

## ADJECTIVES TABLE 17

A. FENA & KORKUNÇ	B. ZEKİ & DAHİ	C. ÇEKİCİ, CAZİP & ÜMİT VEREN	D. ALAYCI, GÜLÜNÇ & SAÇMA	E. GELENEKSEL
1. wicked 2. awful* 3. disgusting 4. terrible 5. horrible 6. dreadful 7. evil 8. villain(n)* —	1. intelligent 2. clever 3. smart 4. genius 5. ingenious 6. wise 7. bright 8. brilliant	1. attractive 2. tempting 3. alluring 4. seductive 5. charming 6. appealing 7. promising 8. hopeful 9. encouraging* 10. heartening*	1. mocking 2. satirical 3. scornful 4. ridiculous <b>GÜLÜNÇ</b> 5. silly <b>SAÇMA</b> 6. foolish 7. absurd 8. nonsense 9. illogical 10. irrational	1. customary 2. habitual 3. traditional 4. conventional 5. established 6. usual

**Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru**

sekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. a --- act / smile / character  
 A) wicked **kötü** B) habitual **alışkanlıksız**
2. a/an --- person / scholar / athlete  
 A) nonsense **sövgü** B) intelligent **zeki**
3. a/an --- actor / actress / investment  
 A) satirical **çirkin** B) attractive **gelekçi**
4. a/an --- situation / idea  
 A) absurd **sövgü** B) genius **dahi**
5. --- values / customs / food  
 A) bright **parlaklı** B) traditional **geleneksel**
6. a --- accident / mistake / error  
 A) promising **umut veren** B) terrible **korkunç**
7. a --- choice / decision / chief  
 A) wise **akıllı** B) conventional **geleneksel**
8. a/an --- player / student / career  
 A) established **sağlı+** B) promising **umut veren**
9. --- allegations / comments  
 A) ridiculous **sövgü** B) alluring **cehici**
10. --- clothes / medicine / arms  
 A) genius **dahi** B) conventional **geleneksel**
11. --- crime / smell / cold  
 A) horrible **korkunç** B) ingenious **sevgili, dahice**
12. to be too --- by half  
 A) clever **akıllı** B) mocking **çirkin**
13. --- desserts / offers  
 A) hopeful **umut veren** B) tempting **cehavig**
14. --- cartoons / magazines / humour  
 A) habitual **alışkanlısal** B) satirical **çirkin**
15. --- procedures / rules  
 A) scornful **alçılı** B) established **sağlı+**

**Adjectives Table 17****Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere****anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.****1) “wicked” means -----.**

- A) awful      B) disgusting      C) clever  
D) attractive    E) terrible

**8) “ingenious” means -----.**

- A) wise      B) bright      C) dreadful  
D) disgusting    E) scornful

**2) “intelligent” means -----.**

- A) awful      B) smart      C) genius  
D) clever      E) wicked

**9) “charming” means -----.**

- A) appealing    B) wise      C) satirical  
D) ingenious    E) promising

**3) “attractive” means -----.**

- A) habitual    B) tempting    C) alluring  
D) foolish     E) seductive

**10) “silly” means -----.**

- A) appealing    B) absurd     C) nonsense  
D) foolish     E) promising

**4) “mocking” means -----.**

- A) satirical    B) scornful    C) usual  
D) alluring    E) tempting

**11) “ridiculous” means -----.**

- A) evil      B) horrible    C) bright  
D) silly     E) foolish

**5) “customary” means -----.**

- A) mocking    B) conventional    C) satirical  
D) habitual    E) traditional

**12) “smart” means -----.**

- A) wise      B) brilliant    C) charming  
D) intelligent    E) evil

**6) “creative” means -----.**

- A) conventional    B) inventive    C) innovative  
D) traditional    E) imaginative

**13) “traditional” means -----.**

- A) heartening    B) established    C) innovative  
D) usual     E) encouraging

**7) “horrible” means -----.**

- A) dreadful    B) genius    C) mocking  
D) seductive    E) terrible

**14) “clever” means -----.**

- A) intelligent    B) satirical    C) scornful  
D) terrible     E) wise

**Rotavirus can cause terrible gastrointestinal symptoms,  
especially in young children, highlighting the importance  
of vaccination and proper hygiene practices to prevent its  
spread.**

\*\*\*\* Rotavirüsü korkunç gastrointestinal semptomlara yol açabilir özellikle genç çocukların, ki bu ((yayılmını önlemek için)) aşılamanın ve uygun hijyen uygulamalarının önemini vurgular.

