

1. By the end of the nineteenth century, industrialization ---- to spread to the continent of Europe, where it took a different path than ---- in Great Britain.

- A) began / has been followed  
B) begins / will be followed  
C) had begun / had been followed  
D) has begun / is followed  
E) was beginning / was followed

By the end of the nineteenth century,

1. By the end of the nineteenth century, industrialization had begun to spread to the continent of Europe, where it took a different path than had been followed in Great Britain.

- A) On dokuzuncu yüzyılın sonuna gelindiğinde, sanayileşme İngiltere’de izlenenden farklı bir yol aldı; Avrupa kıtasına yayılmaya başlamıştı.
- B) On dokuzuncu yüzyılda sanayileşme Avrupa kıtasına yayıldı ve oradan yola çıkarak İngiltere’de farklı bir şekilde son şeklini aldı.

2. Nuclear bombs are humankind's most powerful weapon, but **their ---- impact** are not likely to alter the spinning of the Earth on its axis.

- A) antecedent – evvel, önce gelen
- B) unemployed - işsiz
- C) hereditary – kalıtsal
- D) destructive – yıkıcı**
- E) jealous – kıskanç

Alter: değiştirmek

Impact: etki... on edatı ile sık sık kullanılır.

2. Nuclear bombs are humankind's most powerful weapon, but their destructive impact are not likely to alter the spinning of the Earth on its axis.

- A) Nükleer bombalar insanoğlunun en güçlü silahlarından biridir, fakat tahrip edici etkileri kesinlikle Dünya'nın eksenini etrafında dönmesini değiştirmez.
- B) Nükleer bombalar insanoğlunun en güçlü silahıdır, ancak onların tahrip edici etkisi Dünya'nın ekseninde dönmesini muhtemelen değiştirmeyecektir.

3. ---- hula hooping comes relatively natural to most of us, it is actually a complex task from a biomechanical viewpoint.

- A) Now that – madem ki  
B) Once – ar amaz – zaman bağlacı: zaman uyumu arar  
C) Unless – mezse /// Unless he apologizes, I will not forgive him.  
D) Because – dıđı için  
E) Although – e rağmen, se de

\*\*\* no, not, none, few, little, actually, other, another, also, still, only, merely, comparative, superlative

Relatively: göreceli olarak

Actually: aslında

Complex: karmaşık

Viewpoint:

3. **Although hula hooping comes relatively natural to most of us, it is actually a complex task from a biomechanical viewpoint.**

- A) Biyomekanik açıdan düşünüldüğünde oldukça karmaşık bir iş olan hulahop çevirme, çoğu kişi için doğal olmaktan öte değildir.
- B) **Hulahop çevirme** birçoğumuza oldukça doğal gelmesine rağmen, **aslında** biyomekanik açıdan karmaşık bir iştir.

4. The role that governments play in a mixed market economy is a source of ---- debate among both economists and non-economists.

- A) eager – istekli
- B) considerable – ciddi
- C) ample – bol
- D) swift – hızlı

The role that governments play: hükümetlerin oynadıkları rol

Debate: tartışma

Among economists: ekonomistler arasında...

Source: kaynak

4. The role that governments play in a mixed market economy is a source of considerable debate among both economists and non-economists.

- A) Hükümetler karmaşık bir piyasa ekonomisinde rol oynamaktadır ve bu ekonomistlerin yanı sıra ekonomist olmayan kişiler arasında da ciddi bir tartışma kaynağı haline gelmiştir.
- B) Hükümetlerin karışık bir piyasa ekonomisinde oynadığı rol hem ekonomistler hem de ekonomist olmayan kişiler arasında önemli bir tartışmanın kaynağıdır.

5. Advocates of homework argue that consistent, structured study at home **is integral to a comprehensive curriculum**, ---- it is now crucial **to reassess** its role in today's educational landscape.

- A) moreover – dahası  
B) so – bu yüzden  
C) but – ama  
D) instead – yerine – kendisinden önce NO, NOT...  
E) otherwise – aksi takdirde – kendi içerisinde WOULD / COULD

Consistent: istikrarlı, sürekli

Structured: yapı

Comprehensive: kapsamlı

Curriculum: müfredat

Reassess: tekrar değerlendirmek

5. Advocates of homework argue that consistent, structured study at home is integral to a comprehensive curriculum, but it is now crucial to reassess its role in today's educational landscape.

