1. Many countries around the world have introduced extra sugar taxes on drinks, and if people are price sensitive, then, in their stead, they will ---- non-sugary drinks to avoid the tax.

- A) rush into
- B) switch to
- C) refer to
- D) split into
- E) bring up



2. When suffering from despair, life may seem hopeless, which will ---- your ability to think straight, drain your energy, and make it difficult to get through the day.

- A) interfere with
- B) come over
- C) draw on
- D) call off
- E) adhere to

3. Despite progression having been made to make robots safe and reliable, ---- the technical problems faced, it is obvious that there is still much room for improvement.

- A) depending on
- B) in terms of
- C) considering
- D) with a view to
- E) unlike



4. Current incentives designed to encourage households ---- and recycle more will help prevent the

generation of waste and contribute to ---- waste management activities in the long run.

- D) to reuse / financing

A) reusing / finance

B) to be reused / financed C) reused / be financing

- E) reuse / be financed
- 5. Investment in high technology and benefiting from technopreneurial skills of ---- workforce to harness this

technology are the driving forces in many of the prosperous economies.

- A) instinctive
- B) cultivated
- C) superfluous
- D) adjustable
- E) rewarding
- 6. Pottery is one of the earliest crafts, and the basic techniques of today's potters are principally the same as those of their Cappadocian ---- thousands of years earlier.
 - A) apprentices
 - B) conventions
 - C) predecessors
 - D) artefacts
 - E) descendants



7. Founded on the inspiration and expertise of glass-makers from the Hellenistic world, the Roman glass

industry --- developed and attracted skilled craftsmen to set up workshops in the city.

- A) rapidly
- B) overtly
- C) devastatingly
- D) competently
- E) conclusively



8. There are comprehensive plans to extend school ---- the summer months to help students catch up on educational opportunities missed while learning ---- home during the latest pandemic.

- A) throughout / by
- B) by / at
- C) over / in
- D) in / off
- E) into / from
- 9. Interestingly enough, research in the field of chicks has presented compelling evidence that chicks can identify larger or smaller quantities by counting ---- the moment they hatch ---- their eggs.
 - A) on / from
 - B) during / on
 - C) from / out of
 - D) within / off
 - E) at / into



10. It is only when the master steps off the stage, shares experience and becomes a facilitator of learning, ----the only owner and presenter of knowledge, can the workshop become a centre for learning where the

- gord
- A) in spite of
- B) as well as
- C) as opposed to

focus is on the apprentice.

- D) instead of
- E) in case of



- 11. Parents are quite adept at making plans for their children, ---- future plans are currently on hold because of the latest pandemic and war in Europe.
 - A) unless
 - B) so
 - C) once
 - D) as
 - E) but
- 12. Contrary to what many people believe, advertising is not ---- persuasive ---- to make people just see an ad and then immediately rush out to purchase the item in question.
 - A) so / that
 - B) more / than
 - C) so/as
 - D) such / that
 - E) whether / or



13. Gigantic vessels present nothing but a set of problems ---- for the canals and ports that have to handle

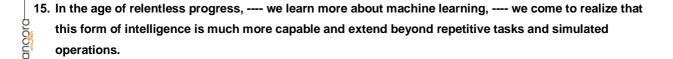
them ---- for the companies that build them not to mention the environment.

- A) neither / nor
- B) the more/ the more
- C) whether / or
- D) either / or
- E) not only / but



14. ---- the substantial amount of advertising by health insurance companies, one naturally expects the revenue that health insurance programs bring to be very high but in fact it is relatively low.

- A) Given
- B) Thanks to
- C) In terms of
- D) Irrespective of
- E) Despite



- A) the more / the more
- B) hardly / when
- C) both / and
- D) no sooner / than
- E) whether / or



16. The scary and violent images in cartoons on TV ---- kids scared stiff, but simply telling them that they are not real will not comfort them since they have yet ---- the difference between fantasy and reality.

