1. Teaching children how to ---- difficult situations can prepare them to face the future with greater confidence.

   A) support

   B) evaluate

   C) appreciate

   D) claim

   E) manage

A) Çocuklara zor durumlarla başa çıkmayı öğretmek, onların gelecekte daha özgüvenli olmalarını sağlayabilir.

B) Çocukların zor durumlarla başa çıkmayı öğrenmesi onların gelecekte karşılaşacakları olaylara karşı daha özgüvenli olmalarını sağlayabilir.

2. While brain changes may ---- among individuals and depend on their preference for sprints or long-distance runs, the mental health benefits of running apply to everyone.

   A) ignore

   B) conserve

   C) assure

   D) treat

   E) differ

A) Beyin değişiklikleri bireyler arasında farklılık gösterebilir ve sprintler veya uzun mesafe koşuları tercihine bağlı olabilir, ancak koşmanın zihinsel sağlık faydaları herkes için geçerlidir.

B) Beyindeki değişiklikler bireyler arasında farklılık gösterse ve kişilerin sprint veya uzun mesafe koşusu tercihlerine bağlı olsa da, koşmanın zihinsel sağlık açısından faydaları herkes için geçerlidir.

3. ---- resources are available to improve education and make learning more enjoyable and effective.

   A) Collective

   B) Jealous

   C) Numerous

   D) Apprehensive

   E) Anxious

A) Çok sayıda kaynak, eğitimi geliştirir ve öğrenmeyi daha keyifli ve etkili hale getirir.

B) Eğitimi geliştirmek ve öğrenmeyi daha keyifli ve etkili hale getirmek için birçok kaynak mevcuttur.

4. The capability to swiftly modify the genetic code has granted us ---- control over the natural world.

   A) eager

   B) unbiased

   C) anxious

   D) significant

   E) neutral

A) Genetik kodu hızla değiştirme yeteneği, bize doğal dünya üzerinde önemli bir kontrol sağlamıştır.

B) Genetik kodu hızla değiştirme yeteneği, bize doğal dünya üzerinde önemli bir kontrol ile verilmiştir.

5. The Egyptians deeply respected nature, ---- honoring animals whose spirits were seen as divine.

A) swiftly

B) severely

C) especially

D) deliberately

E) disproportionately

A) Mısırlılar doğaya derinden saygı duyuyorlardı, özellikle ruhları kutsal olarak kabul edilen hayvanları onurlandırmaya.

B) Mısırlıların doğaya olan derin saygısı, özellikle ruhları ilahi olarak görülen hayvanları onurlandırmaktan kaynaklanıyordu.

6. Music ---- dots and lines that form a code, and it is the musician's task to interpret and understand this code.

A) attributes to

B) results in

C) consists of

D) prevails over

E) contributes to

A) Müzik nokta ve çizgilerden oluşur ve bu nokta ve çizgiler bir kod oluşturur ve bu kodu yorumlayıp anlamak müzisyenin görevidir.

B) Müzik, bir kod oluşturan noktalar ve çizgilerden oluşur ve bu kodu çözmek ve anlamak müzisyenin görevidir.

7. From the large calculating machines that once ---- entire rooms to today's compact home and laptop models, computers ---- our perspective on the world and how we interact with it fundamentally.

A) had filled / change

B) have filled / changed

C) filled / have changed

D) fill / will change

E) will fill / had changed

A) Bir zamanlar tüm odaları dolduran büyük hesaplama makineleri ve günümüzün kompakt ev ve dizüstü bilgisayar modelleri, dünyaya bakış açımızı ve onunla etkileşim şeklimizi temelden değiştirdi.

B) Bir zamanlar tüm odaları dolduran büyük hesaplama makinelerinden günümüzün kompakt ev ve dizüstü bilgisayar modellerine kadar bilgisayarlar, dünyaya bakış açımızı ve onunla nasıl etkileşim kurduğumuzu temelden değiştirdi.

