

TEMEL SIFAT LİSTESİ TABLO 10

1. GECİKMİŞ / GÜNÜ GEÇMİŞ	2. GERÇEK / ORJİNAL
1. overdue 2. outdated 3. out of date 3. delayed	1. genuine 2. real 4. authentic 5. original
Eski 1. old 2. out of date 3. elderly 4. ancient 5. obsolete	GÜNCEL 1. present 2. up to date 3. current YENİ 1. new 2.novel 3. fresh EN SON 1. latest 2.recent 3. hottest
3. KATI / SIKI	4. SAVUNMASIZ / YATKIN
1. solid 2. firm 3. rigid 4. strict	1. susceptible to 2. prone to 3. vulnerable to 4. inclined to

Vocabulary

My KKY debt is long overdue.

Almost due

Due date: deadline

son teslim tarihi (bill, hw, project)

Outdated: old-fashioned: obsolete
modası geçmiş

An outdated style, method,
approach

Delayed payment

Delay (v) gecikmek, geciktirmek

Our flight has been delayed for 30
minutes.

Good old days!

Old but gold

The elderly: yaşlılar

Elder brother: Ağabey

Ancient temples, civilizations
(ancient Mayans, Egyptians,
Greeks)

Smartphones have made the
previous phones at homes
obsolete. (They are not used
anymore)

Authentic task / activity / place

Present: current situation

current economic climate

Fresh air, vegetables, fresh ideas

Novel ideas / methods

Latest news

Recent developments

Hottest devices

Up to date tools, applications, phones, electronic devices, methods

MODERN

Solid: katı

liquid: sıvı

gas: gaz

plasm: plazma

Solid ideas / suggestions

sound, proper, appropriate, suitable, reasonable, tangible

Firm skin, teacher, rules

rigid manager, rules severe, harsh

Company: firm (n): şirket

Wiki leaks

The roof is inclined to leak when it is rainy.

5. YASAL	6. UYUMLU
1. legal 2. legitimate Yasadışı 3. illegal 4. illicit 5. illegitimate	1. matching 2. corresponding 3. compatible with 4. in line with 5. in alignment with 6. in harmony with
7. GEÇERSİZ / KABUL EDİLEMEZ	8. GELİŞİGÜZEL / RASTGELE
1. invalid 2. unacceptable 3. undesirable 4. void	1. random 2. arbitrary 3. accidental 4. by chance
9. İSTİKRARSIZ / GEÇİCİ	10. UYGUN / DOĞRU
1. unstable 2. volatile	1. convenient 2. suitable 3. correct 4. appropriate

Take legal action: sue sb / a company

Legitimate business / excuse
Acceptable, reasonable

Exceed the legal limit - pay fine

If you exceed the legal limit, you pay a fine.

... you will pay a fine.

Ödersin = ödeyeceksin

WHEN you exceed the legal limit, you (will) pay a fine.

Illicit trade

Illegitimate child: gayrı meşru çocuk

Matching tie / socks

correspond (v): karşılık gelmek
Corresponding period last year:
November 2021

A corresponding increase / decrease in

In line with European standards, current sanitation regulations,... line: doğru
... ile aynı doğrultuda = uyumlu / e göre

A big fall in steel productivity caused a corresponding decrease in profits in Austria last year.

Unacceptable: unsuitable, inappropriate

undesirable : unfavourable: adverse olumsuz

Invalid valid: geçerli valid passport, ID, excuse

Avoid negative people (2020)

Avoid positive people (2021) corona positive

Avoid people (2022)

A void (2023) null (0) and void: invalid

The contract is null and void.

Accidental encounter / discovery
= unplanned

kazara karşılaşma / keşif
accidentally hit sb

X isteyerek, bilerek: intentionally, on purpose, deliberately, knowingly

Chance: şans

change: değişim

Fluctuating stock market

True - False VS. (versus)

Correct - incorrect
Correct answer

İstanbul is the capital of Turkey.
Ankara are the capital of Turkey

Correct, but false
incorrect (is), but true

EXERCISE 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. ---- gas bill / apology (n) / response (n)

apologise(v): I am sorry

A) overdue

B) compatible

2. ---- password / passport / driving licence

A) invalid

B) mortal , (ölümlü, ölümcül)

mortal combat, beings

Moral: aklaki

Immoral: ahlaksız

3. ---- political situation / economy / markets

A) random

B) volatile

Asdvouwgfouegfuwe LOL haha

4. ---- diamond / leather / laughter (n)