- A) may make / tell B) can make / to tell
- C) might make / told
- D) could make / to be told
- E) should make / telling



- 17. ---- convenient it is to use in our hectic lives, experts warn that a microwave oven should not be our cooking method of choice, if we are to reap the benefits of all the nutrients in our food.
 - A) However
 - B) Although
 - C) Even if
 - D) No matter
 - E) Irrespective of
- 18. There are various methods of cooking and in fact, ---- people bake, boil ---- microwave, their food is losing nutrients.
 - A) the more / the more
 - B) if / then
 - C) both / and
 - D) whether / or
 - E) either / or



19. Although cooking food in your oven ---- heat energy tends to wipe out more vitamins, thanks to longer

- A) using / to digest
- B) used / digested
- C) being used / digest
- D) to be using / to digest

cooking times, it can make proteins easier ----.

E) use / to be digested



- 20. Microwaving your food using electromagnetic radiation cooks your food faster, even ---- a matter of seconds, meaning it will be richer ---- vitamins even if proteins are slightly tougher to digest.
 - A) over / on
 - B) for / at
 - C) in/in
 - D) of / of
 - E) by/by
 - 21. Overall, although microwaves do remove some nutritional value, they often save more vitamins ---- other ways of cooking.



- B) with the help of
- C) compared to
- D) regardless of
- E) for the sake of



- 22. ---- some vitamins dissolve in water, as studies show, for certain vegetables, boiling can sometimes be the least nutritional way to cook.
- noord
- A) Just as
- B) Although
- C) Unless
- D) Given that
- E) Because



- 23. Regardless of the weight it carries in complementary currency systems, cryptocurrency is a difficult topic to ---- within conventional economic thought.
 - A) implement
 - B) appreciate
 - C) revive
 - D) conserve
 - E) conjure
- 24. Complementary currency systems are accounting systems that act ---- a means of exchange ---- a defined geographic region, which aims to regulate the economy or achieve a particular social, environmental or political purpose.



- B) upon / for
- C) for / into
- D) as / within
- E) out / through



25. Internal economic flow, which is vital ----economic stability, can be promoted and capital flight can be

prevented thanks to the use ---- certain currencies and their territorial limitation.

A) for / by B) at / at C) on / for

- 26. Recent decades have witnessed the proliferation of monetary instruments that differ, ---- many respects, ---- the official currency issued by the central bank and the regulated banking system.
 - A) with / of
 - B) for / upon
 - C) from / by
 - D) in / from
 - E) on / into
- 27. Today multiplicity prevails in many fields, yet complementary currencies tend to appear as a bizarre ---to the rule of one single, all-purpose currency for each country.
 - A) exception
 - B) reference
 - C) predicament
 - D) facility
 - E) equivalent



28. In historical perspective, it is monetary plurality that ---- in economy and different means of exchange

and monies coexist side by side, serving different purposes.

- A) hinders
 - B) unravels
 - C) triumphs
 - D) dwarfs
 - E) violates



29. Pre-modern economies, as we learn from records, exploited ---- internal ---- external money: one currency for their domestic economy, the other for foreign trade.

- A) either / or
- B) not/but
- C) both / and
- D) neither / nor
- E) as/as

30. ---- the economic and social problems, one started looking for local solutions and the implementation of complementary currency systems was supposed to reduce some negative impacts of the conventional monetary system.

- A) In exchange for
- B) For the sake of
- C) Regardless of
- D) As a response to
- E) In terms of



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- 1. B
- 2. A
- 3. C
- 4. D
- 5. B
- 6. C
- 7. A
- 8. E
- 9. C
- 10. D
- 11. E
- 12. C
- 13. E
- 14. A
- 15. A
- 16. B
- 17. A
- 18. D
- 19. A
- 20. C
- 21. C
- 22. E
- 23. B
- 24. D 25. D
- 26. D
- 26. D
- 28. C
- 29. C
- 30. D





