

20 advanced C2-level tense structures used in **academic sentences** from various fields (science, history, economics, etc.), along with their **Turkish translations**:

1. Present Perfect Continuous (academic research)

English: Researchers **have been investigating** the effects of climate change on marine biodiversity for over two decades.

Turkish: Araştırmacılar yirmi yılı aşkın süredir iklim değişikliğinin deniz biyoçeşitliliği üzerindeki etkilerini araştırmaktadır.

2. Past Perfect Passive (history)

English: **By the time** the treaty **was signed**, several territories **had already been occupied** by foreign forces.

Turkish: Antlaşma imzalanmadan önce birçok bölge yabancı güçler tarafından çoktan işgal edilmişti.

3. Future Perfect (economics)

English: By 2050, global energy consumption will have increased by nearly 50%.

Turkish: 2050 yılına kadar küresel enerji tüketimi neredeyse %50 artmış olacak.

4. Future Continuous (technology)

English: In the coming years, artificial intelligence will be playing a pivotal role in medical diagnostics.

Turkish: Önümüzdeki yıllarda yapay zeka, tıbbi teşhislerde hayati bir rol oynuyor olacak.

5. Third Conditional (psychology)

English: If the participants had been informed about the risks, they might have responded differently.

Turkish: Katılımcılar riskler hakkında bilgilendirilmiş olsaydı, farklı tepki verebilirlerdi.

6. Mixed Conditional (sociology)

English: If the government had implemented stricter policies, the crime rate would be lower now.

Turkish: Hükümet daha sıkı politikalar uygulamış olsaydı, şu anda suç oranı daha düşük olurdu.

7. Passive Future Perfect (engineering)

English: By the time the project concludes, the bridge will have been constructed for almost seven years.

Turkish: Proje sona erdiğinde köprü neredeyse yedi yıldır inşa edilmekte olacak.

8. Inversion with Past Perfect (literature)

English: Had the author not revised the manuscript, the thematic inconsistencies would have remained.

Turkish: Yazar el yazmasını gözden geçirmemiş olsaydı, tematik tutarsızlıklar kalmaya devam ederdi.

9. Future in the Past (politics)

English: The reform was expected to reduce inequality, but it failed to do so.

Turkish: Reformun eşitsizliği azaltması bekleniyordu, ancak bu gerçekleşmedi.

10. Past Perfect Continuous Passive (law)

English: The legislation had been being debated for months before it was finally approved.

Turkish: Yasa tasarısı nihayet onaylanmadan önce aylar boyunca tartışılmaktaydı.

11. Present Perfect Passive (biology)

English: Several rare species have been documented in the Amazon rainforest.

Turkish: Amazon yağmur ormanlarında birkaç nadir tür belgelenmiştir.

12. Negative Past Perfect with Modals (philosophy)

English: The philosopher need not have used such ambiguous terminology in his argument.

Turkish: Filozof, argümanında bu kadar belirsiz bir terminoloji kullanmak zorunda değildi.

13. Causative in Passive Form (medicine)

English: The patients were made to undergo extensive testing before surgery.

Turkish: Hastalara ameliyat öncesinde kapsamlı testler yaptırıldı.

14. Reported Future with Modals (international relations)

English: It was claimed that the sanctions would be lifted within six months.

Turkish: Yaptırımların altı ay içinde kaldırılacağı iddia edildi.

15. Past Habitual with "Would" (anthropology)

English: In traditional societies, elders would pass down oral histories to younger generations.

Turkish: Geleneksel toplumlarda yaşlılar sözlü tarihleri genç kuşaklara aktarırdı.

16. Present Unreal Conditional with Modal in Result Clause (economics)

English: If inflation were lower now, interest rates could be reduced.

Turkish: Enflasyon şu anda daha düşük olsaydı, faiz oranları düşürülebilirdi.

17. Past Unreal Conditional with Modal Perfect (education)

English: If the curriculum had included critical thinking, students might have developed stronger analytical skills.