- A) Ev ödevinin savunucuları, evde tutarlı, yapılandırılmış çalışmanın kapsamlı bir müfredatın ayrılmaz bir parçası olduğunu savunuyorlar, ancak günümüzün eğitim ortamındaki rolünü yeniden değerlendirmek artık çok önemli.
- B) Ev ödevinin savunucuları evde tutarlı, yapılandırılmış çalışmanın kapsamlı bir müfredatın ayrılmaz bir parçası olduğunu savunurken, günümüzün eğitim ortamındaki rolünü yeniden değerlendirmek artık çok önemli.

6. ---- tennis being a sport that thrives in good weather, one of its premier competitions has been held in rainy England since 1877.

- A) Rather than – den ziyade
- B) Because of – den dolayı
- C) Despite – e rağmen
- D) In the light of – ışığında
- E) On behalf of – namına, adına

Thrive: bollaşmak, yeşermek, ortaya çıkmak

6. Despite tennis being a sport that thrives in good weather, one of its premier competitions has been held in rainy England since 1877.

- A) Tenis güzel havalarda gelişen bir spordur, ancak en önemli müsabakalarından biri 1877'den beri yağmurlu İngiltere'de düzenlenmektedir.
- B) Tenis güzel havalarda gelişen bir spor olmasına rağmen, en önemli müsabakalarından biri 1877'den bu yana yağmurlu İngiltere'de düzenlenmektedir.

7. Instagram is notorious for its detrimental impact ---- mental health and wellbeing due to its association ---- high levels of anxiety, depression, bullying, and the "fear of missing out".

- A) over / towards
- B) of / to
- C) on / with
- D) through / among
- E) in / for

association: ilişki /// associate: ilişkilendirmek

notorious: adı kötüye çıkmış...

detrimental: zararlı

---- difficult to

- A) notoriously

impact of humans on carbon emissions...

impact of carbon emissions on humans

the effect of eating too much on humans...

7. Instagram is notorious for its detrimental impact on mental health and wellbeing due to its association with high levels of anxiety, depression, bullying, and the "fear of missing out".

- A) Instagram, yüksek düzeyde kaygı, depresyon, zorbalık ve "bir fırsatı kaçırma korkusu" ile olan ilişkisi nedeniyle zihinsel sağlık ve refah üzerindeki zararlı etkisiyle nam salmıştır.
- B) Instagram yalnızca zihinsel sağlık ve refah üzerindeki zararlı etkisiyle değil aynı zamanda yüksek düzeyde kaygı, depresyon, zorbalık ve "bir fırsatı kaçırma korkusu" ile olan ilişkisiyle de nam salmıştır.

8. Supermarkets often place essential items ---- bread and milk at the back, encouraging customers to navigate through the store, potentially leading to additional purchases.

- A) in spite of – e rağmen
- B) rather than – den ziyade
- C) as well as – nın yanısıra
- D) such as – gibi
- E) in case of – durumunda /// in case of a fire

Verb + object + to verb... encourage / force / motivate / ensure + object + to verb...

Place: yerleştirmek

Encourage: cesaretlendirmek

Customer: müşteri

Navigate: yönlendirmek

Lead to: sebep olmak

Additional: ilave, ek

Purchase: satın almak...

8. Supermarkets often **place** essential items such as bread and milk at the back, **encouraging** customers to navigate through the store, potentially leading to additional purchases.

- A) Süpermarketler genellikle ekmek ve süt gibi temel ürünleri arka tarafa **verleştirdiğinden**, müşteriler mağaza içinde gezinmeye teşvik edilir ve bu da potansiyel olarak ek satın alımlara yol açar.
- B) **Süpermarketler** genellikle ekmek ve süt gibi temel ürünleri arka tarafa **verleştirerek** müşterileri mağaza içinde gezinmeye teşvik eder ve bu da potansiyel olarak ek satın alımlara yol açar.

By Ving: erek / arak...

9. Klotho proteins, named after the Greek goddess who spun the thread ---- life, play a crucial part / role ---- regulating longevity and metabolism.

- A) of / in
- B) in / for
- C) with / to
- D) beyond / towards
- E) during / over

longevity: uzun ömür

crucial: hayati

9. Klotho proteins, named after the Greek goddess who spun the thread of life, play a crucial part in regulating longevity and metabolism.

- A) Klotho proteinleri, adını yaşamın ipini ören Yunan tanrıçasından alır ve uzun ömür ile metabolizmanın düzenlenmesinde çok önemli bir rol oynar.
- B) Adını yaşamın ipliğini ören Yunan tanrıçasından alan Klotho proteinleri, uzun ömür ve metabolizmanın düzenlenmesinde çok önemli bir rol oynuyor.

10. ---- ancient writers like Jordanes and Ammianus Marcellinus often **portray** the Huns as **savage and brutal**, Priscus of Panium offers a more **favorable** depiction of them.

