

For these questions, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. Human beings **can learn** a multifaceted set of grammar rules and lexis **simply through** <sup>immersion</sup> **engagement**, **though far from** a total comprehension and proficiency which are ---- later on, in a language since birth.

it is not  
A) to be acquiring

B) to acquire

✓ C) to be acquired ö renilecek olan

D) acquiring

E) to have acquired

= are going to be learnt

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2. Certain national institutes of health have already announced the first phase of their initiative to scrutinize why some Covid-19 survivors have long-term symptoms, ---- the virus has left the body, which will be followed by further attempts to evaluate its prevalence.

A) as though

B) ~~once~~

C) because

✓ D) even after

E) so that

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If / when there is an update,

3. the face of an update, which gives users the ability to opt-out of data-tracking and erases their search history, certain advertisers are concerned good reason, fearing their ads, and in turn, their sales and income will be significantly affected.

A) On / with sth / sb

✓ B) In / for

C) Upon / about

D) By / over

E) To / at

hakkı olarak  
doğal  
naturally

4. Any population growing exponentially <sup>1</sup> will, sooner or later, <sup>2</sup> encounter shortages of resources, --- is the case in many parts of the world, which should be considered very seriously to avoid further damage.

A) such

B) so

C) for

D) if

✓ E) as is/was the case in ...-de oluyogu gibi

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5. Bilingual acquisition of languages --- in different sociocultural contexts, and it entails different language combinations and modalities, be it signed or oral.

✓ A) occurs / take place

B) facilitates

C) develops

D) defines

E) raises

environments  
whether / or  
be it ... or ...

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6. The **members** of the new generation, who are considered "Digital Natives," **are really very quick to ----**  
**the latest trends and advances** in the cyberworld.

A) look down on

Scorn / over look

B) live up to

meet / expectation / its name

C) get on with

= anlaşmak

D) get away with

→ lezzet almak kurtulmak

✓ E) **pick up on** catch up with / keep up with

yaklaşmak

SET 2

m.k. sıralama / listeleme liste

For these questions, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. The **government officials** in China are **in no position to disregard** the social, psychological, and economic implications **childbearing patterns carry**, ---- their **purely demographic impact** and **statistical value**.
- cannot disregard 1 ✓ 2 ✓
- 3 4 5

4 A) thanks to sebep/sonuç ilist.

B) instead of

C) but for

✓ D) apart from

E) despite

as well as / in addition to

2. The **shortness of the summer, the deficiency of drainage and the depth to which the soil freezes in winter are the circumstances** that --- **the characteristic feature** of the **tundra's vegetation**.

A) expose

1. subject to / 2. unearth  
unveil

B) overshadow

✓ C) determine

D) deteriorate

get worse

E) attain

→ get elde etmek

" retain : tutmak

" retention



discern = tell apart / distinguish

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even  
equal  
same

but  
know

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3. Some flower, spice, wood and root scents may smell almost identical to the layman, though these odours are ---- to an experienced perfumer.

ordinary people

✓ A) discernible ayrılabilir

eyni B) indistinguishable = " edilmez

C) reasonable .

D) memorable unutulmaz

E) comfortable

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4. The social and educational opportunities once --- hand for a relatively small number can now encourage consciousness and inventiveness --- a wider proportion of women.

A) at / between +

✓ B) on / among + + +

C) in / into

D) by / towards

E) of / through

many women

few = only a few

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enSilish

given

5. A small economic unit can be practical, which is something evident considering the fact that small nations can ---- adopt standard treaties, laws, currencies, and international practices of larger countries that spend years in legislation for such amendments.

A) succinctly

öz, kısa, veir

change

B) immensely

C) overwhelmingly

D) broadly

E) readily

naturally / easily / immediately

✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ hemen

6. ---- **challenging** ---- it may be at times, we might need to ~~tolerate~~ <sup>put up with</sup> silly things that happen around us in order not to cause further problems under the circumstances, or rather not to lose our mental and psychological health.

A) So / that

B) Both / and

✓ C) As / as → Although

D) Such / that

E) Whether / or

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Set 3

10. Being one of the two ways, natural immunity simply means the immunity you get when you are infected by a virus, say Covid, — assuming you survive and recover — ---- the immunity conferred by vaccination.

A) in terms of

B) in place of

C) similar to

D) regardless of

E) as opposed to

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enJlish

11. A study examined 780,000 Covid cases - people who had some form of immunity, ---- either recovery or vaccination or both, when the Delta variant was prominent, and the finding is that vaccinated people were 13 times more likely to get infected than people who had been naturally immune ---- a similar amount of time.

A) over / from

B) across / to

C) to / along

✓ D) from / for + period

E) by / through

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12. Consensus should play no role in science, which is fundamentally about questioning orthodoxy and elite beliefs, basing knowledge instead on evidence that is equally available to all, and at the moment when science becomes consensus, it ---- to be science.

A) commits

✓ B) ceases

C) resorts

D) attempts

E) appeals

it is no longer

stop

angora  
inSilizce

angora  
english

13. Early modern science **did break with** tradition in many respects by rejecting particular scientific claims associated with medieval religion, such as the ancient geocentric model of the cosmos ---- modern science **claimed autonomy from** medieval religious and philosophical traditions broadly, developing into its own distinctive intellectual tradition.