Turkish: Müfredat eleştirel düşünmeyi içerseydi, öğrenciler daha güçlü analiz becerileri geliştirebilirdi.

18. Double Passive (science)

English: The samples were believed to have been contaminated during transportation.

Turkish: Numunelerin taşınma sırasında kontamine olduğuna inanılıyordu.

19. Passive with Present Perfect (urban studies)

English: Several policies have been implemented to address housing shortages.

Turkish: Konut sıkıntısını gidermek için çeşitli politikalar uygulanmaktadır.

20. Inversion with "Should" (formal/legal)

English: Should the court find the defendant guilty, a retrial will be necessary.

Turkish: Mahkeme sanığı suçlu bulacak olursa, yeniden yargılama gerekecek.

10 advanced academic sentences using perfect modals

(e.g. *must have, might have, could have, should have, can't have, would have*)

1.

English: The experiment must have been conducted under strict ethical guidelines.

Turkish: Deneyin sıkı etik kurallar çerçevesinde gerçekleştirilmiş olması gerekir.

2.

English: The researcher might have overlooked a key variable in the analysis.

Turkish: Araştırmacı analizde önemli bir değişkeni gözden kaçırmış olabilir.

3.

English: The students could have misinterpreted the instructions, leading to inaccurate results.

Turkish: Öğrenciler talimatları yanlış yorumlamış olabilir, bu da hatalı sonuçlara yol açmış olabilir.

4.

English: The historian should have cited more primary sources to strengthen the argument.

Turkish: Tarihçi, argümanını güçlendirmek için daha fazla birincil kaynak göstermeliydi.

5.

English: The data can't have been falsified, as it was verified by multiple institutions.

Turkish: Veriler sahte olamaz, çünkü birçok kurum tarafından doğrulandı.

6.

English: The author may have intended the ambiguity to provoke critical thinking.

Turkish: Yazar, belirsizliği eleştirel düşünmeyi teşvik etmek amacıyla kurgulamış olabilir.

7.

English: The project would have succeeded if it had received adequate funding.

Turkish: Proje yeterli finansman almış olsaydı başarılı olurdu.

8.

English: The committee ought to have addressed the ethical concerns before proceeding.

Turkish: Komite, devam etmeden önce etik kaygıları ele almalıydı.

9.

English: The virus might not have spread so rapidly if early precautions had been taken.

Turkish: Erken önlemler alınmış olsaydı virüs bu kadar hızlı yayılmamış olabilirdi.

10.

English: The professor must have known about the plagiarism but chose not to report it.

Turkish: Profesör intihalden haberdar olmalıydı ama rapor etmeyi seçmedi.

11. e-YÖKDİL FEN

English: The government should have invested in renewable energy; instead, it continued to subsidize fossil fuels.

Turkish: Hükümet yenilenebilir enerjiye yatırım yapmalıydı; onun yerine fosil yakıtları sübvansetmeye devam etti.

10 academic sentences using double passive structures, each with a Turkish translation:

1.

English: The manuscript was believed to have been written in the 16th century.**Turkish:** El yazmasının 16. yüzyılda yazıldığına inanılıyordu.

2.

English: The data are considered to have been manipulated before publication.**Turkish:** Verilerin yayımlanmadan önce manipüle edildiği düşünülüyor.

3.

English: The experiment was reported to have been conducted under strict supervision.**Turkish:** Deneyin sıkı denetim altında gerçekleştirildiği bildirildi.

4.

English: The artwork is thought to have been created by a student of Leonardo da Vinci.**Turkish:** Eserin Leonardo da Vinci'nin bir öğrencisi tarafından yapıldığı düşünülüyor.

5.

English: The patient was claimed to have been treated with an unapproved drug.**Turkish:** Hastanın onaylanmamış bir ilaçla tedavi edildiği iddia edildi.

6.