laugh: gülmek

A) genuine

B) random

5. ---- fruit / development / air

A) illegal

B) fresh

6. ---- love / beings (varlık) in mythology

A) relevant

B) prone

7. ---- decision

A) arbitrary x conscious

B) prone

8. ---- levels of pollution / behaviour

A) **unacceptable**

B) accidental

9. ---- evidence / object

A) arbitrary

B) solid

tangible: concrete: somut, elle tutulur

10. ---- rules / parents / diet

A) strict

B) prone

11. ---- residence

A) illegal

B) appropriate

12. a / an ---- belief / support

A) firm

B) prone

13. ----- drugs / actions

A) rigid **B) illicit**

14. ----- infection / virus

A) vulnerable to = susceptible B) compatible with

15. ----- materials / work / design

A) prone **B) authentic**

16. a mentally ----- man

A) **unstable** B) relevant : related: alakali

3. ----- teaching methods of 19th century

A) **outdated** B) current

Gr

ADJ Clause

Sıfat cümlecığı

RELATIVE CLAUSE

küçük olan bir kedi

-EN / AN

a cat (which / that is) small

A small cat

A cat (which / that is) staying with me nowadays

A cat is staying with me nowadays. -> cümle

A cat staying with me nowadays -> tamlama

etrafta koşan çocuklar

children who / that ~~whom~~ run around

Children running around (cümle değil)

ekrana bakan insanlar

people who / that look at the screen

People looking at the screen

people

Ankara'da bulunan ilçeler

provinces (which / that were) (found / located) in

Ankara

Türkiye'nin başkenti olan Ankara'da okuyan öğrenciler

students **who / that study** in Ankara, which / that is the capital of Turkey

Students studying in Ankara, the capital of Turkey (cümle değil!)

Atatürk, the founder of TR,

, extra info,

My sibling who / that study in Ankara

tanımlama -no virgül!

-DIĞI / DIĞI

sevdiğim kedi	the cat (which / that) I love
sevmediğim çocuk	the kid (who) / that / whom I don't like
cevap verdiğimiz insanlar	people (whom / that) we respond to
	people to whom we respond to that
iletişim kurduğumuz insanlar	people (whom / that) we communicate with
	people with whom we communicate
burs verdikleri öğrenciler	students (whom / that) they grant scholarships

kısaltma

,**which** (yer için durum varsa) Ankara, **which** is the capital of Turkey,
where (there) -> eylem Ankara **where** millions of university students try to survive
Millions of students try to survive **there**

*Where yerine that kullanılmaz.

,virgül varsa, ~~that~~ kullanılmaz , which / who, whom,

*I am a teacher, which is amazing but hard.

ki bu da bu da muhteşem ama zor.

I drink a lot of water every day, which is a good quality (özellik).

Reading

Adjective Clause 1

One of the world's most studied (araştırılan) monuments is the Sphinx, which is located close to the Great Pyramid, sixteen kilometres from Cairo in Egypt. The monument, which was carved in ancient times out of a single piece of limestone over sixty metres long and twenty metres high, weighs (çeker / ağırlığındadır) hundreds of tons. This extraordinary monument **consists** solely (merely, only) **of (-den oluşmak)** the head of a man and the body of a crouching lion, a combination which suggests (ileri sürmek: put forward, argue) strength and wisdom. Over the years (in time: zaman içerisinde), some of its facial features (özellik, characteristics, property) have sustained damage (hasar gördü).

The smile which some people describe as mysterious **is** in fact (indeed: aslında) the result of erosion rather than design (; not ... tasarımdan ziyade), and the nose, which has long since been broken away, was probably the unfortunate victim of invading soldiers' target practice. At /~~In~~/~~On~~ one time (once upon a time) there was a serpent on its forehead and a royal beard, **a fragment of which** exists in a museum.

But who built this monument which is not part of a pair but stands alone?

Not this, but that not B, but A: B değil, A

Bu değil, o

A pair of shoes: bir çift ayakkabı

Most Egyptologists agree that it was built (edilmek) by Pharaoh Khafre 5,000 years ago.

... inşa edildiği konusunda hemfikirler / anlaşıyorlar.

However, some recent commentators have speculated / said that it belonged to a much older civilisation which disappeared in **a legendary flood that is supposed to have destroyed everything in the world over 7,000 years ago.**

They have tried to demonstrate that the weathering (eprime / yıpranma) of the Sphinx was caused by (den kaynaklanmak -arise from, originate from, result from) water rather than (-den ziyade anlamı: not) wind and sand, (RÜZGAR VE TOPRAKTAN ZİYADE...)

at school

in the kitchen

in case of emergency

while sleeping

Many people died because of a fire

and one has even suggested (ileri sürmek) that it might have been built on a much older site about (some, nearly, almost) 12,500 years ago. ...edilmiş olabileceğini bile ileri sürdü

Whatever its origins (kökeni ne olursa olsun) there is no doubt (şüphe yok) that to the Egyptians, the Sphinx represents (temsil etmek) the very (bizzat) essence of their country's magnificent culture.

There is no doubt = It cannot be denied reddedilemez
It is a fact

Homework: Vocab. Tablo 10 alıştırma 2si bu akşam tekrar
İsmail hocanın ilk iki sıfat tablosu dersini dinle
Sıfat kitabı kelime anlatımı, boşluk doldurma ve çeviri

Gr.- Adjective clause ilk 3 alıştırma yapılacak (70-72 dahil)

Reading Adj clause 1 parçasının soruları cevaplanacak
Kısaltma yapılacak