

Choose the best option in the following questions.

1. **Moral emotions are not inborn but acquired over time, – and thus the teaching of morals in childhood can help ---- the problem of crimes committed by kids.**  
A) address                                      B) describe  
C) detain                                         D) voice  
E) overtake
2. **Some studies show that home fans, whether in thousands or a tiny group of vigorous teenagers, can influence the outcome of football matches through the ---- they put on the referee throughout the match.**  
A) support                                        B) ambition  
C) difference                                     D) clearance  
E) pressure
3. **The only difference between the sea salt and the table salt is that the former is ---- processed to have it retain its minerals as they are, while the latter is processed to filter out excess minerals.**  
A) predominantly                                B) arguably  
C) minimally                                      D) hastily  
E) progressively
4. **“Zoom fatigue” is a new term that refers to the mental exhaustion experienced due to ---- online video conferencing all through the week.**  
A) dependable                                    B) incessant  
C) abrupt                                         D) profitable  
E) hereditary
5. **Records of sunspots date back to 1610, and they show that the Sun regularly ---- a cycle every 11 years during which the number of sunspots alternately reaches a maximum and then they disappear almost entirely.**  
A) looks after                                    B) deals with  
C) puts off                                         D) goes through  
E) gets by
6. **---- the opportunity to older people to work and thus ---- active in the society will make them feel valued and respected.**  
A) Having given / remain  
B) To be given / remained  
C) To give / remaining  
D) Giving / to remain  
E) Given / to have remained
7. **Considering the hectic life incities, only a quarter of us ---- enough strength exercise and yet it ---- in the comfort of your own home with very little space or equipment.**  
A) will get / must be done  
B) have got / would be done  
C) get / can be done  
D) had got / may be done  
E) are getting / had to be done
8. **While mostly forgotten today, the Tu-144 program, ---- to become a rival to Concorde supersonic aircraft, was the subject of intense research, and was said ---- sufficient funding and manpower in the Soviet Union.**  
A) devising / having been granted  
B) devised / to have been granted  
C) being devised / to have granted  
D) to be devised / to be granted  
E) having been devised / to grant

9. - 15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. In human populations ---- access to modern medical equipment and basic drugs, there seems little benefit ---- building hospitals and care centers.

- A) on / among                      B) with / from  
C) in / with                         D) without / to  
E) below / of

10. Much remains unknown ---- the role of play in animals, and the reason it evolved has long been debated ---- those who study animal behaviour.

- A) about / by                        B) from / on  
C) for / through                    D) within / in  
E) of / amid

11. ---- most solids have a regular atomic structure, the atoms in glass have a more irregular arrangement, resembling a liquid frozen in place.

- A) While                                B) Until  
C) As if                                 D) As  
E) When

12. Amateur astronomers are already expressing concern over the increasing number of bright, moving objects in the night sky, ---- the worry is perhaps much greater for the professionals.

- A) if                                        B) hence  
C) but                                    D) because  
E) unless

13. It is not fair to expect every pupil to benefit equally from online education ---- there are households with no stable Internet connection.

- A) so  
B) as  
C) if  
D) but  
E) as if

14. ---- age slows down learning ---- it has little to no effect on acquisition has long been a question puzzling scholars.

- A) More / than                        B) Neither / nor  
C) Whether / or                      D) Either / or  
E) Not only / but also

15. Scientists know that certain animal species, now extinct, existed in times very remote from today ---- the fossils they unearthed and analyzed in laboratories.

- A) compared to                        B) in spite of  
C) for the purpose of                 D) unlike  
E) thanks to

16. Storks, a bird species, have held a significant role in different cultures throughout recorded history; ----, ancient Egyptians associated storks with the soul.

- A) however                              B) thus  
C) in addition                         D) meanwhile  
E) for instance

17. ---- learning languages have long been associated with the elite, people with lower income are finding affordable ways to learn.

- A) Unless
- B) Though
- C) When
- D) Because
- E) As if

18. The technological revolution of the past several decades has led to a more ---- lifestyle, with more people sitting in front of a computer and not engaging in any physical activity.

- A) ostentatious
- B) hectic
- C) delusioned
- D) sedentary
- E) vigorous

19. The digital age has heightened our vulnerability to falsehood, with fake news raining cats and dogs, but ---- such feebleness can help us guard against them.

- A) addressing
- B) overcoming
- C) triggering
- D) encountering
- E) recognizing

20. When asked their origin, many Latin American immigrants directly state their countries of origin ---- calling themselves Hispanic or Latino.

- A) in spite of
- B) similar to
- C) in contrast to
- D) with a view to
- E) as an alternative to

21. When trying to raise money for kids with technological needs, but there is a lot to consider; for example, it is forbidden to use the word “campaign” as it ---- the formal steps to be followed stop you from collecting money.