- A) Just as- tıpkı...diğı gibi
- B) So that – sın diye
- C) **While – ken, e rağmen**
- D) Given that – göz önüne alındığında
- E) As long as – diğı sürece

just as ancient writers like Jordanes and Ammianus Marcellinus often **portray** the Huns as **savage** and brutal, Priscus of Panium depicts ..... as barbarians...

I will start eating only vegetables so that I can lose weight.

10. **While** ancient writers like Jordanes and Ammianus Marcellinus often portray the Huns as savage and brutal, Priscus of Panium offers a more favorable depiction of them.

- A) Jordanes ve Ammianus Marcellinus gibi antik yazarlar Hunları sıklıkla vahşi ve acımasız olarak tasvir ederken, Paniumlu Priscus onların daha olumlu bir tasvirini sunuyor.
- B) Jordanes ve Ammianus Marcellinus gibi eski yazarlar Hunları sıklıkla vahşi ve acımasız olarak tasvir ederler, ancak Panium'lu Priscus onların daha olumlu bir tasvirini sunar.

11. ---- fostering collaborative skills, live musical performances **also** help students develop confidence in front of an audience.

- A) Compared with – kıyasla
- B) In spite of – e rağmen
- C) Instead of – nın yerine
- D) In addition to – ek olarak / as well as / besides / along with**
- E) According to – e göre

11. **In addition to** fostering collaborative skills, live musical performances also help students develop confidence in front of an audience.

- A) Canlı müzik performansları işbirlikçi becerileri geliştirmenin **yanı sıra** öğrencilerin seyirci önünde özgüven geliştirmelerine de yardımcı olur.
- B) Canlı müzik performansları yalnızca işbirlikçi becerileri geliştirmekle kalmaz, aynı zamanda öğrencilerin seyirci önünde özgüven geliştirmelerine de yardımcı olur.

12. The European Central Bank's core mission is to stabilize inflation in the euro area, ---- maintaining the strength and stability of the euro currency.

A) thereby – bu yüzden //// , thereby V-ing /// and thereby / thus / therefore / hence

B) moreover – dahası

C) on the other hand – diğer taraftan

D) in other words – diğer bir deyişle

E) but – ama

12. The European Central Bank's core mission is to stabilize inflation in the euro area, thereby maintaining the strength and stability of the euro currency.

- A) Avrupa Merkez Bankası'nın temel misyonu euro bölgesindeki enflasyonu istikrara kavuşturmak olduğundan euro para biriminin gücünü ve istikrarını korur.
- B) Avrupa Merkez Bankası'nın temel misyonu euro bölgesindeki enflasyonu istikrara kavuşturmak ve böylece euro para biriminin gücünü ve istikrarını korumaktır.

Cultural anthropology is a remarkable field of study that explores the beliefs, practices, and customs of various cultures around the world. The exploration of different cultures has been consistent throughout history, with many individuals and societies showing a keen interest in the customs of others. One such individual was Edward Burnett Tylor, who is considered one of the founding fathers of cultural anthropology. Tylor's work was numerous and influential, as he sought to understand the development of human culture and society from a scientific perspective. He believed that cultural evolution was a gradual process and not a sudden occurrence. Tylor's contributions to the field of cultural anthropology were fascinating (awesome, great), as he helped to establish it as a legitimate field of study. Today, cultural anthropology remains an important discipline for understanding the diversity of human life and the remarkable ways in which different cultures have evolved over time.

1. It is clear from the passage that exploring various cultures ----.

A) was a sudden occurrence

B) has been consistent throughout history

C) is not a legitimate field of study

2. The underlined word 'it' in the passage refers to ----.

A) a sudden occurrence

B) cultural evolution

C) the field of cultural anthropology

Cultural anthropology is a (1) **remarkable** field of study that explores the beliefs, practices, and customs of various cultures around the world. The exploration of different cultures has been (2) **consistent** throughout history, with many individuals and societies showing a keen interest in the customs of others. One such individual was Edward Burnett Tylor, who is considered one of the founding fathers of cultural anthropology. Tylor's work was (3) **numerous** and influential, (4) **as** / **although** he sought to understand the development of human culture and society from a scientific perspective. He believed that cultural evolution was a gradual process and not a sudden occurrence. Tylor's contributions to the field of cultural anthropology were fascinating, as he helped (5) **establishing** / **to establish** it as a legitimate field of study. Today, cultural anthropology remains an important discipline for understanding the diversity of human life and the remarkable ways in which different cultures (6) **have evolved** / **evolve** over time.

