

SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY SYNONYM EXERCISE

Match the words with the synonyms page 1

1	matter	d
2	starvation açlık	e
3	power ELEKTRİK, GÜÇ	A
4	nourishment besin	c
5	fracture b	

a	strength strong
b	fragment
c	nutrient
d	substance
e	famine KITLIK

regular	
1	dependability d
2	breath nefes breathe E
3	altitude irtifa, yükseklik, RAKIM C
4	factual fact: gerçek B
5	regularity a

SIKLIK	
a	frequency prevalance occurrence
b	actual
c	elevation elevator: lift: asansör ELEVATE: yükseltmek
d	credibility
e	respire solunum yapmak

matter:

1. mesele konu, issue
2. önemli olmak, count. be important
3. madde, substance

4. in a matter of seconds /minutes, the huge building has collapsed
in a few seconds /in a short period/while

credit: trust, depend

credit with: ile bilinmek,
be known for, associated with

SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY SYNONYM EXERCISE

1	sorting ^{D SINIFLANDIRMAK} into two types	a	intensiveness ^e	1	cover ^{kaplamak kapsamak} c	a	vagueness
2	hinder ^{HAMPER B ENGELLEMEK}	b	obstruct BLOCK, TIKAMAK	2	rigid sert, KATI, E	b	understanding
3	interval ^e ARALIK, bosluk	c	interior ^{iç}	3	ambiguity ^{müphem Belirsizlik A}	c	crust
4	density ^a	d	categorization group/ classify	4	conception ^b anayis, concept: kavram	d	approach ^{yaklaşmak, yaklaşım}
5	internal ^c iç	e	gap 1. bosluk, space 2. fark difference 3. gap year lise ile üniversite arasında bir yıl ara	5	manner ^d tavir, yaklaşım	e	solid KATI > Liquid > gas

sort out: çözmek, solve, settle
work out
figure out
iron out

in an aggressive manner negatif
XX constructive yapıcı

$$\rho = \frac{m}{V}$$

density

mass

volume

Curiosity killed the cat.

interest

infrared red: KIZILÖTESİ

	inquire: search: arastirmak				ötesi
1	<u>inquisitiveness</u> D curious: merakli	a	contradiction ZITLIK	1	<u>way</u> yol C of Ving / to do sth
2	<u>gear</u> tool e	b	<u>spend</u> time /money/energy Ving	2	<u>gizmo</u> D
3	disagreement anlasmazlik A	c	<u>property</u> mülk	3	substructure A ALTYAPI
4	<u>feature</u> c ÖZELLik	d	<u>curiosity</u> : merak	4	<u>exhaust</u> / ion / -ed B Tüketmek
5	<u>expend</u> b harcamak	e	<u>kit</u>	5	support e destek/lemek
					e
					back up

=3

characteristic
trait
attributeözellik tasimak
have
bear
show

expense: masraf, cost, maliyet

expenditure: harcama

at the expense / cost of his life/health

the subway: underground
= the tube
metro

111

into /from..to../ through/ along / of sth

1	flow akmak, AKIŞ
2	crash çarpmak
3	influence etki ,etkilemek
4	eradicate destroy, yok etmek
5	portion

a	affect
b	wipe out wipe: silmek
c	impact etki /çarpma
d	rate
e	circulation

blood/ water/ food/ money
newspaper (tiraj)- books

kucaklamak

1	embrace
2	devise tasarlamak, plan
3	understand
4	determine belirlemek
5	pursue

pesinde kosmak
is/ suçlu/kariyer/ aşk

a	specify
b	adopt sahiplenmek, evlat edinmek, benimsemek
c	follow
d	invent a device / tool
e	comprehend grasp: kavramak

