

**YÖKDİL SOSYAL BİLİMLERİ**  
**MART 2019**



**31 - 41. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.**

**31. The Eastern Roman Empire, or the Byzantine Empire, flourished until 1453, ----.**

- A) whether the empire had been split into two at this time or not
- B) that today's England was then dominated by Angles and Saxons
- C) even though historians marked it as the beginning of a new age
- D) but it did not make many significant territorial gains in Europe
- E) although it took control of not just art but also education

**32. ----, governments may or may not establish a dedicated ministry for tourism policies.**

- A) While spreading the benefits of tourism fairly among all the stakeholders
- B) Depending upon the extent of tourism's economic and political significance
- C) If they had maximized the potential of tourism as a source of income
- D) Providing public goods, such as street lighting, and merit goods, like art galleries
- E) Unless they get the statistics required to monitor economic activity

**33. ----, in opposition to the notorious uncertainty of the Symbolist movement.**

- A) Acmeism was a significant movement in the early 20th century, aiming for precision and clarity
- B) Anna Akhmatova's early work was perceived as exemplary of the new movement, Symbolism
- C) The Symbolists were a group of Russian poets, many of whose works were published in "Apollon"
- D) The Acmeist movement did not last very long, but it included some distinguished Russian poets
- E) For the Acmeists, a poet was no longer a prophet or a theurgist, but a craftsman or a master

**34. ----, but children need space to learn and grow on their own, too.**

- A) Parents can help their children learn to identify and solve their problems themselves
- B) Children who cannot regulate their emotions are more likely to have a harder time making friends
- C) Educating the people who will be parents is a significant starting point for beginning a family
- D) Over-controlling parents can negatively affect a child's ability to manage his or her emotions
- E) It is natural for parents to do whatever they can to keep their children safe and healthy

**35. In order to perform satisfactorily in the classroom and provide high-quality education, ----.**

- A) the students' families have more urgent expenses, like housing and transportation
- B) there has not been effective support for raising the quality of the workforce
- C) educators must receive appropriate ongoing support and professional development
- D) the present workforce in the education system is having financial troubles
- E) many children have no access to high-quality services in their environment

**36. Despite profound differences in their morals and ideas, ----.**

- A) these forms of cultural exchanges might cause bigger problems
- B) the Spanish and the Aztecs were similar in their cultural aspects
- C) in 1519, the Spanish conquerors landed on the coast of Veracruz
- D) the gap between the Aztecs and the Europeans was huge
- E) these peoples had had so little contact that they were alien to one another



**37. In addition to its more common forms such as smoking and alcohol, ----.**

- A) scientists are looking for new ways to treat addictive behaviour
- B) the behaviour of addicts leads to their neglecting other areas of their lives
- C) that kind of addiction is about five times more common in men than women
- D) addiction has also been linked with food, and even relationships
- E) substance abuse is among the major psychological disorders on the list

**38. Despite revolutionary developments in digitized technology, particularly in the visual arts, ----.**

- A) traditional works of art have continued to be highly valued by the international art market
- B) postmodern art was motivated by a need to connect with broader human concerns
- C) the experience, ownership, and use of art are no longer limited to a social elite
- D) digital photography and photographic montage were widely applied by many
- E) the issue of gender has been ignored in the discussion about artistic production

**39. Each year, governments create a budget to determine ----.**

- A) since recycling should be supported to encourage less pollution
- B) as long as the budget designates which public goods to produce
- C) which includes social security, welfare, and other social programs
- D) how much money they will spend in the upcoming year
- E) although the taxes support programs that help people with low incomes

**40. Little is known about Marco Polo's early life, ----.**

- A) moreover, the merchants of the day traded throughout the Mediterranean region
- B) since his travels and experiences in China increased interest in Asian trade
- C) because his own account of his travels is the only source of information on him
- D) so he was born in Venice, the most important centre of trade in medieval Europe
- E) if he had received a typical education for children of merchants at that time