- A) feels like
- B) calls for
- C) shines onto
- D) puts off
- E) derives from

22. As a result of the recent pandemic, around 1.4 billion children worldwide have had to live under ---- partial ---- full lockdown, most with little to no support from their governments.

- A) more / than
- B) neither / nor
- C) whether / or
- D) either / or
- E) not only / but also

23. Ancient writers described Babylon’s wondrous gardens as an enchanting sight and marvel of irrigation, but archaeological evidence of ---- their location ---- their existence has been found.

- A) more / than
- B) either / or
- C) whether / or
- D) neither / nor
- E) not only / but also

19. As you might have realized earlier saying “the sooner, the better”, if you address the real reasons you ----, you will be more likely to start achieving your goals.

- A) procrastinate
- B) surmount
- C) elicit
- D) endure
- E) recognize

sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Headlines often suggest humans' extinction, though sounds dreadful, is imminent. The threat **(1)** ---- earth-grazing asteroids is a media favourite and has received much attention. **(2)** ----, there is the ongoing menace to the climate emergency. Humans are not that strong and have **(3)** ----, so large, warm-blooded animals like us don't handle ecological disruptions well. Small, cold-blooded turtles and snakes **(4)** ---- months without food, so they are more likely to survive. Big animals with fast metabolisms – tyrannosaurs, or humans – require lots of food, constantly. That leaves them susceptible to even brief food chain disruptions caused by catastrophes **(5)** ---- massive volcanic eruptions, global warming, ice ages or the impact winter after an asteroid collision.

1.

- A) of  
B) to  
C) in  
D) on  
E) over

2.

- A) However  
B) Thus  
C) Otherwise  
D) In contrast  
E) Moreover

3.

- A) reliabilities  
B) responsibilities  
C) vulnerabilities  
D) differences  
E) productions

4.

- A) could have lasted  
B) have to last  
C) must have lasted  
D) can last  
E) would last

5.

- A) in addition to  
B) in spite of  
C) such as  
D) with regard to  
E) similar to

21. - 28. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. **Having bigger muscles is linked with better survival rates for people with cancer ----.**

- A) unless it also helps with regulating the body's glucose levels
- B) probably because the disease decreases muscle mass
- C) while cancerous cells are known for their fast multiplication rates
- D) even when the patient is at or below the age of 25
- E) after they have undergone a period of cardio workout of at least 150 minutes a week

22. **Workers in the U.S. prefer to take comparatively little vacation ----.**

- A) although their companies are prestigious
- B) since they mostly don't like their jobs
- C) while their European counterparts hate them
- D) until they have a right to do so comfortably
- E) even when their companies pay for it

23. **While many people cannot walk or cycle their entire commute, ----.**

- A) incorporating at least some active travel into their journey may be beneficial
- B) active commuting via public transport help limit our expenditure on transport
- C) promoting active travel will hardly lead to positive health benefits
- D) people commuting by train do not get enough physical activity every day
- E) some people avoid these means of commuting altogether

24. **Although tropical forests can resist small increases in temperature, ----.**

- A) they remove enormous amounts of carbon dioxide from the atmosphere
- B) they will start releasing more carbon dioxide into the atmosphere than they take out
- C) warming above two degrees Celsius will push most tropical rainforests above their safe 'heat threshold'
- D) some forests at the southern edge of the Amazon reach extreme temperatures of 40 degrees and above
- E) looking at variations between different tropical forests gives us a unique perspective

25. **A lot of people with post-traumatic stress disorder don't access treatment, ----.**

- A) despite stigma, which often keeps people away from seeking help
- B) contrary to those who have no capacity to heal themselves
- C) as a result of having too much time to do things in their free time
- D) on account of a lack of mental health care capacity
- E) different from dealing with disorders like ADHD

27. **----, so how much one eats is very dependent on the restaurant scene.**

- A) People will eat more food when they eat out – somewhere with a warm atmosphere, but not at home
- B) The elderly will cook anything at home and eat them with a good appetite
- C) People have flexible taste in food in many parts of the country
- D) Some food producers in many countries are facing bankruptcy because of ever-increasing costs
- E) Finding specialist food recipes is getting easier for an increasing number of people

26. **Certain animals such as ground squirrels stock food in fall and then hibernate ----.**

- A) whereas a variety of animals take advantage of this evolved adaptation
- B) because food supplies become scarce during the winter months
- C) as though such hibernators eat a lot of extra food in the fall in anticipation of their winter sleep
- D) if these animals hibernate for only brief periods
- E) though brown fat provides extra body heat for them as well as needed energy