- ✓ A) just as *tıpkı*  
B) because  
C) though  
D) whereas *4*  
E) given that

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14. From stem cell research to global warming, human cloning, evolution, and ---- political debates about science have raged in recent years — and, to the disappointment of most observers, have increasingly fallen into the familiar categories of America's culture wars.

- A) on / with  
B) onwards / by  
C) from / for  
D) towards / from  
E) beyond / to

to the delight of  
to my surprise!  
horror,  
delight,  
to her  
to her  
oluk sekide  
-202k  
-euk

"never" → ile olumlu anlam !!

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will be promising

15. **Tomorrow has never looked better** ---- **breakthroughs in fields like genetic engineering and nanotechnology** **promise to give us** **unprecedented power** to redesign our bodies and our world.

A) so that

✓ B) now that

C) when

D) unless

E) much as

↳ strength +

thanks to ☺

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after-  
postwar

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16. In reality, the rush toward a posthuman destiny amounts to an ideology of human extinction, an ideology that sees little of value in humanity ---- the raw material for producing whatever might come next.

A) except

B) irrespective of

C) including

D) on behalf of

E) besides

+ age / income / religion

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inSilizce

angora  
enlish

angora  
inSilizce

**Cloze test 1** For these questions, choose the best word or expression to fill the spaces in the passage.

The greatest scientific innovators **throughout** history were **not lone geniuses**, **radically** questioning everything that **came before them** and **building up** science **anew**.

The ideas of scientists such as Copernicus, Galileo, Descartes, and Einstein were **revolutionary**, and faced resistance from **defenders** of the scientific status quo. (1) ----, these revolutionaries were **themselves** masters of

**past traditions**, including those they helped to **overturn**. And **many of them** understood **themselves** as **building on**.

(2) ---- **rejecting** what came before. **Take** Einstein, (3) ----, whom **popular lore** often portrays as the **lone genius**

**overthrowing** Newtonian physics. He was (4) ---- **one of the most creative thinkers** in the history of science, and a

key figure in the second scientific revolution that began in the nineteenth century. **But** he **saw** his own path-breaking

work as **advancing**. (5) ---- **overthrowing** classical physics. In order to **participate** in or **contribute to**

**established science** ---- (6) ---- to criticize or overthrow it ---- one **has to have been trained** in the **relevant scientific**

fields. (7) ----, one **has to have been brought up** in a particular scientific tradition, (8) ---- **geocentric** or

**heliocentric astronomy**, or **classical** or **relativistic physics**.

1. **Instead**  
A) **Instead**  
C) Meanwhile  
E) Hence

- B) Otherwise  
D) Indeed

2.

- A) as well as  
C) in case of  
E) other than

B) despite

D) **rather than**

3. **Take / say**

- A) **for example**  
C) furthermore  
E) however

B) in other words  
D) to wrap up

4.

- A) in contrast  
C) **in fact**  
E) in return

B) in other words  
D) in short

5.

- A) as well as  
C) in case of  
E) other than

B) despite

D) **rather than**

6.

- A) as well as  
C) **much less**  
E) other than

B) despite

D) rather than

**much less = let alone... öyle dursun**

7. **Namely,**

- A) **That is to say**  
C) Meanwhile  
E) Hence

B) Otherwise

D) Indeed

8.

- A) if  
C) either  
E) rather

B) **whether**  
D) as

**ister ... ister ...**  
**or**  
**or**  
**or**

17-21: For these questions, choose the best word or expression to fill the spaces in the passage.

Before the Turks of the Central Asian steppes started migrating towards the West and converted to monotheistic religions, they worshipped Nature. The Sun was the focus of the veneration. (17) ----, they envisioned a sacred tree they named the "Tree-of-Life" arising from the Center of the Earth, whose tip reached all the way up to God Ulgen's palace in the sky. The symbol of this "Tree-of-Life" is one of the key motifs found in all the hand made Turkish cut pile and flat woven (Kilim) rugs. God Ulgen was the protector of mankind and wore a long beard and a cloak. From his palace in the sky, he presided (18) ---- the nights, the days and the sun. December 21, the Winter solstice, (19) ---- the lengthening of the days and the shortening of the nights. The Sunrise was considered a new birth. The Turks thanked God Ulgen with a grand celebration called "Nardugan". A pine tree called "Akçam" indigenous to Central Asia, was the center of attraction of the Nardugan festivities. In order for the prayers to reach God Ulgen, this tree was meticulously decorated with ribbons tied on its branches, with each ribbon (20) ---- a wish made for the forthcoming year. (21) ---- the Christmas tree tradition, no pine tree grows in the land where Jesus was born, so it seems, a Turkic ancestral tradition and belief have formed the basis of Christmas and its most famous symbol, the Christmas tree.

17.

- A) To this end  
C) However  
E) Similarly

- B) Accordingly  
D) For example

18.

- A) at  
C) over  
E) across

- B) among  
D) between

19.

- A) heralds  
C) facilitates  
E) hinders

- B) restores  
D) retains

20.

- A) represented  
B) being represented  
C) representing  
D) to represent  
E) having represented

21.

- A) Apart from  
C) As for  
E) Similar to

- B) But for  
D) Unlike

Hence / Thus

rule  
preside  
govern

with noun V<sub>ing</sub>

with .... V<sub>ed</sub>  
V<sub>3</sub>

the police

when it comes to