**41. ---- because of his musical gifts as a pianist and as a composer.**

- A) The Marriage of Figaro, a piece composed by Mozart, was first performed that year
- B) Mozart's works were catalogued chronologically by Ludwig von Köchel
- C) During the last years of his life, Mozart had difficulties handling financial issues
- D) Many composers like Mozart were dissatisfied with the low pay
- E) As a child prodigy, Mozart became widely regarded as a miracle of nature



**YÖKDİL SOSYAL BİLİMLER**  
**KASIM 2019**





21 - 25. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Mali's largest ethnic group, the Bambara live primarily in the western part of the country. They have settled (21) --- the Niger River. They speak Bamana, a language used throughout Mali, (22) --- in the areas of business and trade. The Bambara are farmers who produce large quantities of sorghum and groundnuts, and their main crop is millet. Environmental hardship (23) --- drought often makes farming difficult so people may keep livestock to supplement their diet. Often, they trust their neighbours, the Fulani herdsmen to look after their domestic animals. This arrangement allows the Bambara (24) --- on farming during the short rainy season from June to September. Men help women with the farming duties (25) --- women can leave the fields earlier to prepare meals for their families.

21.

- A) along the coast / river B) about  
C) in D) with  
E) from

22.

- A) decently B) urgently  
C) particularly D) preventively  
E) prematurely

23.

- with a view to + noun/ ving in the name of  
A) in the hope of B) on behalf of  
C) for the sake of D) despite  
E) such as

24.

- A) focusing B) to have focused  
C) focused D) to focus  
E) having focused

25.

- olursa diye/ önlem olarak  
A) in case  
B) whether  
C) so that in order that  
D) although  
E) once

in order to do sth  
so as to  
to .....= yapmak için

allow sb /sth to do sth  
enable  
permit  
help  
force\*  
ask  
want

B) whether whether:  
1. yapip yapmadigi  
2. ister yap ister yapma  
3. su mu yoksa ates mi  
.....mi ..mi

although  
1. e ragmen  
2. olsa da  
3. e karsin  
4. her ne kadar ..olsa da  
5. SVo although SVO = ancak\*

26 - 30. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

South Africa <sup>sahip olan</sup> is a large country with its fertile agricultural land. It is rich (26) ---- natural resources – gold, diamonds, metallic ores and coal. Industrially, it has for a long time been the most developed country in the sub-Saharan Africa. Its ethnically varied population including social groups such as Africans, Europeans, Asians (27) ---- people of mixed Asian-African descent, grew rapidly in the second half of the 20th century from 13 to 43 million. In the late 19th century, South Africa was a British colony. The white Afrikaners, (28) ---- from Dutch colonisers, broke away and declared their independence. (29) ---- they finally defeated them in two wars, the British allowed South Africa to run its own affairs as a self-governing dominion in 1910. Numerous segregation laws were passed, which reduced 'Natives' (Africans) to a poor underclass of labourers and servants. These laws, which discriminated against the Africans, (30) ---- them to live in reserves, prevented them from owning land outside the reserves and controlled their movement inside the country.

26.

- A) of  
B) in = in terms of  
C) by  
D) for  
E) at

27.

- A) owing to  
B) in terms of  
C) as well as  
D) unlike  
E) in spite of

people of African descent /origin= kökenli

28.

- A) to have descended  
B) to descend  
C) having descended  
D) to be descending  
E) descend

29.

- A) Unless  
B) If  
C) Whether  
D) After  
E) In case

30.

- A) fixed  
B) forced  
C) inspired / affect / influence  
D) promised  
E) improved

"success is one percent inspiration, 99% perspiration"

1% ilham

31 - 41. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

gelişmeler ile birlikte

thanks to advances= sayesinde

31. with advances made by cosmology in evaluating evidence from carefully observed phenomena.

