

## VERBS TABLE 4

A. OLANAK SAĞLAMAK & KOLAYLAŞTIRMAK	B) BOZMAK, ZARAR VERMEK & YERLE BİR ETMEK		C. SEBEP OLMAK, YOL AÇMAK & TETİKLEMEK	
1. enable	1. ruin	11. devastate	1. cause	11. spark (off)
2. empower	2. harm	12. shatter	2. engender	12. instigate
3. facilitate	3. undermine	13. demolish	3. lead (to)	13. provoke
4. make sth possible	4. weaken	14. mess (up)	4. bring about	14. incite
5. allow / permit	5. damage	15. smash	5. contribute (to)	15. stimulate
6. help sb (to*) do sth	6. injure / wound		6. result (in)	16. induce
7. let sb do sth	7. impair		7. end (in / up)	17. fuel
8. make sb do sth	8. spoil		8. trigger	18. prompt
	9. disrupt		9. activate	19. inspire
	10. interrupt		10. ignite	evoke / arouse
				20. motivate
				21. drive

**Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.**

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| <p>1. ---- sb to get the job done on time<br/>A) weaken                      B) enable</p> <p>2. ---- sb's reputation / chances of winning<br/>A) ruin                              B) engender</p> <p>3. ---- accidents / a rise / harm<br/>A) cause                              B) damage</p> <p>4. ---- the entry of wheelchairs / discussions<br/>A) demolish                      B) facilitate</p> <p>5. ---- effects of a drug<br/>A) undermine                      B) drive</p> <p>6. ---- a company's collapse / the apocalypse<br/>A) bring about                      B) mess up</p> <p>7. ---- individuals to get the skills they need<br/>A) empower                      B) contribute</p> <p>8. ---- morale / farm facilities / a nation<br/>A) result in                      B) devastate</p> | <p>9. ---- prison / divorce<br/>A) activate                      B) end in</p> <p>10. ---- the smoke alarm / headaches / sb to do sth<br/>A) injure                              B) trigger</p> <p>11. ---- something / learning / living / breathing possible<br/>A) make                              B) shatter</p> <p>12. ---- illusions / peace / stillness / windows / sb's confidence<br/>A) provoke                      B) shatter</p> <p>13. ---- hair growth / metabolic rate<br/>A) stimulate                      B) demolish</p> <p>14. ---- a flow / lesson / speech<br/>A) interrupt                      B) drive</p> <p>15. ---- an angry response / sb to say sth<br/>A) prompt                              B) spoil</p> |
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**Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.**

- 1) “enable” means ----.  
A) harm B) empower C) facilitate  
D) cause E) make possible
- 2) “harm” means ----.  
A) spoil B) enable C) damage  
D) allow E) permit
- 3) “devastate” means ----.  
A) induce B) shatter C) ruin  
D) spark E) enable
- 4) “engender” means ----.  
A) lead to B) bring about C) mess up  
D) cause E) disrupt
- 5) “stimulate” means ----.  
A) induce B) inspire C) spoil  
D) demolish E) drive
- 6) “undermine” means ----.  
A) motivate B) damage C) inspire  
D) weaken E) prompt
- 7) “lead to” means ----.  
A) engender B) result in C) shatter  
D) interrupt E) bring about
- 8) “end in” means ----.  
A) result in B) cause C) injure  
D) harm E) lead to
- 9) “bring about” means ----.  
A) allow B) disrupt C) permit  
D) trigger E) stimulate
- 10) “spark” means ----.  
A) activate B) trigger C) ignite  
D) demolish E) fuel
- 11) “disrupt” means ----.  
A) enable B) mess up C) undermine  
D) weaken E) lead to
- 12) “empower” means ----.  
A) enable B) facilitate C) bring about  
D) damage E) trigger
- 13) “ruin” means ----.  
A) engender B) devastate C) shatter  
D) fuel E) weaken
- 14) “interrupt” means ----.  
A) stimulate B) spoil C) disrupt  
D) cause E) end in
- 15) “facilitate” means ----.  
A) empower B) mess up C) end in  
D) enable E) spark off

**Social media can facilitate the exchange of ideas and information, and help people build connections and support networks with others who share their interests or experiences.**

