

The film was boring.

-ing = -ıcı, -ici = düşünce anlatır

I was bored.

-ed= -mıŝ, -miŝ = duyguyu anlatır

disappointing result = sonuç hakkındaki düşünceyi verir

I was disappointed. = hissettiklerimizivermek için kullanılır

rebel = isyan, isyan etmek

obey = itaat etmek

disobey = itaat etmemek, uymamak

defy = karşı koymak

narrow minded = darkafal

slim = ince, zayıf

The difference between these two items is slim.

thin air = oksijenin az olduđu hava

shallow water

qualify =vasıflandırmak

capable of solving technological problem

proficiency exam = yeterlik sınavı

skilful =becerikli

equipment = ekipman

honestly

frankly

decent job

civilization = medeniyet, uygarlık

cruelty = zulüm

brutal murder

mercy = merhamet

go bankrupt = iflasetmek

impoverished = poor = yoksul

Copper is a resilient metal.

bend = eğilmek, eğmek

intricate relationships = karmaşık ilişkiler

-mis = yanlış, hatalı

distorted picture of reality = gerçeğin çarpıtılmış resmi

I was about to go out when the postman arrived.

gradually = slowly = sluggishly = kademeli biçimde, yavaş yavaş

ambition = hırs

aspire = desire = arzulamak

thought >> thoughtful = düşünceli / thoughtless = düşüncesiz

considerate = düşünceli

sensitive = hassas

care = reck = dikkat etmek

sharp difference

sharp increase

drastic measures = sıkı tedbirler

drastically

steep slope = dikyamaç

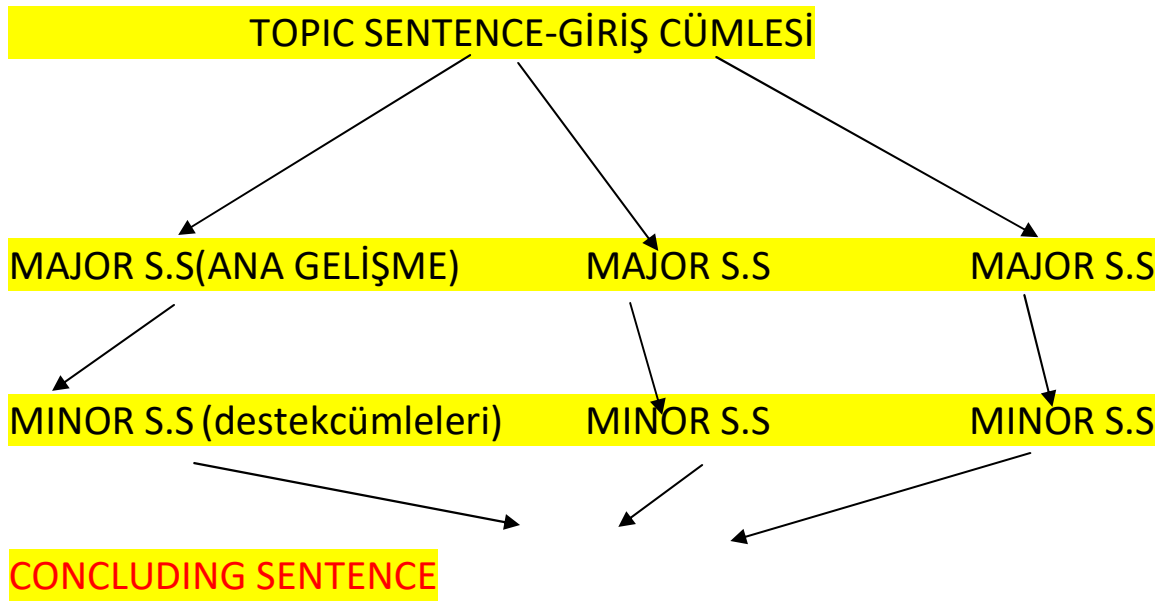
suddenly = aniden

horizontal = yatay

horizon = ufuk (çizgisi)

## PARAGRAF TAMAMLAMA

1. İLK CÜMLE (GENEL, PARAFRAGRAFIN NE İLE ALAKALI OLDUĞUNU SÖYLEYEN)
2. ARA CÜMLE (GELİŞME BÖLÜMÜ, GEÇİŞ CÜMLELERİ)
3. SON CÜMLE (SONUCA BAĞLAYAN CÜMLE, GELİŞME BÖLÜMÜ CÜMLELERİNDEN BİR ÖRNEK)



## REFERANS KELİMELERİ

HE HIM HIS

SHE HER HER

THEY THEM THEIR

IT IT ITS

----.He was the first person to reach the top of the mountain.