28. **As podcasts have exploded in popularity in recent years, ----.**

- A) the stream of listening material has become so much that it can be hard to follow them all
- B) there have been a shortage of content designed specifically for podcast media
- C) people keep following the news via TV or newspapers
- D) popular video streaming sites may have stopped releasing informative videos
- E) youngsters around the world have switched their attention to the colorful lives of celebrities

**Text 1/**

1.-4. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

For more than half a century, the prevailing story of how the first humans came to the Americas went like this: Some 13,000 years ago, small bands of Stone Age hunters walked across a land bridge – what is now Bering Strait – between eastern Siberia and western Alaska, eventually making their way down an ice-free inland corridor into the heart of North America. Chasing steppe bison, woolly mammoths and other large mammals, these ancestors of today's Native Americans established a thriving culture that eventually spread across two continents to the tip of South America. In recent years, however, that version of events has been proven to be misleading because of the discovery of archaeological sites in North and South America showing that humans had been on the continent 1,000 or even 2,000 years before the supposed first migration. A subsequent theory, known as the “Kelp Highway,” came closer to the mark: As the massive ice sheets covering western North America retreated, the first humans arrived on the continent not only by foot but by boat, traveling down the Pacific shore and subsisting on abundant coastal resources. Supporting that idea are archaeological sites along the West Coast of North America that date back 14,000 to 15,000 years.

1. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A) The first group of humans arrived in North America at least 14,000 years ago.
- B) The first inhabitants of Americas arrived in South America first.
- C) Native Americans are among the most ancient people in the world.
- D) Americas, both South and North, were covered in ice during the Stone Age.
- E) Those arriving in the Pacific Coast of North America could hardly find food.

2. The underlined word ‘subsisting’ in the passage is closest in meaning to ----.

- A) withdrawing
- B) neglecting
- C) thriving
- D) focusing
- E) reflecting

3. What is the writer’s attitude towards “Kelp Highway” theory?

- A) indifferent
- B) skeptical
- C) appreciating
- D) objective
- E) scornful

4. The passage is mainly about ----.

- A) the confirmation of the Bering Strait story for the inhabitation of Americas
- B) the “Kelp Highway” theory, which explains how the first humans came to the Americas
- C) new findings about how the first humans came to the Americas
- D) archaeological findings regarding the first inhabitations Americas
- E) the details of how Native Americans developed a vast culture

**Text 2 /**

**1.-4. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız**

Germany might be known for its proud culture of technological innovation, but it is not uncommon for newcomers and tourists to be caught out at cafes and small businesses that only take cash. Although online and mobile payment systems have become widespread in recent years, for many German businesses owners – and consumers, too – cash is king. This is especially true at smaller establishments, like the corner shop and neighbourhood restaurant. It is a habit rooted in a thrifty culture with a preference for tangible spending. Yet since the onset of the coronavirus pandemic, cash payments have, for the first time, been actively discouraged in Germany. In a few short weeks, cash went in many places from being expected to **stigmatised** or banned altogether. Of course, Germany is not the only country where cash reliance has dropped as a result of the pandemic: One survey in the UK, where 50% of people are already estimated to be cashless, suggested that 75% of people were using less cash due to the outbreak. However, the shift is especially noticeable in cash-loving Germany. From grocery stores to petrol stations, big retailers have encouraged Germans to change their behaviour.

1. **It is clear from the passage that small businesses in Germany ----.**
  - A) resisted changing to contactless payment
  - B) generally prefer to be paid in cash
  - C) make up an important part of the economy
  - D) don't like people with credit cards
  - E) have lost half their income due to pandemic
2. **The main aim of the writer is to ----.**
  - A) stress that Germany is the country where the majority of the population uses cash
  - B) provide information about the spending trends in Europe
  - C) emphasize the shift from cash to other means of payment in Germany
  - D) show that the British do not like using cash in general
  - E) prove that Germany is indeed the least cash loving country in Europe
3. **The underlined word 'stigmatised' in the passage is closest in meaning to ----.**
  - A) alienated
  - B) appreciated
  - C) attributed
  - D) acquired
  - E) abbreviated
4. **According to the passage, ----.**
  - A) Germans always prefer to pay and be paid in cash
  - B) there is a difference between customers in the UK and Germany who spend only cash
  - C) "cash is king" has been the motto for all Germans for a long time
  - D) cash payments in Germany had never been discouraged until the emergence of a pandemic
  - E) Germany has thrifty citizens with strange spending habits





44. - 48. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44.

