

Set 1

1. The **Enlightenment**, **a period** often considered the ---- of **modernity**, **marked a time of flourishing** intellectual and **cultural activity**. **show** **thriving**

regard
view
deem

25

- A) demise ölüm /son death
- B) fall collapse çökü / 2 dü mek 3 sonbahar, güz
- C) success başarı
- D) doomsday kıyamet günü, son
- ✓ E) dawn safak / doğuş= birth, advent / introduction

From dawn to dusk: sabahtan aksama kadar

down ↓

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2. The Enlightenment was a **thriving era**, characterized by a

quest, or search, for knowledge and understanding;

that is, it was marked by a constant pursuit of reliable knowledge.

flourishing ile bilinen: known as /for

sürekli takip/ arayı

A) compulsory zorunlu , compel

B) destructive yıkıcı

C) contradictory çelişki

D) relentless non-stop continuous, incessant kesintisiz sürekli unrelenting

E) gigantic devasa vast, immense, huge

nglizcesi uygun mu?

Choose the best option ✓

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3. The **thinkers** of the Enlightenment **engaged in** incessant debates and discussions, **thus** **challenging** the **prevailing** **Common** **6** **6** **5** **2** **4**
 ---- of their time, which were most of the time dogmatic and **lacked a firm ground.** **6** **5**

- 1.meydan okumak
2.oppose kar ı çıkmak
- 1) **notions** ideas / beliefs fikir
 2) **cravings** istek arzu, desire, ambition, crave /yearn/ long for (v)
 3) **successors** halef ardından gelen ki i
 4) **contenders** rakip, rival, adversary
 5) **diseases** hastalık

engaged to sb
 married to
 divorced from

4. This ongoing examination of traditional beliefs laid the groundwork for many of the ---- advancements that followed, making the Enlightenment a fruitful and gainful period in human history.

A) obligatory zorunlu

B) profitable karlı kazançlı

C) sequential successive ardarda pe pe e

D) malleable i lenebilir ekilendirilebilir

E) sustainable sürdürülebilir

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The Enlightenment, a period often considered the dawn of modernity, marked a **time of flourishing** intellectual and cultural activity. It was a thriving era, characterized by **a relentless quest** for knowledge and understanding. The thinkers of the Enlightenment engaged in **incessant debates** and **discussions**, **challenging the prevailing notions** of their time. This ongoing examination of traditional beliefs **laid the groundwork** for **many** of the **profitable advancements** that followed, making the Enlightenment a fruitful and **gainful** period in human history.

True/False:

5. The paragraph describes the Enlightenment as a period of **passive acceptance** of traditional beliefs, **with little challenge** to prevailing notions. **F**

6. According to the paragraph, the Enlightenment was characterized by **intellectual and cultural activity** that led to **many profitable advancements**. **T**

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lay the foundation

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Set 2

+

1. ---- the thriving nature of the Enlightenment, the progress

made was not without its challenges. /hardship /difficulty= zorlukları yok de ildi = vardı

A) Due to

B) Thanks to

C) Despite

D) In contrast to

E) Such as

such cities as Ankara.

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2. There were **continuous efforts** to **reconcile** new ideas
with the old, **often resulting in slight** ---- **significant shifts in**
thought.

little
az
küçük minor/ minute/tiny

A) as if -mi gibi

B) unless madıkça / mazsa

C) as well as

D) if notde ilse de

E) yet

but

rise
fall
shift + in + kategori

in terms of

on

1. Prices are.....the rise

2. Oil prices has risen50% ..oranında arttı

3 There has been a rise50% in oil prices

of
%50'lik

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3. The recurring conflicts between tradition and innovation

were not trivial; ----, they were pivotal in shaping the modern world.

vital
crucial
important

A) otherwise
aksi takdirde

B) hence / so bu yüzden

C) rather tam aksine

D) however ancak, ama beklenmedik sonuç

E) thus bilakis
aksine
bundan ziyade

"düzeltme": rather, instead, in fact

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4. The repeated questioning and re-evaluation of established norms were crucial in this process, ensuring that the changes were ---- minor adjustments ---- substantial transformations.