in pursuit of
in search for/of
in order to do sth
so as to do sth
to do sth

CARRY : TASIMAK

X

carry out: do, perform, fulfil, conduct,

1	realize ^D
2	disregard ^a
3	sustain ^E
4	alert ^c
5	retard geciktirmek ^B

a	overlook
b	delay
c	awaken
d	discover
e	maintain 2. claim 3. keep, take care

1	launch ^D 1. fırlatmak mekik vb 2. baslatmak
2	proceed ^A continue / procedure
3	treacherous ^e
4	relax ^b dinlenmek rahatlamak / gevsekmek
5	hazardous ^e

a	carry on ^{go on} ✓
b	loose gevsek / bol / gevsetmek, serbest bırakmak
c	harmful
d	initiate ^{initial : ilk first}
e	dangerous

immediately: without delay

rest

it is no use crying over spilt milk

there is no point in crying.....

1	dissolve c erimek thaw, defrost
2	plausible A feasible, viable
3	associated with E linked, connected,
4	implanted d içine gömülms monte edilmiş
5	useless B faydasız, anlamsız

a	reasonable
b	pointless futile, vain beyhude, nafil
c	melt
d	embedded
e	related to

1	specific d particular
2	correlation a ilişki, link,
3	separate B + E
4	distinguish b
5	rate C oran

a	connection
b	differentiate set apart, tell apart, distinguish, discriminate
c	ratio
d	certain
e	distinct different / üstün

plant:

1. bitki
2. tesis, santral
3. dikmek ağaç vb

..at..a rate / speed / pace

from
thru

nullify: sıfırlamak, geçersiz kılmak

1	valid C geçerli
2	odd D tuhaf
3	null A geçersiz
4	appropriate B uygun, müsait
5	persuasive E convince ikna etmek persuade

a	void
b	convenient available, proper
c	legitimate mesru geçerli 1
d	strange
e	compelling evidence ikna edici, valid

1	stable D sabit, fixed, istikrarlı
2	explicit A açık net bariz
3	haphazard E rastgele
4	unclear B belirsiz vague,
5	challenging C difficult, hard, tough, tricky

a	obvious
b	implicit ambiguous
c	demanding demand: talep etmek
d	steady + rise /decrease
e	random gelisigüzel

compel sb to do sth >>> compulsory
= force /oblige zorlamak

challenge: 1. zorlamak 2. meydan okumak 3. zorluk güçlük

the odds / prospect / likelihood /chance / possibility /probability: ihtimal \$ans

conveniently located

convenience food: prepackaged food hazır gıda

modern convenience: imkan olanak facility

a range of bir dizi, çeitli
a variety of
a diversity of
an array of

adopt a method /system

1	infinite SINIRSIZ C sonsuz, forever, for good
2	constitute E account for olusturmak
3	utilize A use, exploit, harness
4	appraisal B degerlendirme
5	through D

1. via, yoluyla
2. içinden geçerek tunnel /tube /veins
3. boyunca 1960s

value: deger vermek

a	employ 2. ise almak
b	assessment evaluate, appraise
c	eternal sonsuz
d	via by means of / by virtue of
e	make up 2. makyaj

3. uydurmak =fabricate an excuse
4. make up exam telafi sinavi
5. make up for telafi etmek compensat

1	range from..to D
2	lack of A eksiklik
3	regarding E about
4	counterfeit B sahte, false
5	soak up C emmek, içine almak

a	to be deprived of den mahrum / yoksun olmak
b	fake
c	absorb emmek, sindirmek* kabullenmek*
d	vary various differ /ent
e	concerning ilgilendirmek> ilgili

BİLİM VE TEKNOLOJİ KELİMELERİ EŞ ANLAM ÇALIŞMASI

Match the words with the synonyms page 1

may
might
could
can
mighty army mighty Türkiye

true truth
wide width
long length
strong strength

1	compound bilesen D
2	malnutrition kötü(beslenme)
3	force force sb/sth to do sth 1. güç 2. zorlamak
4	rupture çatlak, kırık
5	frequent E

a	malnourishment feed/nurture: beslemek
b	might God Almighty Might makes right.
c	crack KIRIK ÇATLAK KIRMAK. ÇİTLATMAK 1. madde
d	matter 2. önemli olmak /count 3. in a matter of seconds
e	regular Düzenli