Customer:

- **Hi, I've called to cancel the radio service on my line.**

Call Centre Worker:

- ----

Customer:

- **Some of my favorite stations are not broadcast on the platform anymore. This is not what I signed up for.**

Call Centre Worker:

- **You are right, but we can give you a discount on your membership fee if you decide not to cancel it.**

- A) Have you taken a better offer from another company?
- B) Can you wait for a second while I am asking this to my manager?
- C) Is there a reason for not renewing your membership for another two years?
- D) I am terribly sorry, but all cancellation procedures are halted until further notice.
- E) What are you cancelling the membership for, sir?

Patient:

- **I have broken my arm and I am in great pain. Can I get treatment immediately?**

Nurse:

- ----

Patient:

- **What do you mean by that? A broken arm is quite a serious injury in my book.**

Nurse:

- **Our friends are dealing with the victims of a car crash and one of them are being given a heart massage at the moment.**

Patient:

- **Alright then. I guess I will wait a little more.**

- A) You have come to the wrong ward; the emergency unit is next door.
- B) Can you see the office there? You have got to go there first.
- C) You should fill in this form first. Otherwise, we cannot provide any help.
- D) We are now dealing with serious complications, so you will have to wait a little.
- E) When did you break your arm? I will direct you after you answer this question.

45.

10

46.

Officer:

- **It looks like you have failed to fill the information about your yearly income.**

Citizen:

- **I would if I knew exactly how much I earn in a year. There are other means of income other than my salary.**

Officer:

- ----

Citizen:

- **In that case, I am calling the company's accountant right away.**

- A) Well then. You can come and fill in the form whenever you are ready.
- B) That piece of information is essential for the application, but you can provide it later.
- C) This is the last day for applications, so you need to fill in that part of the form.
- D) Do you know how many people come up with that excuse during the day?
- E) The accountant in our company will not approve applications as such.

47.

Customer:

- **I can't believe I have found these shoes for this price. Can I have a bigger size, though?**

Salesperson:

- ----

Customer:

- **I thought I was lucky. I guess I will have to keep looking.**

Salesperson:

- **Unfortunately. This is part of the sales actually. Only certain sizes remain and they are put on sale.**

- A) That is the only size we have at the moment, ma'am.
- B) The other sizes for this shoe are double the price, ma'am.
- C) This shoe has remained from the previous season, so it is out of fashion.
- D) I don't think this shoe is suitable for your foot type, ma'am.
- E) All shoes are for sale at the moment, If you want, you can try a different color.

48.

Telemarketer:

- Hello, I am calling on behalf of Relax Holiday Resort; this is Mark Cavendish, isn't it?

Mark:

- Speaking. Before you say anything; please tell me how and where you got my personal number. I am not listed anywhere, specifically for this purpose.

Telemarketer:

- ----

Mark:

- Then, there is no reason for me to continue this conversation. Go bother someone else.

- A) I've called you for our new vacation offer which I will be offering for a really bargain price.
- B) I am afraid that is a piece of information I am not supposed to share.
- C) Would you like to spend a week in our Royal Suite at half price?
- D) There must be a mistake; sorry for the inconvenience.
- E) As Relax Holiday Resort, we are proud to introduce our new price range.

49. - 53. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. Although Swedish feminist groups have long encouraged men to participate in discussions about gender equality, all-male talk groups were not established until 2016.

- A) If feminist groups in Sweden had not long been encouraging men to be a part of discussions about gender equality, all-male talk groups wouldn't have been formed in 2016.
- B) Despite the pressure by feminist groups in Sweden to include men in discussions about gender equality, all men talk groups were finally established in 2016.
- C) Since feminist groups in Sweden typically encouraged men to take part in discussions about gender equality, the first all-male talk group was established only as recently as 2016.
- D) All-male talk groups were finally established in 2016 to take part in discussions about gender equality, and it happened as a result of the encouragement by feminist groups in Sweden.
- E) Men have long been encouraged by Swedish feminist groups to take part in discussions about gender equality, but it wasn't until 2016 that all-male talk groups were established.

**50. Japan's 125 million people are packed into an archipelago a bit smaller than California – and four-fifths of that land is mountainous and uninhabitable.**

- A) Of the 125 million people who live in Japan, 80% live in a mountainous and uninhabitable archipelago which is as small as California.
- B) 125 million people live in Japan and the archipelago they are packed into, 80% of which is mountainous and uninhabitable, is a little smaller than California.
- C) Japan is an archipelago, 80% of which is mountainous and uninhabitable, much smaller than California and 125 million people have to live there.
- D) 125 million people live crammed into an archipelago called Japan and it is not only mountainous but also a lot smaller than California.
- E) Japan is located on an archipelago far smaller than California, and 125 million people crowd this small space, most of which is mountainous and uninhabitable.