English: The funds were alleged to have been misused by the former administration.

Turkish: Fonların önceki yönetim tarafından kötüye kullanıldığı iddia edildi.

7.

English: The documents were confirmed to have been leaked to the media.

Turkish: Belgelerin medyaya sızdırıldığı doğrulandı.

8.

English: The ancient ruins were believed to have been discovered in the early 1900s.

Turkish: Antik kalıntıların 1900'lü yılların başında keşfedildiğine inanılıyordu.

9.

English: The policy was found to have been implemented inconsistently across regions.

Turkish: Politikanın bölgeler arasında tutarsız bir şekilde uygulandığı tespit edildi.

10.

English: The students were expected to have been taught the material before the exam.

Turkish: Öğrencilere sınavdan önce konunun öğretilmiş olması bekleniyordu.

10 more double passive sentences using present and future tense combinations:

1.

English: The new policy is expected to be implemented next semester.**Turkish:** Yeni politikanın gelecek dönem uygulanması bekleniyor.

2.

English: The vaccines are believed to be distributed across all regions by the end of the month.**Turkish:** Aşıların ay sonuna kadar tüm bölgelere dağıtılacağına inanılıyor.

3.

English: The results are projected to be published in a high-impact journal.**Turkish:** Sonuçların yüksek etki faktörlü bir dergide yayımlanması öngörülüyor.

4.

English: The infrastructure is said to be upgraded in the coming years.**Turkish:** Altyapının önümüzdeki yıllarda geliştirileceği söyleniyor.

5.

English: The curriculum is expected to be revised to include more digital skills.**Turkish:** Müfredatın daha fazla dijital beceri içerecek şekilde revize edilmesi bekleniyor.

6.

English: The findings are estimated to be shared at the international conference.

Turkish: Bulguların uluslararası konferansta paylaşılacağı tahmin ediliyor.

7.

English: The issue is likely to be addressed in the next parliamentary session.

Turkish: Konunun bir sonraki parlamento oturumunda ele alınması muhtemel.

8.

English: The materials are scheduled to be delivered before the semester begins.

Turkish: Materyallerin dönem başlamadan önce teslim edilmesi planlanıyor.

9.

English: The regulation is expected to be enforced by the end of the fiscal year.

Turkish: Yönetmeliğin mali yılın sonuna kadar yürürlüğe girmesi bekleniyor.

10.

English: The building is predicted to be completed by the end of 2025.

Turkish: Binanın 2025 yılı sonuna kadar tamamlanacağı öngörülüyor.

Reading: Maya civilization

The collapse of the Classic Maya civilization has puzzled scholars for decades. Many researchers have been investigating possible causes, including environmental degradation, warfare, and social unrest. The Maya must have experienced severe droughts, as suggested by sediment core data, but climate alone cannot have been the only factor. The ruling elite should have responded more effectively to environmental stress; instead, they expanded monumental architecture and intensified agricultural exploitation. Some settlements are believed to have been abandoned long before the final collapse, indicating a gradual decline rather than a sudden fall. Had the leadership implemented sustainable practices, the societal breakdown might have been prevented. Today, their hieroglyphic writing and astronomical knowledge are thought to have been more advanced than previously recognized. By the time the Spanish arrived, many Maya cities had already been deserted, leaving behind a complex legacy that continues to be studied in modern archaeology.

1. What is the main idea of the paragraph? (Main Idea)

- A) The Spanish conquest was the primary cause of the Maya collapse.
- B) Maya civilization was primitive and short-lived.
- C) The fall of the Classic Maya civilization was gradual and influenced by multiple factors.
- D) The Maya only relied on agriculture and architecture.
- E) Archaeologists have no evidence about the Maya collapse.

