible**

A) make B) shatter

12. ---- **illusions / peace / stillness / windows / sb's confidence**

A) provoke **B) shatter**

Make something possible

Shatter: kırmak, parçalamak

Illusion: yanılgı /// stillness: durağanlık

Confide in: sırrını açmak

Provoke: kızdırtmak, provoke etmek

Shatter: kırmak, parçalamak

13. ---- **hair growth / metabolic rate**

A) stimulate B) demolish

Stimulate: tetiklemek, sebep olmak, canlandırmak

Demolish: yıkmak, parçalamak

14. ---- **a flow / lesson / speech**

A) interrupt B) drive

Speech: konuşma

Interrupt: araya girmek, kesmek

Drive: sürmek, sebep olmak /// major driver: önemli etki...

Major driving factor: ana itici faktör

15. ---- **an angry response / sb to say sth**

A) prompt B) spoil

Prompt: sebep olmak

Spoil: bozmak

Verbs Table 4

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) “enable” means ----.
- A) harm – zarar, zarar vermek: damage, ruin
B) empower – güçlendirmek: facilitate
C) facilitate: kolaylaştırmak: empower
D) cause: sebep olmak: lead to: contribute to
E) make possible: mümkün kılmak: enable
- 2) “harm” means ----.
- A) spoil – bozmak, şımartmak
B) enable – olanak sağlamak
C) damage – zarar vermek – harm – ruin
D) allow – izin vermek – permit
E) permit – let – grant
- 3) “devastate” means ----.
- A) induce – yol açmak, tetiklemek
B) shatter - parçalamak
C) ruin – zarar vermek-bozmak
D) spark – stimulate – trigger
E) enable – olanak sağlamak
- 4) “engender” means ----.
- A) lead to B) bring about C) mess up
D) cause E) disrupt
- 5) “stimulate” means ----.
- A) induce – yol açmak
B) inspire – ilham vermek
C) spoil – bozmak, şımartmak
D) demolish – zarar vermek
E) drive – sürmek, sebep olmak
- 6) “undermine” means ----.
- A) motivate – motive etmek
B) damage – hasar vermek
C) inspire – ilham vermek
D) weaken – zayıflatmak E) prompt – teşvik etmek
- 7) “lead to” means ----.
- A) engender – cause, result in, bring about: sebep olmak
B) result in – sebep olmak
C) shatter - parçalamak
D) interrupt – bölmek, araya girmek
E) bring about – sebep olmak
- 8) “end in” means ----.
- A) result in B) cause C) injure
D) harm E) lead to
- 9) “bring about” means ----.
- A) allow B) disrupt C) permit
D) trigger E) stimulate
- 10) “spark” means ----.
- A) activate B) trigger C) ignite
D) demolish E) fuel
- 11) “disrupt” means ----.
- A) enable B) mess up C) undermine
D) weaken E) lead to
- 12) “empower” means ----.
- A) enable B) facilitate C) bring about
D) damage E) trigger
- 13) “ruin” means ----.
- A) engender B) devastate C) shatter

D) fuel E) weaken

14) “interrupt” means ----.

A) stimulate B) spoil C) disrupt
D) cause E) end in

15) “facilitate” means ----.

A) empower B) mess up C) end in
D) enable E) spark off

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VERBS TABLE 5

A. VARSAYMAK & FARZ ETMEK	B) DEĞERLENDİRMEK	C. İZİN VERMEK	D. ANLAŞMAK	E. DİRENMEK, GERİ ÇEVİRMEK & KURTULMAK
1. suppose 2. assume 3. presume 4. imagine* 5. visualize* 6. believe* 7. reason*	1. judge 2. evaluate 3. assessment 4. grade 5. appreciate 6. weigh up 7. calculate <i>evaluate (v) başaltmak</i>	1. let 2. permit 3. allow 4. consent (rıza) 5. agree to 6. authorise 7. certify	1. make a deal 2. agree 3. concur 4. settle 5. come to terms 6. reach a consensus/ an agreement 7. consent* 8. be of the same opinion	1. opposition 2. resistance 3. reject 4. refuse 5. decline 6. turn down 7. counter* 8. be against <i>counter</i>
				Elden çıkarmak 9. discard 10. dispose of* 11. get rid of* Haklarını vermemek 12. deny* 13. refuse

Exercise 1 – Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. --- you were in sb's shoes.