- A) so / that ^{SVO}
 B) such / that ^{SVO}
 C) as / as
 D) not ~~merely~~ / but
 E) no sooner / than

5 heads
25 cows 25

not / but

sadece:
only
merely
solely
just

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Despite the thriving nature of the Enlightenment, the progress made was not without its challenges. There were continuous efforts to reconcile new ideas with the old, often resulting in slight yet significant shifts in thought. The recurring conflicts between tradition and innovation were not trivial; they were pivotal in shaping the modern world. The repeated questioning and re-evaluation of established norms were crucial in this process, ensuring that the changes were not merely minor adjustments but substantial transformations.

True / False

1. The paragraph suggests that the Enlightenment's progress was characterized by ~~easy~~ and ~~straightforward~~ integration of new ideas with traditional ones. direct F
2. The author argues that the recurring conflicts between tradition and innovation during the Enlightenment were essential for substantial transformations rather than minor adjustments. T

not...but-

1' =

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Set 3

The Enlightenment's impact on society was both broad and deep, influencing everything (1) ---- politics to science. This period of flourishing intellectual activity led to many lucrative and successful endeavours, 2) ---- new ideas generated new opportunities. The relentless pursuit of knowledge during this time proved to be a rewarding endeavour, both 3) ---- and materially. The insights gained were not just valuable but often invaluable, providing a 4) ---- for ongoing progress and development. lay the groundwork

We were succesful as / because /since(çünkü) we worked day and night.

We worked day and night, so we were successful

thus
hence
in turn

1.

- A) into
C) through
E) along

✓ B) from
D) across

KPV

2.

- ✓ A) as
C) so
E) whereas

B) unless
D) if

3.

- A) accurately - do ru şekilde
✓ C) intellectually

B) literally really gerçek anlamda
D) ironically

4.

- A) precision netlik, hassaslık

B) property 1. özellik 2. mülk

- C) speculation yorum
✓ E) foundation temel

D) satire ele tiri

2'

1

The Enlightenment's impact on society was both broad and deep, influencing everything from politics to science. This period of flourishing intellectual activity led to many lucrative and successful endeavors, as new ideas generated new opportunities. The relentless pursuit of knowledge during this time proved to be a rewarding endeavor, both intellectually and materially. The insights gained were not just valuable but often invaluable, providing a foundation for ongoing progress and development.

5. What is the primary purpose of the author in the given text?
main / chief ana amaç

- A) To highlight the changes until the Enlightenment
- B) To describe the revolutionary nature of Enlightenment ideas
- C) To inform about the deep impact of the Enlightenment
- D) To criticize the Enlightenment for its lack of significant impact
- E) To justify the Enlightenment's primarily materialistic pursuit of knowledge

explain

S

reasons
effects

ideas

Set 4

1. The Enlightenment's impact on society was both broad and deep, influencing everything from politics to science.

..., it is essential to recognize the minor yet crucial nuances that defined this era.

also ✓

tanımak / kabul etmek = admit / acknowledge

but

A) Likewise

benzer şekilde

B) Hence = so

C) Rather

✓ D) However ✓

E) Thus = so

Yine de Ancak

not
no
never

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rather
2. The changes brought about by the Enlightenment were not always grand or --- in fact, many were subtle, minute shifts in perspective, which required more effort to grasp.

kavramak / tutmak
understand
appreciate

A) malign kötü

B) pressing urgent acil necessary

✓ C) overt = clear / obvious / evident / apparent

D) benign iyi

E) implicit gizli örtülü belirsiz, vague

X hidden
Covert

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3. The changes brought about by the Enlightenment were not always grand or manifest; many were subtle, minute shifts in perspective that ---- had an incalculable impact.

A) unduly undeservedly hak etmedi i şekilde

B) collectively ✓ together birlikte toplu olarak

C) unanimously oybirliği ile

D) previously eskiden önceleri formerly

E) approximately nearly
about yaklaşık olarak
roughly

due
unduly

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4. These ---- insignificant adjustments were in fact, often the most precious, as they paved the way for more profound and lasting changes.

1. düzeltme 2. pekiştirme

actually
yolunu açmak

A) improperly düzgün olmayan şekilde

B) seemingly görünüşte

C) consistently tutarlı

D) formerly eskiden

E) roughly kabaca /nearly

on the surface

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5.The ---- **balance** between tradition and innovation required a careful and continuous **examination** of even the smallest details.