A) The human understanding of the universe has dramatically changed over time

B) Cosmology touches at several points also of concern to religion, ethics and philosophy

C) The word 'cosmology' is itself of fairly recent origin, first used by philosopher Christian Wolf

D) Cosmology is the study of the universe as a whole, its structure, composition, history, and future

E) Much of cosmological theory has no immediate relevance to understanding environment of living organisms on earth

link  
relation to /with +noun /ving

with

be of concern/ interest to sb/sth  
isim hali

= interest /concern = ilgilendirmek  
fiil hali

interest in  
concern about

be of = have

2012\*

1. rakam, sayı
2. kişi şahsiyet
3. resim
4. figure out anlamak çözmek

32. ----, though there is no reliable figure to determine the size of the population.

- A) The origins of slavery were not precisely understood until the end of the eight century
- B) In Classical times, the possession of at least one slave was regarded as a basic human right
- C) Slaves in Athens are thought to have outnumbered those in any other Greek community
- D) Slavery was an integral part of the ancient Greek life for centuries
- E) In Greek history, slaves who had faithfully served their masters earned their freedom

data  
record

33. ----, whereas anxiety is created from an image of danger that is not present in that actual moment.

- A) Fear often triggers our defence mechanism in various ways
- B) Fear is explained by a general activation of our sympathetic nervous system
- C) Fear is a powerful yet delicate emotion that can cause physical paralysis
- D) Fear is defined as an emotional state triggered by genuine danger that is in front of you
- E) Fear is considered to be one of the most primitive emotions of humankind

den kaynaklanan= caused by\*

- diğeri için / olduğundan

34. Because social historians believe in the importance of groupings of people, ----.

- A) their passions often centre on the activities and beliefs of certain leaders
- B) some other branches of history also focus on individuals as causes of change
- C) they present their findings in terms of single events rather than social groups
- D) they spend relatively little time on individual biography
- E) they work to use familiar sources in new ways as much as possible

205

4 eidi

not

←

35. Although Gae Aulenti is considered Italy's most famous female architect, ----.

- A) she experiments with relations among materials, distances and measurements
- B) her well-deserved reputation is due to her outstanding architectural designs for theatre and museums
- C) she has had little influence on practice and theory in the architecture schools
- D) her museum designs always take into account viewing objects from different perspectives
- E) her best-known project is the design of the famous museum Musée d'Orsay

little

36. Even though the effects of climate change on some rivers will be limited, ----.

- A) water pollution harms a river's ecology by killing off organisms
- B) today's methods for controlling rivers are remarkably different from those employed in the past
- C) unique climatic and geographic conditions determine a river's annual discharge regime
- D) rivers contain only a minuscule portion of the total water on earth
- E) they will pose serious threats to most of the rivers in the world

they  
+, - - - - -  
menace to sb/sth  
tehbit



37. In hunter-gatherer societies, many social arrangements, such as cross-group marriage, do not eliminate serious conflicts, ----.

- not ^
- A) therefore, they are respected by all societies
- B) but they channel them into the ways that prevent killing
- C) while they may lead to more complex situations
- D) yet they may eventually cause the breakdown of both societies
- E) since many people do not participate in such arrangements
- 4



38. ----, some anthropologists believe that it does not differ fundamentally from the simple systems of communication employed by other animals.

$\sqrt{3}$  → used by

A) Though a human being is a highly intelligent creature

B) Although human language is regarded to be highly sophisticated

C) While 'human' is placed within a classification of animals

D) As chimpanzees are closest to humans in problem-solving

E) Because culture sets humanity radically apart from animals

clearly

set apart = separate

39. ----, new shipping routes are becoming navigable.