**51. If you address the real reasons you procrastinate, you will be more likely to start achieving your goals.**

- A) If you want to start achieving your goals as soon as possible, you should address the actual reason behind your procrastination.
- B) The actual reasons you procrastinate should be addressed; otherwise, you won't start achieving your goals anytime soon.
- C) Addressing the actual causes of your procrastination will make it more likely for you to start achieving your goals.
- D) It would be a good idea to address one's actual reasons for procrastination as it may help him achieve their goals.
- E) It will be impossible for you to achieve your goals sooner, even if you address the real reasons for your procrastination.

**52. Household cats will be safe and secure in their home, but they still have the mentality that they need to protect themselves.**

- A) The mentality of housecats makes them protect themselves as if they are not safe and secure in their home.
- B) A housecat is safe and secure in their home, so they hardly feel the need to protect themselves due to their mentality.
- C) One reason why household cats will need to protect themselves in their safe and secure home is their mentality.
- D) Though household cats will be safe and secure in their home, they are still in the mindset that it is necessary to protect themselves.
- E) If it weren't for their mentality, housecats wouldn't need to protect themselves in their safe and secure homes.

**53. Unlike table salt, which is mined from the ground and processed to filter out excess minerals, sea salt gets minimal processing.**

- A) Whereas sea salt gets minimal processing, table salt is mined from the ground and processed so that excess minerals are filtered out.
- B) If you want minimally processed salt, opt for sea salt as table salt is mined from the ground and processed to filter out excess minerals.
- C) Sea salt gets as much processing as table salt while being mined from the ground but it is later processed to filter out excess minerals.
- D) As table salt is mined from the ground and processed to filter out excess minerals, some people prefer minimally processed sea salt.
- E) The only difference between the sea salt and the table salt is that the former is minimally processed while the latter is processed to filter out excess minerals.

59. - 63. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. We have all had the experience of going on a road trip and feeling like we are never going to get to our destination. And yet, the return trip home seems so much shorter. ---- But with the return trip effect, the journey home feels shorter than the outward trip.

- A) The return trip effect has to do with the subjective experience of time that every person has.
- B) If you took the same roads and encountered similar traffic conditions, then the time should be about the same.
- C) Psychologists have long been interested in the subjective experience of time in general and in the return trip effect in particular.
- D) An alternative explanation is that return trip effect results from a violation of expectations.
- E) Research shows that the return trip effect occurs even with familiar journeys such as your daily commute.

60. From the tropics to the poles, field researchers are abandoning study sites because of travel restrictions and fears of catching or spreading the new coronavirus. Project leaders are making hard decisions about cancelling field projects and are scrambling to help students stay productive. ---- As a result, researchers are preparing themselves for potentially devastating gaps in long-term data sets on the world's flora, fauna, climate, and chemistry.

- A) Fleets of research vessels have been grounded and crews quarantined.
- B) This year is becoming the year of missing data for ecological projects and oceanographic cruises.
- C) Never in scientific history has there been a year without some research on polar bears.
- D) This year is also a missed opportunity for one of ecology's biggest data projects.
- E) The missing data will have short- and long-term implications.

61. From 2015 to 2019, the global number of people at risk of famine rose 80% to some 85 million – more than the population of Germany. Wars in Yemen, Syria, and Sudan are the biggest driver of this increase. ---- The pace and severity of storms and droughts in Africa seem to be increasing as a result.

- A) Forecasting drought months into the future is even harder.
- B) Two ocean climate patterns have aided predictions of floods and drought across Africa.
- C) The famine warnings have been accurate – but they also seem insufficient.
- D) Global warming and the droughts and storms it encourages also plays a role.
- E) In mid-2011, the United Nations finally declared a famine.

62. ---- Through whose eyes will readers inhabit this story and what is their gender? That presents an immediate problem. Choose male and you risk alienating female readers and vice versa. The choice isn't the same each way, though: evidence suggests that women have an easier time looking at the world through the eyes of a character of a different gender than men do.

- A) Writing fiction is not as easy as it seems from the perspective of the avid reader.
- B) Male authors dominate fiction writing, which creates an imbalance.
- C) Evidence suggests that women experience the robot as female, while men think of it as male.
- D) Male or female perceptions of fiction writing differ in three main aspects.
- E) Before writing begins, most fiction authors must commit to a basic choice.

63. Globalisation is a phenomenon that defines and challenges the modern world. Trade, technology, culture, conflict: today, all span continents and hemispheres. ---- A new system of global pathways, in fact, formed in the year 1000, following the arrival of Vikings in what's now north-eastern Canada.

- A) And the roots of this global connectedness stretch back much further than we might imagine.
- B) While there were no factories that produced goods with powered machines, mass manufacturing was prevalent.
- C) Then, merchants, who made and sold things, were among the wealthiest groups in society.
- D) It was events five centuries earlier that made the changes of 1500 possible.
- E) In the late 10<sup>th</sup> century, Vikings crossed the north Atlantic from Scandinavia, sailing to Iceland, and then to North America.