Vurgulamak: highlight

Uygulamalar: practices

Engellemek: prevent

Korkunç: terrible

Sebep olmak: cause

Uygun:proper

Aşı: vaccination

??? 'highlighting': ' , Ving'



**With a variety of treatment options available, it's  
essential for patients to work closely with their  
healthcare providers to find the most appealing and  
effective approach for their condition.**

\*\*\* Çeşitli tedavi opsiyonlarının elde olmasıyla birlikte,  
hastaların sağlık bakım çalışanlarıyla (((durumları için en  
çekici ve etkili yaklaşımı bulma adına))) yakın bir şekilde  
çalışmaları gereklidir.

Etkin: effective

Çeşitli: variety

Tedavi: treatment

Çekici: appealing

Gerekli: essential

Sağlayıcılar: providers

Yaklaşım: approach



**Aspirin has been used for centuries as a traditional remedy to relieve pain and inflammation, and it continues to be widely trusted by medical professionals.**

Geleneksel: traditional  
olarak: as

\*\*\*\* Aspirin kullanıldı yüzyıllardır geleneksel bir ilaç olarak acıyi ve iltihabı dindirmek için ve o devam eder yaygın bir şekilde güvenilmeye tip uzmanları tarafından.

Care: remedy

Güvenmek: trust

İltihap: inflammation

Dindirmek: relieve

**angora**  
inDilizce

**angora**  
enDilish

## ADJECTIVES TABLE 18

A. YARATICI	B. ÖZNEL	C. SADE & BASIT& OLAĞAN	D. TİCARİ	E. ETKİLİ
1. creative → 2. inventive 3. innovative 4. imaginative 5. resourceful 6. inspired*	1. subjective 2. biased* 3. personal 4. individual 5. one-sided	1. simple 2. effortless 3. uncomplicated 4. straightforward 5. plain (ora) 6. pure 7. natural* 8. ordinary* Olagan 9. commonplace 10. regular 11. normal 12. mundane	1. commercial 2. monetary 3. marketable <b>Uygulanabilir</b> 4. viable* 5. feasible* 6. possible*	1. effective 2. efficient 3. effectual

**Exercise 1 - Collocation Test:** Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. a --- artist / inventor  
 A) creative *yaratıcı*, B) monetary *parasal*
2. --- criteria / decisions  
 A) subjective *öznel*, B) effortless
3. a/an --- solution / answer / food  
 A) monetary *parasal*, B) simple *basit*
4. --- organisation / venture  
 A) biased *ön yargılı*, B) commercial *ticari*
5. a --- drug / cure / solution  
 A) effective *etkili*, B) imaginative *hayalci*
6. --- ideas / methods / managers  
 A) commercial *ticari*, B) innovative
7. --- opinion / interest / belongings  
 A) personal *öznel*, B) effectual
8. --- coincidence / chance, *İşte*  
 A) inventive, B) pure *temiz*  
*complete*
9. a --- policy / control / unit / gain  
 A) *parasal* monetary, B) biased *ön yargılı*
10. --- power / charm  
 A) effortless *effortless*, B) creative *yaratıcı*
11. a/an --- use of ordinary materials  
 A) subjective *öznel*, B) imaginative *hayalci*
12. --- against / in favour of sth  
 A) biased *ön yargısal*, B) plain *acil*
13. a/an --- way / approach  
 A) *basit* uncomplicated, B) monetary *parasal*
14. highly --- goods / commodities / products  
 A) pure *saf*, B) marketable *Uygulanabilir*
15. a/an --- transportation system / a fuel- --- car  
 A) simple *basit*, B) efficient *etkili*

**Adjectives Table 18**

**Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklerle  
anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.**

1) “creative” means ----.

- A) biased      B) inventive      C) innovative  
D) pure      E) imaginative

7) “uncomplicated” means ----.

- A) simple      B) commercial      C) plain  
D) biased      E) straightforward

2) “subjective” means ----.

- A) commercial      B) biased      C) simple  
D) personal      E) clever

8) “efficient” means ----.

- A) effective      B) personal      C) biased  
D) monetary      E) pure

3) “simple” means ----.

- A) effortless      B) uncomplicated      C) biased  
D) subjective      E) straightforward

9) “monetary” means ----.