- A) Though sailors have to learn to operate vehicles in Arctic conditions
- B) Even if the Arctic is attracting new interest from governments
- C) As the Arctic Circle warms and large masses of ice melt
- D) Although Britain has deployed its military forces in the Arctic
- E) If the Arctic becomes vulnerable to new environmental threats

now / değişim / dönüşüm

-dikka AS

use  
open to / susceptible / prone to

MK

40. ----, the most important questions that psychologists address have remained constant. sabit / the same / fixed

zke zlmk  
come with  
stay

(A) Even though psychology has changed dramatically over its history

B) Given that there has been an increasing influx of researchers into the field of psychology

flow / akış  
akin

C) Since the study of psychology spans many different topics at many different levels of explanation

cover

D) As the earliest psychologists known are the Greek philosophers Plato and Aristotle

E) While the psychological disorder known as depression affects millions of people worldwide

//  
=

5, +1 ek bilgi VO Tough

41. Hot yoga, which typically involves going through 26 though poses in a warm and humid room, may just be a waste of effort, ----.

- A) leading improvements in the blood vessels of the participants +
- B) making people sweat intensely, which is seen as a good sign of health +
- C) offering little benefit compared to yoga at a normal temperature -
- D) reducing the per cent age of yoga groups' body fat of 2 per cent +
- E) creating a slight but still meaningful impact on muscle strengthening +

little



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**MART 2020**





21 - 25. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Water is essential for life, not only in terms of its biological utility, but also for its social, economic, health, technical, financial, and political dimensions. (21) ---, historically, the availability of a domestic water supply has been a significant factor in the development of civilisations. If naturally occurring freshwater is polluted as a result of human activities, various processes are (22) --- (to convert the raw water to a quality fit for a particular use, such as drinking in most cases, because of high levels of pollution by humans, water (23) --- before and after its use. The behaviour of humans (24) --- their consumption of water also has historical, geographical, and cultural dimensions. Water has various uses, including agricultural, recreational, industrial, and domestic. (25) --- a limited amount of usable water, there is competition, sometimes tension, among various water users. Both market-oriented and hierarchy-based rules are used to distribute water among its various consumers.

21.

- A) However  
 B) Even so  
 C) Instead  
 D) For instance  
 E) In contrast

22.

- A) required  
 B) reversed  
 C) received  
 D) disrupted  
 E) eliminated

23.

- A) might have been treated  
 B) would have been treated  
 C) must be treated process= işlemden geçirmek  
 D) is able to be treated  
 E) could have been treated

24.

- A) prior to  
 B) regarding ilgili  
 C) despite  
 D) for the sake of  
 E) except for

25.

- A) Towards /to  
 B) Into  
 C) From  
 D) Above  
 E) With ile birlikte

26 - 30. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Public-private partnerships may not always seem to be a desirable solution at first. Most organisations prefer to stay on paths they know well, (26) ---- goals and work practices with other groups that think and act like them - governments working with governments, businesses with businesses, and non-profit groups with non-profit groups. Governments and private firms have long worked together under simple treaty /contract arrangements, (27) ---- government purchase of products produced by the private sector. However, both parties often hesitate to (28) ---- more complex relationships. Governments are frequently concerned that private businesses will take advantage of them, (29) ---- businesses often consider government approaches to be burdensome and a waste of time. Therefore, it is useful to allow some time for trust to be established (30) ---- the key partners.

26.

- A) having been shared  
 B) sharing ..1. paylasarak  
 C) to be shared ..2. paylasan  
 D) being shared  
 E) to have shared

SVO, Ving isim nesne

passive

27.

- A) except for  
 C) rather than  
 E) as opposed to

4 zıtlık  
 D) such as örnek

28.

- A) bring back  
 C) engage in = have be involved in  
 E) find out take part in

B) call off = cancel  
 D) take away

29.

- A) while / (though)  
 C) for  
 E) only if

B) so  
 D) given that  
 4 paralel

30.