- ✓ A) delicate hassas / ince
B) prompt hızlı / 2. cause sebep olmak
C) reduced azaltılmı
D) recognized tanınan
E) hazardous tehlikeli

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1 The Enlightenment's impact on society was both broad and deep, influencing everything from politics to science. However, it is essential to recognize the minor yet crucial nuances that defined this era. The changes brought about by the Enlightenment were not always grand or overt; many were subtle, minute shifts in perspective that collectively had an incalculable impact. These seemingly insignificant adjustments were often the most precious, as they paved the way for more profound and lasting changes. The delicate balance between tradition and innovation required a careful and continuous examination of even the smallest details.

6. The best title of the text could be ----

- ✓ A) The Hidden Transformations of the Enlightenment
- B) Grand Changes of the Pre-Enlightenment Era
- C) The Dramatic Reverses of Enlightenment Thought
- D) Grand Philosophical Shifts in the Post-Enlightenment
- E) The Enlightenment: Bold and Overt Changes

After

Set 5

In conclusion, the Enlightenment was a period of / ~~for~~ relentless and uninterrupted intellectual growth, marked ~~by~~ / by both significant and subtle changes. It was a thriving and flourishing era that brought about ~~no~~ many rewarding and profitable advancements. The ongoing and repeated challenges ~~by~~ / to traditional beliefs ensured that the progress made was both valuable and inestimable. This period's successful endeavours continue to shape our contemporary world, proving that even the tiniest shifts can lead to / ~~by~~ significant and irreplaceable advancements.

cause / trigger
yol 242n
induce
oppositon / resistance to / against
bring up= raise= yeti timek / gündeme,dile getirmek

1'

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SET 1 Answers: 1. E 2. D 3. A 4. B 5. F 6. T

Set 2 Answers:

1.C 2. E 3. C 4. D 5. F 6. T

Set 3 Answers:

1.B 2. A 3. C 4. E 5. C

Set 4 Answers: 1. D 2. C 3. B 4. B 5. A 6.A

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inJilize

angora
enJish

ADJECTIVES TABLE 4

A. KAZANÇLI KARLI	B. DEVAM EDEN & KESİNTİSİZ	C. AZ & KÜÇÜK	D. ÖNEMSİZ	E. DEĞERLİ
1. lucrative 2. profitable 3. gainful 4. fruitful 5. successful 6. profit-making Gelişen 7. thriving 8. flourishing Tatmin edici 9. rewarding 10. satisfactory	1. recurrent 2. repeat-ed /-ing 3. ongoing 4. continuous 5. non-stop 6. uninterrupted 7. incessant 8. relentless	1. little 2. few 3. small 4. tiny 5. meagre 6. minor 7. slight 8. slim 9. subtle 10. minute 11. petite 12. diminutive	1. negligible 2. trivial 3. insignificant 4. unimportant 5. minor 6. slight 7. innocent 8. tiny / little	1. valuable 2. invaluable 3. precious 4. priceless 5. dear Tahmin edilemez Hesaplanamaz 6. inestimable 7. incalculable 8. irreplaceable

The Enlightenment, a period often considered the dawn of modernity, marked a time of **flourishing** intellectual and cultural activity. It was a **thriving** era, characterized by a **relentless** quest for knowledge and understanding. The thinkers of the Enlightenment engaged in **incessant** debates and discussions, challenging the prevailing notions of their time. This **ongoing** examination of traditional beliefs laid the groundwork for many of the **profitable** advancements that followed, making the Enlightenment a **fruitful** and **gainful** period in human history.

Despite the **thriving** nature of the Enlightenment, the progress made was not without its challenges. There were **continuous** efforts to reconcile new ideas with the old, often resulting in **slight** yet significant shifts in thought. The **recurring** conflicts between tradition and innovation were not **trivial**; they were pivotal in shaping the modern world. The **repeated** questioning and re-evaluation of established norms were crucial in this process, ensuring that the changes were not merely **minor** adjustments but substantial transformations.

The Enlightenment's impact on society was both broad and deep, influencing everything from politics to science. This period of **flourishing** intellectual activity led to many **lucrative** and **successful** endeavors, as new ideas generated new opportunities. The **relentless** pursuit of knowledge during this time proved to be a **rewarding** endeavor, both intellectually and materially. The insights gained were not just **valuable** but often **invaluable**, providing a foundation for **ongoing** progress and development.