- A) suppose B) consent

If I were in your shoes ...: If I were you: Eğer senin yerinde olsaydım

suppose: varsaymak, farz etmek...

consent: izin vermek, rıza, onay...

2. too soon to --- / --- a book by its cover /

- A) judge B) authorize

too soon to eat: yemek için çok erken ///

too good to be true: gerçek olamayacak kadar iyi

sooner or later: er ya da geç... ..

a book by its cover

3. --- sb / sth go / sb know / sb do something

- A) let B) concur

Concur: anlaşmak

4. --- when the wedding is going to be / once and for all

- A) settle B) certify

Once and for all: bir kereliğine, son olarak

5. --- to answer / any help / entrance

- A) imagine B) refuse

Entrance: giriş XXX exit: çıkış

Imagine: hayal etmek /// refuse: reddetmek

6. safely --- a 6% growth in sales

- A) assume B) resist

Safe: güvenli // safely: güvenli bir şekilde

Safety: güvenli (bir yer)

Growth: büyüme // grow: büyümek // glow: parlamak, ışık saçmak

In sales: satışlarda /// grow-rise-increase-decrease IN edati ile kullanılır

7. --- sb to introduce themselves

- A) grade B) allow

Introduce: tanıştırmak, takdim etmek, tanıtmak

Grade: değerlendirmek – judge

Allow: izin vermek – let – permit

8. --- to disagree / on a date / with others

- A) agree B) reject

9. ---- an offer / a deal

A) turn down

B) come to terms with

Offer: teklif // deal: anlaşma /// deal with: ele almak

Turn down: geri çevirmek /// come to ... with: anlaşmaya
varmak

10. having been ---- dead / innocent

A) declined

B) presumed

Innocent: masum XXX suçlu: guilty

Decline: reddetmek, azalmak

Presume: farzetmek

11. ---- your performance / options / a program

A) evaluate

B) confront

Perform: sergilemek

Opt (for): seçmek /// select /// choose

Evaluate: değerlendirmek /// evaluation: değerlendirme

Evolution: evrim

Confront: yüzleşmek /// encounter /// face

12. ---- a purchase / an expenditure

A) appreciate

B) authorise

Purchase: satın almak /// purse: cüzdan

Expend: harcamak /// expand: genişletmek

Expenditure: harcama

Appreciate: takdir etmek

Authorize: yetkilendirmek

13. ----, close or seal the deal

A) let

B) make

14. ---- sth ugly, ineffective or problematic

A) get rid of

B) come to terms with

15. ---- a congressional bill / the death penalty

A) grade

B) oppose

Verbs Table 5

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “suppose” means ----.

- A) judge B) assume C) presume
D) evaluate E) imagine

2) “evaluate” means ----.

- A) let B) visualise C) judge
D) reject E) assess

3) “permit” means ----.

- A) allow B) imagine C) concur
D) authorise E) consent

4) “agree” means ----.

- A) certify B) make a deal C) reach a
consensus
D) settle E) presume

5) “oppose” means ----.

- A) allow B) let C) resist
D) refuse E) decline

6) “discard” means ----.

- A) dispose of B) permit C) get rid of
D) consent E) let

7) “imagine” means ----.

- A) permit B) assume C) visualise
D) authorise E) suppose

8) “assess” means ----.

- A) let B) judge C) evaluate
D) discard E) appreciate

9) “certify” means ----.

- A) assume B) allow C) authorise
D) imagine E) permit

10) “agree” means ----.

- A) make a deal B) concur C) appreciate
D) let E) reach an agreement

11) “decline” means ----.

- A) refuse B) reject C) turn down
D) allow E) consent

12) “get rid of” means ----.

- A) concur B) dispose of C) settle
D) assess E) discard

13) “judge” means ----.