- A) along  
 C) against  
 E) among

- B) behind  
 D) at

between

for sb sth to Verb to be V3

31 - 41. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

- + 31. Although American community colleges have existed since the late 19th century, ----.
- A) little sociological attention has been paid to these institutions until recently
- B) many scholars view them as a great invention of US higher education
- C) they have made post-secondary education accessible to many Americans
- D) they have been accepting students from all around the world for master's degree
- E) they have had several important functions throughout its history

boyunca

zaman

little

Few

no

hardly

32. **Even though** online shopping has become

**extremely popular all over the globe**, ----.

A) some online platforms ensure that their consumers' personal information remain confidential <sup>secret</sup>

B) not only teenagers but also young adults are doing online shopping more frequently

C) many industries are voluntarily following strict self-regulation processes to avoid its abuse

D) policy guidelines for regulating and authenticating the e-trade have been released

E) most buyers are a bit worried about placing their faith in faceless, online companies for some products

a little concerned

33. ---, while **public universities** receive a mixture of state appropriations and student tuition.

A) Universities are very labour intensive with the major portion of expenditures being devoted to salaries and benefits hak

isim V ing

B) Public and private enterprises have some specialised accounts for the unique functions of those institutions

✓ C) **Most private universities** depend heavily on student tuition as the major source of revenue

D) The objectives of public colleges and universities differ from those of commercial enterprises

E) The primary sources of revenue vary depending on whether an institution is public or private

bagli olarak farklilik gösterir  
kamu mu yoks 2 özel mi

34. Even though the 17th-century French philosopher René Descartes has been remembered primarily for his contributions to philosophy, ----.

eee başka ?

A) he was one of the leading philosophers of his time

B) he also showed curiosity about many aspects of the natural world

respect / yön

C) many people encounter Descartes only through his writings

D) his rationalistic ideas have been praised by many researchers and philosophers

E) almost all philosophers after him were deeply influenced by his works

35. Whereas fantasy deals with the impossible,  
----.

- A) ~~social and political arguments~~ in science fiction have been emphasised even more since the 1900s
- B) the beginnings of science fiction go back to prehistoric myths and tales of fantastic voyages and adventures
- C) science fiction stories ~~may be set~~ in the future as well as in the past or even in the present day
- D) science fiction describes events that could actually occur according to accepted theories
- E) science fiction is thought to ~~have reached its~~ most characteristic modern form by the late 1800s

SVO  
B

yes  
possibility

Zaman

36. An electronic book is the result of combining a digital text with an electronic reading device ---

A) although computers and other electronic devices have always supported the reading of text files

B) because the text coding in e-books provides many of the features that people value in printed works

C) while this technology offers advantages such as keyword-searching and note-taking

D) once the integration of printed text with electronic devices has potential in education

E) so that the text can be read in the same manner as a paper-based book

okunması amacıyla  
okunabilsin diye

eee? sonra?



Adj. Clause wRo / which

37. The long tradition of Greek bronze sculpture

started during the third millennium BC. ---

- A) but bronze was easier to cast and stronger than pure copper
- B) when the advantages of using bronze in sculpture became evident
- C) since bronze was an alloy made of 90 per cent copper and 10 per cent tin
- D) supposing that early Greek bronze statues were rather simple designs
- E) as sculptors employed various techniques depending on the type of the material

when  
2 şikar olduğu 3. binyıl

Yer, where

38. ---, Limbu, one of the ethnic languages spoken in Nepal, is likely to be completely extinct by the end of this century.

A) Although at present it is highly unlikely that the next generation of speakers will be raised in this language

B) When today's generation of young adults eventually start to show interest in their native language

C) Whereas there are reportedly very few isolated households where this language is still spoken today

D) Unless necessary measures are taken to revitalise this language through the primary school system

E) Because many linguists think that the language needs urgent grammatical documentation

önlem alınmadıkça

önlem alınmazsa++

39. Many studies report an increased tendency to bully in today's society ----.

A) so that the Internet makes it easier for bullies to project their own feelings of inadequacy onto complete strangers

B) because in our competitive world, people will do anything to inflate their fragile status, including pulling others down