- A) creative      B) innovative      C) effectual  
D) commercial      E) marketable

4) “commercial” means ----.

- A) creative      B) marketable      C) biased  
D) effortless      E) monetary

10) “effortless” means ----.

- A) uncomplicated      B) efficient      C) simple  
D) imaginative      E) subjective

5) “effective” means ----.

- A) commercial      B) effectual      C) uncomplicated  
D) efficient      E) monetary

11) “innovative” means ----.

- A) biased      B) commercial      C) plain  
D) simple      E) inventive

6) “plain” means ----.

- A) inventive      B) simple      C) pure  
D) effective      E) subjective

**As we age, the brain may lose volume, affecting certain cognitive functions, but research suggests that the brain can remain creative and adaptive throughout life.**

\*\*\* Yaşlandıkça, beyin kaybedebilir hacim, ki bu etkiler belli başlı zihinsel fonksiyonları ama araştırma gösterir beynin kalabildiğini yaratıcı ve adaptif yaşam boyunca.

Kalmak: remain

Zihinsel: cognitive

Etkilemek: affect

Yaşlandıkça: as we age

Boyunca: throughout

**Although drawing a blood sample through a needle may seem intimidating, it is usually an uncomplicated and quick procedure performed by healthcare professionals.**

Bir kan örneği almak bir iğne aracılığıyla korkutucu görülebilmesine rağmen genellikle basit ve hızlı bir prosedürdür uygulanan sağlık bakım uzmanları tarafından.

-e rağmen: much as, while, even if, although

Basit: uncomplicated, simple

Yapmak: carry out, implement, perform, do

Iğne: needle

Görünmek: seem

**Patients (who have) with a persistent cough can benefit from respiratory therapy, so that they can achieve more efficient breathing and improve their respiratory health.**

Hastalar sürekli bir öksürüğü olan yarar sağlayabilirler solunum terapisinden (sin diye) onlar başarabilsin diye daha etkin nefes almayı ve geliştirebilsin diye solunum sağlıklarını.

başarmak / kazanmak: achieve, accomplish, gain, attain

solunum: respiratory

öksürük: cough

-sin diye: in order that, so that

### ADJECTIVES TABLE 19

A. ÖNCEKİ & ESKI	B. FAYDALI	C. SAF & DOĞAL	D. GÖGE AİT	E. YATKIN & MEYİLLİ
1. prior ↗ 2. preceding ↗ 3. before 4. earlier ↗ 5. previous 6. former <del>latter</del> 7. antecedent 8. ex* / last*	1. beneficial ↗ 2. helpful ↗ 3. useful <del>less</del> 4. fruitful <del>less</del> 5. advantageous 6. gainful	1. pure ↗ 2. unmixed ↗ 3. natural ↗ 4. simple* ↗ 5. unpolluted ↗	1. celestial (body) ↗ 2. heavenly ↗ 3. divine ↗ 4. extraterrestrial ↗  YERE AİT	1. apt to ↗ 2. tend to ↗ 3. inclined to do ↗ 4. disposed* ↗ 5. prone* ↗ 6. open to ↗ 7. predisposed ↗
Sonraki: 9. latter ↗ 10. second* 11. following 12. subsequent			5. terrestrial ↗ 6. earthly ↗ 7. worldly ↗	

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. the ---- experience / period

- A) earlier *Jereyim* B) earthly

2. ---- method / drug / effect

- A) celestial *metod* *ile ilgili* B) beneficial *Yararlı*

3. ---- beauty / resource

- A) natural *Üzüntü* B) apt

4. ---- life / being

- A) extraterrestrial *Uzaylı* B) antecedent

5. ---- to become ill / to feel depressed

- A) unmixed *İlmek* B) inclined *İhtiyaçlı*

6. the ---- president / manager

- A) former *Eski* B) simple *Basit*

7. a ---- investigation / study / meeting

- A) fruitful *Yararlı* B) worldly *Dünyeri*

8. ---- honesty / harmony / a/an ---- outfit /

- A) inclined *Eğilimli* B) simple *Basit*

9. a ---- TV broadcast / planet

- A) before *Önce* B) terrestrial *Günay - it*

10. busy and therefore ---- to be a little forgetful

- A) apt *Uygun* B) useful *Kullanışlı*

11. ---- convictions / experience

- A) antecedent *Atılım* B) previous *Önceki*

12. prove ---- to address the problem

- A) useful *Yararlı* B) unmixed *Basit*

13. ---- innocence / cotton / spring water

- A) celestial *Üzüntü* B) pure *Doğal*

14. ---- bodies / occurrences

- A) inclined *Eğilimli* B) heavenly *Göğz - it*

15. ---- to be like one's parents / to change direction

- A) tend *Eğilimde olmak* B) worldly *Dünyeri*

### Adjectives Table 19

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “preceding” means -----.