2. What is the author's primary purpose in this paragraph? (Author's Purpose)

- A) To describe the rise of the Maya Empire
- B) To argue that climate change was the sole cause of the collapse
- C) To examine the Spanish influence on Maya society
- D) To explore the complexity of the Maya collapse and ongoing research
- E) To criticize Maya political systems

3. Which of the following best describes the tone of the paragraph? (Tone)

- A) Humorous
- B) Objective and analytical
- C) Nostalgic
- D) Emotional and passionate
- E) Informal

4. What can be inferred about the Maya elite's response to environmental issues? (Inferencing)

- A) They made strong efforts to preserve nature.
- B) They were unaware of the environmental degradation.
- C) They avoided making any changes to their policies.
- D) Their actions possibly worsened the decline.
- E) They left governance to local communities.

5. Which sentence would be the best title for this paragraph? (Best Title)

- A) "The Rise of Maya Astronomy"
- B) "Conquest and Colonization of the Mayas"
- C) "Environmental Resilience in the Modern World"
- D) "The Complexity of the Maya Collapse"
- E) "Daily Life in Ancient Maya Cities"

6. What does the author imply about Maya scientific achievements? (Scanning for detail)

- A) They were insignificant compared to modern technology.
- B) Their writing system remains completely undeciphered.
- C) Their astronomical knowledge is only now being understood.
- D) They ignored scientific inquiry.
- E) The Spanish preserved their achievements.

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7. Which of the following is mentioned as evidence of climate change? (Scanning)

- A) Colonial records
- B) Tree ring analysis
- C) Satellite images
- D) Sediment core data
- E) Oral history

8. What is the paragraph mainly about? (Skimming/Overall Understanding)

- A) Why Maya astronomy was advanced
- B) How the Maya prepared for the Spanish invasion
- C) The causes and consequences of the Maya civilization's decline
- D) The rise of Maya language and trade routes
- E) A comparison of Maya and Inca civilizations

The collapse of the Classic Maya civilization has puzzled scholars for decades. Many researchers **have been investigating** possible causes, including environmental degradation, warfare, and social unrest. The Maya **must have experienced** severe droughts, as suggested by sediment core data, but climate alone **cannot have been** the only factor. The ruling elite **should have responded** more effectively to environmental stress; **instead**, they expanded monumental architecture and intensified agricultural exploitation. Some settlements **are believed to have been abandoned** long before the final collapse, indicating a gradual decline rather than a sudden fall. **Had the leadership implemented** sustainable practices, the societal breakdown **might have been prevented**. Today, their hieroglyphic writing and astronomical knowledge **are thought to have been more advanced** than previously recognized. **By the time the Spanish arrived**, many Maya cities **had already been deserted**, leaving behind a complex legacy that continues to be studied in modern archaeology.

Klasik Maya uygarlığının çöküşü, bilim insanlarını onlarca yıldır şaşırtmaktadır. Birçok araştırmacı, çevresel bozulma, savaş ve sosyal karışıklıklar gibi olası nedenleri araştırmaktadır. Maya uygarlığı, tortu çekirdeği verilerinin de gösterdiği gibi şiddetli kuraklıklar yaşamış olmalıdır, ancak iklim tek başına tek faktör olamaz. Yönetici elit, çevresel strese daha etkili bir şekilde yanıt vermeliydiler; bunun yerine, anıtsal mimariyi genişlettiler ve tarımsal sömürüyü yoğunlaştırdılar. Bazı yerleşim yerlerinin nihai çöküşten çok önce terk edildiği düşünülmektedir, bu da ani bir çöküşten ziyade kademeli bir gerileme olduğunu göstermektedir. Liderler sürdürülebilir uygulamalar hayata geçirmiş olsaydı, toplumsal çöküş önlenebilirdi. Bugün, hiyeroglif yazıları ve astronomik bilgilerinin daha önce kabul edildiğinden daha gelişmiş olduğu düşünülmektedir. İspanyollar geldiğinde, birçok Maya şehri çoktan terk edilmişti ve modern arkeolojide hala incelenen karmaşık bir miras bırakmıştı.