C) although more and more people commit online hate crime against other users based on their race, religion or gender

D) given that school administrators around the globe have developed a growing awareness of the impact of bullying

E) since psychotherapists describe bullying as a transfer of shame, a coping mechanism simply to suppressing our own shame by disgracing others

considering  
göz önüne  
alındığında

olarak

+

40. Although Freud was flexible in his own thinking, and he reformulated his own theories multiple times, ----.

- many /
- want
- A) he was ~~not~~ the first clinician to practice psychotherapy
- B) many of his ideas were ~~greatly~~ supported by his contemporaries
- C) he ~~aspired~~ to make psychoanalysis an applied science
- D) he ~~linked~~ childhood experiences to adult emotional adjustment
- E he was less tolerant of the divergent views of his followers

little >> less >> the least

M.K

primarily

41) The first Americans were mainly hunters ----.

A) though their prey were mostly large herbivores  
such as bison and mammoths

B) if the wooded environment had not provided  
them with a diverse range of foods

C) although occasional finds of plant material  
show that they had a varied diet

D) as they obtained food by cultivating a number  
of local plants

E) because this way of life survived until the  
appearance of European settlers

invaders



**YÖKDİL SOSYAL 2019 MART  
CEVAP ANAHTARI**

1) E	2) B	3) C	4) E	5) A	6) D	7) C	8) E	9) B	10) D
11) C	12) A	13) E	14) B	15) D	16) C	17) A	18) B	19) E	20) D
21) A	22) B	23) A	24) C	25) D	26) A	27) B	28) E	29) C	30) E
31) D	32) B	33) A	34) E	35) C	36) B	37) D	38) A	39) D	40) C
41) E	42) B	43) A	44) E	45) C	46) D	47) B	48) C	49) D	50) E
51) B	52) A	53) E	54) A	55) D	56) C	57) A	58) B	59) C	60) D
61) D	62) C	63) C	64) E	65) D	66) A	67) E	68) A	69) B	70) E
71) A	72) B	73) C	74) D	75) A	76) B	77) E	78) C	79) B	80) D

**YÖKDİL SOSYAL 2019 KASIM  
CEVAP ANAHTARI**

1) A	2) B	3) A	4) C	5) C	6) A	7) B	8) E	9) D	10) A
11) C	12) C	13) D	14) C	15) B	16) B	17) C	18) A	19) D	20) B
21) A	22) C	23) E	24) D	25) C	26) B	27) C	28) C	29) D	30) B
31) A	32) C	33) D	34) D	35) C	36) E	37) B	38) B	39) C	40) A
41) C	42) D	43) B	44) C	45) A	46) C	47) A	48) B	49) A	50) A
51) D	52) C	53) C	54) E	55) D	56) A	57) D	58) B	59) D	60) C
61) A	62) D	63) D	64) B	65) B	66) E	67) C	68) C	69) A	70) D
71) B	72) E	73) A	74) D	75) D	76) C	77) B	78) C	79) D	80) B

**YÖKDİL SOSYAL 2020 MART  
CEVAP ANAHTARI**

1) C	2) A	3) D	4) C	5) A	6) D	7) B	8) E	9) B	10) E
11) D	12) B	13) B	14) E	15) B	16) B	17) E	18) E	19) C	20) A
21) D	22) A	23) C	24) B	25) E	26) B	27) D	28) C	29) A	30) E
31) A	32) E	33) C	34) B	35) D	36) E	37) B	38) D	39) B	40) E
41) C	42) A	43) E	44) E	45) D	46) C	47) A	48) E	49) C	50) B
51) B	52) A	53) E	54) B	55) C	56) C	57) A	58) E	59) B	60) B
61) D	62) B	63) C	64) E	65) C	66) D	67) B	68) E	69) B	70) D
71) A	72) A	73) A	74) A	75) D	76) D	77) D	78) C	79) D	80) A