64. - 69. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. Whereas maintaining social distancing is easy for the wealthy, people living in slums or refugee camps do not have that option.

- A) Varlıklı insanların sosyal mesafeyi koruması kolay olabilir; ancak kalabalık gecekondulu mahallelerinde ya da sığınmacı kamplarında yaşayan insanların o seçeneği yok.
- B) Çoğu insanın, kalabalık gecekondulu mahallelerinde ya da sığınmacı kamplarında yaşadığı için, zenginler gibi sosyal mesafeyi korumak gibi bir seçeneği yok.
- C) Kalabalık gecekondulu mahallelerinde ya da sığınmacı kamplarında yaşayan insanların, – bunu kolayca yapabilen zenginlerin aksine – sosyal mesafeyi korumak gibi bir seçeneği yok.
- D) Sosyal mesafeyi korumak, varlıklı insanlar için kolay olsa da kalabalık gecekondulu mahallelerinde ya da sığınmacı kamplarında yaşayan insanların o seçeneği yok.
- E) Kolayca sosyal mesafeyi koruyabilen varlıklı insanların aksine kalabalık gecekondulu mahallelerinde ya da sığınmacı kamplarında yaşayan insanların o seçeneği yok.

65. The digital age has heightened our vulnerability to falsehood, but recognizing such weaknesses can help us guard against them.

- A) Dijital çağ, yalana karşı kırılganlığımızı arttırmış olmasına karşın bu tür zayıflıkları bilmek onlara karşı korunmamıza yardımcı olabilir.
- B) Dijital çağın yalana karşı kırılganlığımızı arttırmasıyla, bu tür zayıflıkları öğrenip onlara karşı korunmamız mümkün olabilir.
- C) Dijital çağ yüzünden yalana karşı kırılganlığımız artmış olabilir; ancak bu tür zayıflıkları bilmek onlara karşı korunmamıza yardımcı olabilir.
- D) Yalana karşı kırılganlığımızın artmasının sebebi, dijital çağ olabilir ama bu tür zayıflıkları bilirsek onlara karşı korunmamız mümkün olabilir.
- E) Dijital çağ, yalana karşı kırılganlığımızı arttırdı; ancak bu tür zayıflıkları bilmek onlara karşı korunmamıza yardımcı olabilir.



**66. Though learning languages have long been associated with the elite, people with lower income are finding affordable ways to learn.**

- A) Daha düşük gelire sahip insanlar, öğrenmenin sadece hesaplı yollarını bulabildiğinden lisan öğrenmek uzunca bir süredir seçkinlerle ilişkilendirilmiştir.
- B) Lisan öğrenmek, uzun süreden beri seçkinlerle ilişkilendirilmiş olabilir; ancak daha düşük gelire sahip insanlar da öğrenmenin hesaplı yollarını buluyor.
- C) Lisan öğrenmek, uzun süreden beri seçkinlerle ilişkilendirilmiş olmasına rağmen daha düşük gelire sahip insanlar, öğrenmenin hesaplı yollarını buluyor.
- D) Lisan öğrenmenin uzun süreden beri seçkinlerle ilişkilendirilmiş olmasının bir sebebi de daha düşük gelire sahip insanların öğrenmenin sadece hesaplı yollarını bulabilmeleridir.
- E) Daha düşük gelire sahip insanlar, öğrenmenin hesaplı yollarını bulmuş olabilir; bu, yine de lisan öğrenmenin uzun bir süredir seçkinlerle ilişkilendiriliyor olduğu gerçeğini değiştirmez.

**67. Hundreds of years before the Inca flourished, a great civilization was created on the shore of the Pacific, probably by ancestors of Bolivia's Aymara people.**

- A) İnka medeniyeti gelişmeden yüzlerce yıl önce, muhtemelen Bolivya'nın Aymara halkının ataları tarafından Pasifik kıyısında muhteşem bir medeniyet kurulmuştu.
- B) Bolivya'nın Aymara halkının ataları, muhtemelen İnka medeniyeti gelişmeden yüzlerce yıl önce Pasifik kıyısında muhteşem bir medeniyet kurmuştu.
- C) İnka medeniyeti gelişmeden yüzlerce yıl önce Pasifik kıyısında kurulan muhteşem medeniyetin yaratıcıları, muhtemelen Bolivya'nın Aymara halkının atalarıydı.
- D) Pasifik kıyısında Bolivya'nın Aymara halkının ataları tarafından kurulan medeniyetin geçmişi, İnka medeniyetinden yüzlerce yıl önceye dayanmaktadır.
- E) Pasifik kıyısında bulunan Bolivya'nın Aymara halkının ataları tarafından İnkaların gelişmesinden yüzlerce yıl önce kurulan medeniyet muhteşemdi.