8. Dating websites ---- that the attraction between two people ---- through the correct mix of characteristics and preferences.

A) suggested / should be anticipated

B) suggest / can be anticipated

C) had suggested / could be anticipated

D) have suggested / must be anticipated

E) will suggest / may be anticipated

A) İki kişi arasındaki çekiciliğin, özelliklerin ve tercihlerin doğru karışımıyla tahmin edilebileceği flört siteleri tarafından öne sürülüyor.

B) Flört siteleri, iki kişi arasındaki çekiciliğin, özelliklerin ve tercihlerin doğru karışımıyla tahmin edilebileceğini öne sürüyor.

9. Within the next 20 years, computers ---- human-level intelligence as technology ---- to advance at an accelerating rate.

   A) would reach / had continued

   B) could have reached / will continue

   C) will reach / continues

   D) must reach / has continued

   E) should reach / continued

   A) Teknoloji hızla ilerlemeye devam ettikçe, önümüzdeki 20 yıl içinde bilgisayarlar insan düzeyindeki zekaya ulaşacak.

   B) Teknolojinin hızla ilerlemesiyle bilgisayarlar önümüzdeki 20 yıl içinde insan zekasına ulaşacak.

10. To grasp the future determinants of global trade, it is crucial ---- the historical forces that ---- today's international trading framework.

    A) comprehending / forged

    B) to comprehend / have forged

    C) to be comprehended / forge

    D) being comprehended / will forge

    E) to have comprehended / had forged

    A) Küresel ticaretin gelecekteki belirleyicilerini kavramak için, günümüzün uluslararası ticaret çerçevesini oluşturan tarihsel güçleri anlamak çok önemlidir.

    B) Günümüzün uluslararası ticaret çerçevesini oluşturan tarihsel güçleri anlamak için küresel ticaretin gelecekteki belirleyicilerini kavramamız gerekiyor.

11. Classical Athens is renowned ---- being the cradle of democracy, attributed ---- its vibrant culture in arts, education, and philosophy, and as the site of Plato's Academy.

    A) for / to

    B) by / into

    C) over / within

    D) with / for

    E) towards / among

    A) Klasik Atina, sanat, eğitim ve felsefe alanındaki canlı kültürü ve Platon Akademisi'nin yeri olarak atfedilen demokrasinin beşiği olmasıyla ünlüdür.

    B) Klasik Atina, sanat, eğitim ve felsefe alanlarındaki canlı kültürüne ve Platon Akademisi'nin bulunduğu yere atfedilen demokrasinin beşiğidir.

12. Fighter aircraft typically incorporate displays ---- the windshield, allowing pilots to view instrument information ---- diverting their gaze downward.

    A) on / by

    B) with / towards

    C) over / for

    D) into / without

    E) for / within

    A) Savaş uçakları tipik olarak ön camda ekranlar içerir ve bu genellikle pilotların bakışlarını aşağıya çevirmeden alet bilgilerini görüntülemesine olanak tanır.

    B) Savaş uçakları tipik olarak ön camda, pilotların bakışlarını aşağıya çevirmeden alet bilgilerini görmelerine olanak tanıyan ekranlar içerir.

The evolution of language has been a significant development in the history of human civilization. Language is necessary for communication, and it has allowed humans to share knowledge and ideas with one another. The way language has evolved is quite unusual, with various languages developing independently in different parts of the world. Despite this massive diversity, there are also many similarities between different languages. For example, most languages have a system of nouns and verbs, and many have similar sentence structures. The evolution of language has also been influenced by technological advancements, such as the development of writing systems and the invention of the printing press. As our world becomes increasingly interconnected, the need for a common language has become more important, and many people are now learning languages other than their own. The evolution of language is an ongoing process, and it will be fascinating to see how it continues to develop in the future.