THIS

THAT

THESE

THOSE

SUCH

----. **These people** prefer watching films in their rooms.

Some **people** think that flying cars are fiction and we will not be able to see them in near future. ----.

a) So **they** are in favour of fuel-efficient cars instead of flying ones.

OTHER = diğer

ANOTHER = başka

OTHERS = diğerleri

THE OTHER = diğer

THE OTHERS = diğerleri

**BAĞLAÇLARA DİKKAT !!**

ALSO- IN ADITION, FURTHERMORE, MOREOVER, BESIDES

FOR EXAMPLE- FOR INSTANCE, TO ILLUSTRATE

IN FACT- INDEED, ACTUALLY, AS A MATTER OF FACT = ASLINDA

**HOWEVER, ON THE OTHER HAND, IN CONTRAST, NEVERTHELESS.....**

A ++

A ++

---- (A-B) ZITLIK (GEÇİŞ CÜMLESİ)

B --

B --

A

A

---- A

A

A

There are some advantages of living in big cities. First, education opportunities are better in big cities. ----- Another one is related to job opportunities. Many big firms have branches or factories in or near big cities. Finally, there are more social activities there. For instance, all the concerts are held in those cities. When you consider these, it will be clear that big cities have advantage over smaller ones.

a. For example, all the big universities are in big cities.

Bir postacı her gün 10 km yolyürür. 2km evdenişe, 2km işten eve ve5km de mektuplarıdağıtmakiçinyürür.

## ANLAM BÜTÜNLÜĞÜNÜ BOZAN CÜMLE

1 2 3 4 5

1. CÜMLEYİ DİKKATLİ OKU
2. CÜMLE 1. CÜMLEYE BAĞLANIYOR MU?
3. CÜMLE 2. CÜMLEYE BAĞLANIYOR MU
4. CÜMLE 3. CÜMLEYE BAĞLANIYOR MU
5. CÜMLE 4. CÜMLEYE BAĞLANIYOR MU

Ali and Veli are students. Ali wants to be a lawyer. He studies law at A.Ü.....



## REFERANS KELİMELERİ

HE	HIM	HIS
SHE	HER	HER
THEY	THEM	THEIR
IT	IT	ITS

THIS

THAT

THESE

THOSE

SUCH

The researchers are working on a project in research centre. This engine will revolutionize the cars. They are planning to finish it by the end of 2022.

1 2 3 4 5

other

another

the other

others

the others

Our government pays more attention to economic development than its European counterparts. ~~Other areas of research that the governments want to invest in is Pharmacy.....~~

the former = birincisi

the latter = ikincisi

also: in addition, moreover, furthermore, besides

for example: for instance, to illustrate

in fact: indeed, actually, as a matter of fact

HOWEVER, ON THE OTHER HAND, IN CONTRAST, NEVERTHELESS.....

Newton worked on many different fields of Physics. He also studied the relationship between nature and Physics.....

1 2 3 4 5

There is a benefit of living in big cities. You can find better jobs. Cities are generally known for pollution. However, there is one disadvantage of it. You may feel yourself lonely as you will not interact with your neighbours.

1-2 3 4-5

+ + + - +

- - - + -

Özel-----özel

genel-----genel

## KRONOLOJİK SIRA

1990

1995

2021

2000

2010

DOĞUM

ASKERLİK

İLKOKUL

LİSE

ÜNİVERSİTE

PARAGRAFTAKİ HAKİM TENSİN DIŐINA ÇIKAN CÜMLELER  
'POTANSİYEL' ANLAM BÜTÜNLÜĐÜNÜ BOZAN CÜMLEDİR.