- A) authorise B) assume C) suppose
D) evaluate E) grade

14) “reject” means ----.

- A) refuse B) decline C) oppose
D) allow E) turn down

15) “dispose of” means ----.

- A) presume B) get rid of C) visualise
D) discard E) consent

Chronic-pain sufferers often find relief through the application of a hot substance, such as a heating pad, which can help facilitate relaxation and alleviate discomfort.

*** Kronik ağrıdan müzdarip olanlar sık sık ısıtma/ısınma pedi gibi sıcak bir maddenin uygulanması yoluyla rahatlarlar ki bu rahatlama sağlamaya ve rahatsızlık durumunu dindirmeye yardımcı olabilir.

Olanak sağlamak: facilitate

Sıcak madde: hot substance

Müzdarip olanlar: sufferers

Dindirmek, hafifletmek: alleviate

Rahatlama: relaxation

Gibi: such as – like

Rahatsızlık: discomfort

'facilitate': VO yalın olarak gelmiş: 'help' fiili özelliği gereği

kendisinden sonra gelen fiili 'VO' ya da 'to VO' yapar...

, which: ki bu anlamına geliyor ve kendisinden önceki

cümlenin tamamını niteliyor. Aslında tamamı derken

eylemi nitelediğini söyleyebiliriz.

Diabetes mellitus, a common condition in western societies, can cause significant harm to the body if the condition is) not properly managed and controlled.

Neden - \uparrow - \Rightarrow ?

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Intermittent fasting, when (intermittent fasting is) practiced correctly, can bring about various health benefits, such as improved metabolism and weight management.

*** Aralıklı oruç, doğru bir şekilde uygulandığında, yüksek metabolizme ve kilo yönetimi gibi çeşitli sağlık yararları getirebilir

Lead to: bring about – result in: sebep olmak

Like: such as

Control: management

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Getting a sufficient amount of sleep, like 8 hours a night, can prompt the release of hormones that support overall well-being and proper functioning of the body.

*** Gecede 8 saat gibi yeterli bir uyku miktarı tam iyi oluş halini ve uygun vücut fonksiyonunu destekleyen hormonların salınımını tetikleyebilir

Gibi: like

İşlemek: function

Yeterli uyku miktarı: sufficient amount of sleep

Tam iyi oluş halini destekleyen: that support overall well-being

Harekete geçirebilir/tetikleyebilir: can prompt

Uygun: proper

Desteklemek: support / back up / assist / advocate

Salım/salınım: release

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The availability of proper medical treatment can significantly impact life expectancy, as it allows individuals to assume control of their health and receive necessary care.

Verb + Object + to Verb

**** Uygun tıbbi tedavinin mevcut olması ciddi anlamda ömrü etkileyebilir çünkü o bireylerin sağlık kontrollerini üstlenmelerine ve gerekli bakımı almalarına olanak sağlar

Gerekli bakımı almak: receive necessary care

Uygun tıbbi bakım/tedavi: proper medical treatment

Çünkü: as

It: proper medical treatment

Bireylerin sağlık kontrollerini almasına olanak sağlar:

allows individuals to assume control of their health

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Many people in the US struggle to afford necessary medication, which can have a detrimental impact on their health if they are unable to evaluate and receive proper treatment.

Mücadele etmek: struggle to do sth
Zararlı bir etki: detrimental impact
Değerlendiremezlerse: if they are unable to evaluate
gerekli bakıma parası yetmek: afford necessary medication
uygun tedavi almak: receive proper treatment
'on': etkilemek/etki anlamlarına gelen 'impact, influence, effect' kelimelerinden sonra 'on' edatı kullanılır...
--- effect of greenhouse gases on the environment

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To maximize the benefits of your workout, it is recommended to include stretching exercises for 10-15 minutes, helping your body come to terms with the physical demands and prepare for the session ahead.

En üst seviyeye çıkarmak: maximize

Uzlaşmak/anlaşmak/el sıkışmak: come to terms with

Önümüzdeki: ahead

Fiziksel idmanın yararları: benefits of your workout

Tavsiye etmek: recommend

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