- |             |           |               |
|-------------|-----------|---------------|
| A) previous | B) former | C) beneficial |
| D) helpful  | E) prior  |               |

2) “useful” means -----.

- |             |               |                |
|-------------|---------------|----------------|
| A) fruitful | B) beneficial | C) terrestrial |
| D) helpful  | E) antecedent |                |

3) “unmixed” means -----.

- |           |               |            |
|-----------|---------------|------------|
| A) former | B) pure       | C) natural |
| D) simple | E) antecedent |            |

4) “divine” means -----.

- |              |                |            |
|--------------|----------------|------------|
| A) heavenly  | B) prior       | C) unmixed |
| D) celestial | E) terrestrial |            |

5) “inclined to” means -----.

- |            |            |         |
|------------|------------|---------|
| A) earthly | B) worldly | C) pure |
| D) apt to  | E) tend to |         |

6) “antecedent” means -----.

- |            |             |          |
|------------|-------------|----------|
| A) earlier | B) fruitful | C) prior |
| D) unmixed | E) previous |          |

7) “beneficial” means -----.

- |            |             |           |
|------------|-------------|-----------|
| A) pure    | B) simple   | C) before |
| D) helpful | E) fruitful |           |

8) “simple” means -----.

- |            |           |              |
|------------|-----------|--------------|
| A) natural | B) former | C) preceding |
| D) unmixed | E) pure   |              |

9) “earthly” means -----.

- |              |             |                |
|--------------|-------------|----------------|
| A) former    | B) worldly  | C) terrestrial |
| D) celestial | E) heavenly |                |

10) “apt to” means -----.

- |                |            |           |
|----------------|------------|-----------|
| A) preceding   | B) tend to | C) divine |
| D) inclined to | E) former  |           |

11) “previous” means -----.

- |              |               |           |
|--------------|---------------|-----------|
| A) celestial | B) pure       | C) former |
| D) preceding | E) beneficial |           |

12) “former” means -----.

- |               |              |           |
|---------------|--------------|-----------|
| A) antecedent | B) heavenly  | C) before |
| D) divine     | E) preceding |           |

**While some people find cigarette smoking helpful as a coping mechanism, it's important to remember the severe health risks associated with this habit.**

Bazı insanlar bulmalarına rağmen sigara içmeyi yararlı bir başa çıkma mekanizması olarak, önemlidir hatırlamak ciddi sağlık risklerini ilişkili bu alışkanlıkla.

İlişkili: associated with

-e rağmen: while

Ciddi / şiddetli: severe / harsh

Yararlı: helpful

Ele alma / başa çıkma: coping

**Early and accurate diagnosis is essential to effectively treat breast cancer, and a pure determination of its stage aids in planning the most suitable treatment.**

\*\*\* Erken ve doğru teşhis yararlıdır etkili bir şekilde tedavi etmek için göğüs kanserini ve tam bir belirleme onun evresini yardımcı olur planlamada en uygun tedaviyi.

Desteklemek: aid, support, assist

Doğru: accurate (accuracy: doğruluk)

Tedavi etmek: treat, cure, heal

Saf: pure

Karar verme / bireme: determination (azim)

Uygun: suitable

**Modern medicine has significantly reduced mortality rates for many diseases, but humans are still prone to certain health conditions due to genetic predispositions and lifestyle factors.**

Modern tıp azalttı ciddi anlamda ölüm oranlarının birçok hastalık için ama insanlar hala eğilimlidir belli başlı hastalık durumlarına genetik yatkınlıklar ve yaşam şekli faktörlerinden dolayı.

Azaltmak: reduce

meyilli olma: prone to, apt to, tend to

Eğilimler: predispositions, tendencies

ciddi anlamda: significantly

Oranlar: rates (at a rate: oranda / hızda)

Ölüm: mortality

-den dolayı: due to, owing to, thanks to, because of, as a result of, as a consequence of

Yaşam şekli: lifestyle