**68. The technological revolution of the past several decades has led to a more sedentary lifestyle, with more people sitting in front of a computer and not engaging in any physical activity.**

- A) Daha fazla insanın bilgisayar önünde oturmaya başlamasıyla ortaya çıkan hareketsiz hayat tarzı, geçtiğimiz birkaç on yılda insanların fiziksel etkinlikten uzak kalmasına yol açmıştır.
- B) Geçtiğimiz birkaç on yıldaki teknolojik devrimler, daha fazla insanın bilgisayar önünde oturup fiziksel etkinlikte bulunmamasıyla daha hareketsiz bir hayat tarzına yol açmıştır.
- C) Geçtiğimiz birkaç on yılda gerçekleşen teknolojik devrimler yüzünden daha fazla insan bilgisayar önünde oturup fiziksel etkinlikten uzak durmuştur ve bu da hareketsiz bir hayat tarzına yol açmıştır.
- D) Geçtiğimiz birkaç on yıldaki teknolojik devrimler, daha fazla insanın bilgisayar önünde oturup fiziksel etkinlikte bulunmamasına yol açtığı için bugünkü hareketsiz yaşam tarzından sorumludur.
- E) Geçtiğimiz birkaç on yıl içinde, gittikçe daha fazla sayıda insan bilgisayarı fiziksel etkinliğe tercih etmiş ve hareketsiz bir hayat tarzının ortaya çıkmasına yol açmıştır.

69. Many people spend their money on plant antioxidants because they believe they will reduce their risk of disease in the future by fighting free radicals.

- A) Birçok insanın paralarını bitkisel antioksidanlara harcamalarının sebebi, onların serbest radikallerle savaşarak gelecekteki hastalık risklerini azaltacaklarını düşünmeleridir.
- B) Birçok insan, parasını, serbest radikallerle savaşarak gelecekteki hastalık risklerini azaltacaklarını düşündüklerinden bazı bitkisel antioksidanları satın almak için harcamaktadır.
- C) Serbest radikallerle savaşarak gelecekteki hastalık risklerini azaltacaklarını düşünen birçok insan, parasını bitkisel antioksidanlara harcamaktadır.
- D) Gelecekteki hastalık risklerini bitkisel antioksidanlara para harcayarak azaltacağını düşünen birçok insan, serbest radikallerle savaşmaktadır.
- E) Birçok insan, serbest radikallerle savaşarak gelecekteki hastalık risklerini azaltacaklarını düşündükleri için paralarını bitkisel antioksidanlara harcamaktadır.

70. - 75. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. ABD'deki düz dünya komplo teorisyenlerinin, konu uzaya gelince, hükümete güvenmeme konusunda uzun bir geçmişi bulunmaktadır.

- A) Flat-Earth conspiracy theorists in the USA have long mistrusted the government in matters regarding space.
- B) When it comes to space, Flat-Earth conspiracy theorists have had a long history of mistrust towards the government.
- C) What Flat-Earth conspiracy theorists in the USA have long done is to mistrust the government when it comes to space.
- D) Flat-Earth conspiracy theorists in the USA have a long history of mistrusting the government when it comes to space.
- E) In matters regarding space, the government has long been mistrusted by Flat-Earth conspiracy theorists in the USA.

71. Hangi hayvanın korona virüs salgınının kaynağı olduğu belli olmamasına rağmen bütün dikkatler yarasaların üstünde.

- A) Although it remains unclear which animal was the source of the coronavirus pandemic, all the attention is on bats.
- B) It remains unclear which animal was the source of the coronavirus pandemic, but all the attention is on bats.
- C) It remains unclear which animal was the source of the coronavirus pandemic, but this doesn't change the fact that all the attention is on bats.
- D) Bats get all the attention as the culprit of the coronavirus pandemic, yet it remains clear which animal was the source.
- E) Even if it was clear which animal was the source of the coronavirus pandemic, bats would get all the attention.

**72. Çoğu insan, buz çağlarını düşününce sıklıkla mağara adamlarını, tüylü mamutları ve devasa buzdan düzlükleri kafasında canlandırır.**

- A) What most people often envision when they think of ice ages is cavemen, woolly mammoths, and vast plains of ice.
- B) When most people think of ice ages, they often envision cavemen, woolly mammoths, and vast plains of ice.
- C) Cavemen, woolly mammoths, and vast plains of ice are the three popular things most people envision when they think of ice ages.
- D) When ice ages are envisioned by people, most of them come up with cavemen, woolly mammoths, and vast plains of ice.
- E) We tend to envision cavemen, woolly mammoths, and vast plains of ice when we think of ice ages.