True / False Exercise

1. The progress of language has been a crucial advancement in the course of human history.

2. All languages are very similar to one another.

3. The evolution of language has not been influenced by technological advancements.

Answer the questions according to the text

1. One can understand from the passage that the evolution of language ----.

A) has been an insignificant development in human civilization

B) has resulted in the extinction of various languages

C) has been influenced by technological advancements

The evolution of language has been a **(1) significant** development in the history of human civilization. Language is **(2) necessary** for communication, and it has allowed humans to share knowledge and ideas with one another. The way language has evolved is quite **(3) unusual**, with various languages developing independently in different parts of the world. **(4) Because of / Despite** this massive diversity, there are also many similarities between different languages. For example, most languages have a system of nouns and verbs, and many have similar sentence structures. The evolution of language has also been influenced by technological advancements, **(5) such as / unlike** the development of writing systems and the invention of the printing press. As our world becomes increasingly interconnected, the need for a common language has become more **(6) important**, and many people are now learning languages other than their own. The evolution of language is an ongoing process, and it will be fascinating **(7) seeing / to see** how it continues to develop in the future.

1. "significant" is closest in meaning to -----.

A) compulsory   B) vital   C) critical

D) crucial   E) required

2. "necessary" is closest in meaning to -----.

A) imperative   B) obligatory   C) fundamental

D) odd   E) required

3. "unusual" is closest in meaning to -----.

A) massive   B) odd   C) crucial

D) weird   E) tremendous

6. "important" is closest in meaning to -----.

A) crucial   B) peculiar   C) significant

D) paramount   E) uncommon

Choose the best option:

1. The evolution ---- language

    A) of   B) on

2. necessary ---- communication

    A) with   B) for

3. share knowledge and ideas ---- one another

    A) at   B) with

4. the need ---- a common language

    A) for   B) of

Ancient Egypt existed for a very long time. It was essential for the people of ancient Egypt to develop a complex society and government in order to thrive in their unique environment. One critical aspect of ancient Egyptian civilization was the development of a system of writing, which allowed them to record important information and communicate with one another. Another essential aspect was their religion, which was intertwined with all aspects of their daily life. The ancient Egyptians believed in an afterlife, and they built elaborate tombs and temples to honor their gods and prepare for the journey to the afterlife. It may seem weird to us today, but to the ancient Egyptians, these beliefs and rituals were obligatory and deeply ingrained in their culture. The longevity of ancient Egyptian civilization is a testament to the ingenuity and resilience of this remarkable civilization.

1. It is clear from the passage that the development of a writing system allowed the ancient Egyptians to ----.

A) communicate with the gods

B) write down important information

C) build elaborate tombs and temples

2. According to the passage, afterlife beliefs in ancient Egypt were ----.

A) central to their daily life and culture

B) optional and rarely practiced

C) not very important to ancient Egyptians

Ancient Egypt existed for a very long time. It was **(1) essential** for the people of ancient Egypt **(2) developing / to develop** a complex society and government in order to **(3) thrive** in their unique environment. One **(4) critical** aspect of ancient Egyptian civilization was the development of a system of writing, which allowed them **(5) to record / recording** important information and communicate with one another. Another essential aspect was their religion, which was intertwined with all aspects of their daily life. The ancient Egyptians believed in an afterlife, and they built **(6) elaborate** tombs and temples **(7) to honor / honoring** their gods and prepare for the journey to the afterlife. It may seem weird to us today, but to the ancient Egyptians, these beliefs and rituals were obligatory and deeply ingrained in their culture. Ancient Egyptian civilization lasted a very long time, which shows that they were very smart and strong.

1. "essential" is closest in meaning to -----.

A) fundamental   B) mandatory   C) necessary

D) uncommon   E) basic

3. "thrive" is closest in meaning to -----.

A) decrease   B) prosper   C) provide

D) flourish   E) support

4. "critical" is closest in meaning to -----.

A) vital   B) immense   C) massive

D) peculiar   E) important

6. "elaborate" is closest in meaning to -----.

A) drop   B) detail   C) expand

D) last   E) allow