1. "remarkable" is closest in meaning to ----.

- A) consistent B) **breathtaking** C) ample  
D) **picturesque** E) sudden

2. "consistent" is closest in meaning to ----.

- A) approaching B) astonishing C) **fixed**  
D) abundant E) **steady**

3. "numerous" is closest in meaning to ----.

- A) urgent B) **ample** C) fixed  
D) magnificent E) stable

**Exercise 1. Match the words with their definitions.****1. ünlü****A) eminent**

B) significant

**2. etkileyici**

A) various

**B) impressive****3. gelişme**

A) achievement

**B) development****4. hayati, önemli****A) vital**

B) gentle

**5. etki****A) impact**

B) instrument

**6. uygun**

A) capable

**B) suitable**

Bartolomeo Cristofori was an eminent Italian musical instrument maker who is known for his vital achievement in the invention of the piano. He created an instrument that was capable of producing both gentle and powerful sounds, making it suitable for various musical genres. The piano was a significant breakthrough in the world of music, and its impact **can still be seen today**. Cristofori's impressive creation of the piano has influenced the development of modern music and has become a crucial instrument in various musical performances.

**1. The text is mainly about ----.****A) Bartolomeo Cristofori's life and career**

B) The invention and impact of the piano

C) The influence of the piano on modern music

**2. It is clear from the passage that ----.**a) Bartolomeo invented a versatile instrument with **only gentle sounds**

b) the development of modern music influenced the piano

**c) the piano revolutionized music and its influence persists****Doğru seçeneği işaretleyin****1. known ---- his vital achievement**

A) in

**B) for****2. invention ---- the piano****A) of**

B) on

**3. capable ---- producing**

A) with

**B) of**

## Exercise 1. Match the words with their definitions.

## 1. tartışma

A) trend

B) debate

## 2. baskı

A) strain

B) decline

## 3. zararlı

A) harmful

B) consistent

## 4. sürekli

A) greater

B) consistent

## 5. azaltmak

A) allow

B) reduce

## 6. gelişme

A) development

B) rate

Over the past few decades, there (1)---- a consistent decline (2)---- global fertility rates. This sudden and impressive decline has led to concerns about its potential harmful effects on society and the economy. (3)----, some experts argue that this trend is a positive development as it allows for greater focus (4)---- individual well-being and reduces the strain on resources in a flourishing world. Nonetheless, the global fertility decline remains a topic of debate and concern (5)---- policymakers and scholars alike.

1. A) was B) has been

2. A) for B) in

3. A) Therefore B) However

4. A) on B) in

5. A) among B) to

Fertility: doğum

Decline / rise: in...

Impressive: etkileyici

Tanzania, a diverse country in East Africa, is home (1)---- various ethnic groups. The ethnic diversity of Tanzania is the result of historical and cultural factors, including migration and intermingling. (2)---- each ethnic group has its own distinct traditions and languages, they coexist peacefully and harmoniously. The unity (3)---- these groups is so strong that Tanzania is often regarded as a model of ethnic tolerance. This unity is (4)---- the shared values and the collective effort to promote national cohesion and integration.

1. A) in B) to C) for
2. A) Unless B) Because C) Although
3. A) to B) among C) on
4. A) due to B) despite C) rather than

home / access TO  
rise / increase / decline / fall IN...  
focus / concentrate / impact / effect / influence ON

so + ADJ / ADV + that...: o kadar ... ki

such + NOUN + that...: o kadar...ki

as + noun: olarak...

cohesion: uyum

integration: entegre olma

Old people in Western technological societies are vulnerable due to the fast-paced nature of modern life.

(1)--- **advancements in technology** have brought convenience, they have **also created a gap** between generations. The elderly often struggle to (2)--- the rapid changes and navigate the complexities of digital tools. As a result, they may feel isolated and left behind. A thorough understanding of their needs and **providing support through accessible resources and training** can help (3)--- this gap and ensure their inclusion in the digital age.

Thorough: elaborate: in detail: kapsamlı:  
comprehensive

Help + to V0 / V0

1. A) Unless B) Even though C) Since

2. A) bring about B) carry out C) keep up with

3. A) bridge B) bridging C) bridged

Vulnerable: susceptible: prone to: hassas, savunmasız

Due to – because of – owing to – thanks to – as a result of

Advance: ilerlemek /// advancement: ilerleme

Bring about: sebep olmak / yol açmak: lead to, result in, cause, give rise to, trigger, stimulate

Carry out: implement: do: conduct: yapmak, yürütmek

Keep up with: ayak uydurmak... new ..

Adapt

Adopt: kabul etmek / welcome... accept...