However, it is essential to recognize the **minor** yet crucial nuances that defined this era. The changes brought about by the Enlightenment were not always grand or overt; many were **subtle**, **minute** shifts in perspective that collectively had an **incalculable** impact. These seemingly **insignificant** adjustments were often the most **precious**, as they paved the way for more profound and lasting changes. The delicate balance between tradition and innovation required a careful and **continuous** examination of even the **smallest** details.

In conclusion, the Enlightenment was a period of **relentless** and **uninterrupted** intellectual growth, marked by both significant and **subtle** changes. It was a **thriving** and **flourishing** era that brought about many **rewarding** and **profitable** advancements. The **ongoing** and **repeated** challenges to traditional beliefs ensured that the progress made was both **valuable** and **inestimable**. This period's **successful** endeavors continue to shape our contemporary world, proving that even the **tiniest** shifts can lead to significant and **irreplaceable** advancements.

Aydınlanma, genellikle modernitenin başlangıcı olarak kabul edilen, entelektüel ve kültürel etkinliğin **gelişen** bir dönemi olarak nitelendirilen bir dönemdir. Bu, bilgi ve anlayış arayışında **başarılı** bir çağıdır. Aydınlanma düşünürleri, zamanın geçerli kavramlarına meydan okuyarak **durmaksızın** tartışmalar ve tartışmalara katıldılar. Geleneksel inançların bu **sürekli** incelenmesi, birçok **kârlı** ilerlemenin temelini attı ve Aydınlanmayı **verimli** ve **kazançlı** bir dönem haline getirdi.

Aydınlanmanın **başarılı** doğasına rağmen, kaydedilen ilerleme zorluklarla karşılaşmadan olmadı. Yeni fikirleri eskiyle uzlaştırmak için **kesintisiz** çabalar gösterildi ve bu çabalar genellikle düşüncede **hafif** ancak önemli değişimlere yol açtı. Gelenek ile yenilik arasındaki **tekrarlayan** çatışmalar **önemsiz** değildi; modern dünyayı şekillendirmede çok önemliydiler. Yerleşik normların **tekrarlanan** sorgulanması ve yeniden değerlendirilmesi bu süreçte çok önemliydi ve değişikliklerin sadece **küçük** ayarlamalar değil, önemli dönüşümler olmasını sağladı.

Aydınlanmanın toplum üzerindeki etkisi hem geniş hem de derindi ve siyasetten bilime kadar her şeyi etkiledi. Bu **gelişen** entelektüel faaliyet dönemi, yeni fikirlerin yeni fırsatlar yarattığı birçok **kârlı** ve **başarılı** girişime yol açtı. Bu dönemdeki **durmaksızın** bilgi arayışı hem entelektüel hem de maddi olarak **tatmin edici** bir çaba olduğunu kanıtladı. Elde edilen bilgiler sadece **değerli** değil, aynı zamanda sıkça **paha biçilmezdi** ve **sürekli** ilerleme ve gelişme için bir temel sağladı.

Ancak, bu dönemi tanımlayan **küçük** ancak önemli nüansları kabul etmek önemlidir. Aydınlanma ile gelen değişimler her zaman büyük veya açık değildi; birçoğu, toplu olarak **ölçülemez** bir etkiye sahip **ince**, **küçük** perspektif değişimleriydi. Bu görünüşte **önemsiz** ayarlamalar genellikle en **değerli** olanlardı, çünkü daha derin ve kalıcı değişikliklerin yolunu açtılar. Gelenek ve yenilik arasındaki hassas denge, en **küçük** detayların bile dikkatli ve **sürekli** bir incelemesini gerektirdi.

Sonuç olarak, Aydınlanma, hem önemli hem de **ince** değişimlerle işaretlenen **kesintisiz** bir entelektüel büyüme dönemiydi. Bu, birçok **tatmin edici** ve **kârlı** ilerlemeyi beraberinde getiren **başarılı** ve **gelişen** bir dönemdi. Geleneksel inançlara yönelik **sürekli** ve **tekrarlanan** meydan okumalar, ilerlemenin hem **değerli** hem de **ölçülemez** olmasını sağladı. Bu dönemin **başarılı** girişimleri, çağdaş dünyamızı şekillendirmeye devam ediyor ve **en küçük** değişimlerin bile önemli ve **yerine konamaz** ilerlemelere yol açabileceğini kanıtıyor.