**73. Kendilerine Hispantik ya da Latin demek yerine birçok Latin Amerikalı göçmen, doğrudan kökenleri olan ülkeleri belirtmeyi tercih eder.**

- A) Many Latin American immigrants avoid calling themselves Hispanic or Latino; instead, they prefer to state their countries of origin directly.
- B) It is the preference of many Latin American immigrants to state their countries of origin directly instead of calling themselves Hispanic or Latino.
- C) Many Latin American immigrants prefer to state their countries of origin directly instead of calling themselves Hispanic or Latino.
- D) When asked their origin, many Latin American immigrants directly state their countries of origin as an alternative to calling themselves Hispanic or Latino.
- E) Rather than calling themselves Hispanic or Latino, many Latin Americans directly say their countries of origin.

**74. Yaşlı insanlar, çalışma fırsatları olursa ve toplumda üretken olarak kalırlarsa kendilerine değer verildiğini ve saygı gördüklerini hissedeceklerdir.**

- A) As long as they have opportunities to work and remain productive in society, older people will think that people are valuing and respecting them.
- B) It is possible for older people to feel valued and respected if we provide them with opportunities to work and remain productive in the society.
- C) When older people work and remain productive in the society, they will feel valued and respected.
- D) If older people have opportunities to work and remain productive in society, they will feel valued and respected.
- E) Giving older people the opportunity to work and thus to remain active in the society will make them feel valued and respected.

**75. Normalde kendilerini kopyalamayan kas hücrelerinin, kan hücrelerinin ve sinir hücrelerinin aksine kök hücreler hızla çoğalabilir.**

- A) Different from stem cells, which may multiply quickly, muscle cells, blood cells, or nerve cells do not normally replicate themselves.
- B) Muscle cells, blood cells, or nerve cells do not normally replicate themselves, but stem cells may multiply quickly.
- C) Whereas stem cells may multiply quickly, muscle cells, blood cells, or nerve cells do not normally replicate themselves.
- D) Stem cells multiply quickly; yet, muscle cells, blood cells, or nerve cells cannot replicate themselves.
- E) Unlike muscle cells, blood cells, or nerve cells, which do not normally replicate themselves, stem cells may multiply quickly.

76. - 80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. (I) Science remains the best tool we have – though by no means a perfect one – for creating reliable knowledge. (II) It is playing a central and mostly heroic role in the fight against diseases. (III) Masses of people suddenly have access to raw scientific information. (IV) Yet it is also becoming hard at times to sort good science from bad, and worthwhile hypotheses from speculation, overstatement and nonsense. (V) The result is widespread confusion and scarce resources being wasted.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) Fast Radio Bursts (FRBs) are powerful blasts of radio waves that last just a few milliseconds. (II) More evidence for this idea came from a separate observation. (III) Their suggested origins range from star quakes to alien spaceships, but since they were first discovered in 2007, astronomers have been unable to figure out what causes them. (IV) However, we may finally know where they come from. (V) These mysterious flashes of radio waves from space have now been spotted in our galaxy and appear to be connected to neutron stars called magnetars that have powerful magnetic fields.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

78. (I) For most of the thousands of years that humans have been listening to music, the only way to hear it was to be there when it was played. (II) The earliest musical notation would take millennia to emerge, and the first recordings were made only about 150 years ago. (III) You might think that since then we have got steadily better at capturing the grace and richness of music. (IV) When digital music entered into its own in the 1980s, it quickly began to shape what people listened to. (V) But for almost 40 years, we have relied on the same technology to produce the vast majority of the music we hear.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) Every year millions of tourists visit Greece, some of whom go to Athens to see sights like the Parthenon for many reasons. (II) The Parthenon on the Athenian Acropolis is one of the best known buildings of the ancient world. (III) Yet, despite its renown, it turns out that for more than 2,000 years, we may have been calling the temple by the wrong name. (IV) A surprising, even heretic, new theory suggests that “Parthenon” may not have originally referred to the structure we know today. (V) It goes on to state that the name might have been used to refer to part of an altogether different temple on the Acropolis.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

80. (I) Social distancing and lockdown mean that many couples are now spending too much time with each other – and not enough time apart. (II) As couples struggle to provide and care for children, the basic rhythm of everyday life has been turned upside down – conditions which have undoubtedly put couples under enormous strain. (III) But relationships are not only being challenged by new social arrangements. (IV) They are also under pressure from immense economic uncertainty. (V) Women, particularly mothers, are often expected to stay at home or work part time.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

TEST BİTTİ.  
CEVAPLARINIZI KONTROL EDİNİZ.