1	truth B Gerçeklik
2	reliability e güvenilirlik
3	classification into A
4	intense care unit yogun c
5	exterior d DİŞA AIT

a	order 1. siparis 2. emir 3. SIRA düzen 4. prescribe reçete yazmak
b	reality
c	dense density = mass / volume densely populated
d	external
e	trustworthiness

frequency
incidence
prevalance

X internal
interior

fall into this category

sıklık

equip with donatmak
adorn
supply

1	period ^D 1. dönem 2. nokta, full-stop
2	hamper engellemek hinder B
3	firm 1. sağlam A 2. firma
4	insight anlama, kavrama, bilgi, bakis açisi
5	inquisitive

yield/ offer
insight into sth

see görmek
sight: görme,
görülecek gezilecek yer
insight: bilgi, bir şeyin özüne dair bilgi anlayis

a	concrete 1. somut 2. kati, saglam 3. beton
b	block 1. blok 2. impede, obstruct
c	comprehension understand= comprehend
d	time in / on / over
e	curious merakli

Curiosity killed the cat.

inquire: search arastirmak
inquisition

1	conflict çatisma, ikilem, fikir ayriligi
2	tools
3	characteristic özellik
4	use up E tüketmek =deplete
5	fund

underfunded: poor

a	equipment DINATI Ekipman malzeme
b	trait feature, attribute, property, quality
c	opposition muhalefet oppose /reject/resist
d	finance sponsor
e	get through

1	instrument araç enstrüman= tool C
2	eliminate yok etmek A
3	abort 1. durdurmak stop desert, cease, give up 2. kürtaj yapmak
4	fabricate üretmek, produce, manufacture
5	ignore D göz ardı etmek

a	wipe out wipe: silmek wiper :silecek
b	formulate
c	utensil
d	neglect ihmal etmek
e	quit

1	go on D keep sürdürmek maintain
2	warn uyarmak A
3	introduce b TANITMAK
4	hold sth up ASKIYA ALMAK, suspend engellemek
5	release e 1. salmak, açığa çıkarmak 2. yayınlamak 3. serbest bırakmak 4. press release basın açıklaması

a	caution cautious: temkinli / ihtiyatlı= wary
b	bring in
c	set back drawback /hindrance, impediment, obstruction engel
d	continue
e	emit

1	risky
2	detrimental
3	harmless
4	acceptable
5	fruitless

a	dangerous
b	benign
c	logical
d	futile
e	unsafe

1	single
2	convincing
3	unstable
4	bizarre
5	right

a	inconsistent
b	individual
c	peculiar
d	suitable
e	persuasive

1	lucid
2	opaque
3	arbitrary
4	tough
5	endless

a	uncertain
b	accidental
c	hard
d	apparent
e	boundless

1	make use of
2	consist of
3	inefficient
4	trigger
5	grasp

a	ineffective
b	exploit
c	ignite
d	be composed of
e	perceive

1	lead to
2	exceed
3	depict
4	mitigate
5	make use of

a	surpass
b	diminish
c	utilize
d	bring about
e	describe

1	emerge
2	cope with
3	alter
4	build
5	boost

a	construct
b	enhance
c	arise
d	deal with
e	change

1	prove
2	existence
3	rely upon
4	comprehensive
5	eradicate

a	presence
b	depend upon
c	establish
d	destroy
e	extensive

1	process
2	expand
3	intensity
4	Differentiate
5	related to

a	enlarge
b	density
c	distinguish
d	connected with
e	procedure

1	maintain
2	drawback
3	insight
4	preservation
5	realize

a	shortcoming
b	conservation
c	notice
d	sustain
e	understanding

1	comprise
2	echo
3	adopt
4	feature
5	identify

a	cry out
b	embrace
c	constitute
d	characteristic
e	specify