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**Due to the economic crisis, many small businesses have  
been ruined, causing financial hardship for their owners  
and employees.**

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**The ability to communicate effectively in a second language can contribute to better social interaction, since language proficiency is essential for understanding cultural differences.**

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**The rise of authoritarianism may provoke a backlash from democratic institutions, as they seek to protect the principles of freedom and justice.**

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**VERBS TABLE 5**

A. VARSAYMAK & FARZ ETMEK	B) DEĞERLENDİRMEK	C. İZİN VERMEK	D. ANLAŞMAK	E.DİRENMEK, GERİ ÇEVİRMEK & KURTULMAK	
1.suppose	1.judge	1.let	1. make a deal	1. oppose	<b>Elden çıkarmak</b>
2.assume	2.evaluate	2.permit	2. agree	2. resist	9.discard
3.presume	3.assess	3.allow	3. concur	3. reject	10.dispose of*
4.imagine*	4.grade	4.consent	4. settle	4. refuse	11.get rid of*
5.visualize*	5.appreciate	5.agree to	5. come to terms	5. decline	<b>Haklarını vermeme</b>
6. believe*	6. weigh up	6.authorise	6. reach a consensus/ an agreement	6.turn down	12. deny*
7.reason*	7. calculate	7.certify	7. consent*	7.counter*	13. refuse
			8. be of the same opinion	8. be against	

**Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.**

- reluctantly / freely / verbally  
A) consent B) suppose
- too soon to ---- / ---- a book by its cover  
A) judge B) authorize
- sb / sth go /sb know / sb do something  
A) let B) concur
- a dispute / a deal / a debt  
A) settle B) certify
- to answer / any help / entrance  
A) imagine B) refuse
- safely ---- a 6% growth in sales  
A) assume B) resist
- sb to introduce themselves  
A) grade B) allow
- in principal / unanimously / on the terms  
A) agree B) rejec
- an offer / a deal  
A) turn down B) come to terms with
- in popularity / offer / gradually  
A) decline B) presume
- options / risks / data  
A) evaluate B) confront
- a transaction/ access / payment  
A) appreciate B) authorise
- , close or seal the deal / loose  
A) let B) make
- bad habits / excess weight / a headache  
A) get rid of B) come to terms with
- an idea / a decision / the death penalty  
A) grade B) oppose

Verbs Table 5

**Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.**

- 1) “suppose” means ----.  
A) judge B) assume C) presume  
D) evaluate E) imagine
- 2) “evaluate” means ----.  
A) let B) visualise C) judge  
D) reject E) assess
- 3) “permit” means ----.  
A) allow B) imagine C) concur  
D) authorise E) consent
- 4) “agree” means ----.  
A) certify B) make a deal C) reach a  
consensus  
D) settle E) presume
- 5) “oppose” means ----.  
A) allow B) let C) resist  
D) refuse E) decline
- 6) “discard” means ----.  
A) dispose of B) permit C) get rid of  
D) consent E) let
- 7) “imagine” means ----.  
A) permit B) assume C) visualise  
D) authorise E) suppose
- 8) “assess” means ----.  
A) let B) judge C) evaluate  
D) discard E) appreciate
- 9) “certify” means ----.  
A) assume B) allow C) authorise  
D) imagine E) permit
- 10) “agree” means ----.  
A) make a deal B) concur C) appreciate  
D) let E) reach an agreement
- 11) “decline” means ----.  
A) refuse B) reject C) turn down  
D) allow E) consent
- 12) “get rid of” means ----.  
A) concur B) dispose of C) settle  
D) assess E) discard
- 13) “judge” means ----.  
A) authorise B) assume C) suppose  
D) evaluate E) grade
- 14) “reject” means ----.  
A) refuse B) decline C) oppose  
D) allow E) turn down
- 15) “dispose of” means ----.  
A) presume B) get rid of C) visualise  
D) discard E) consent



It is often assumed that certain religions are more prone to violent extremism, despite evidence that indicates otherwise.

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**Before they are allowed to be used, all medicines, including vaccines, are thoroughly tested to assess how safe and effective they are.**

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In order to come to terms with the trauma of war, some veterans find solace in sharing their experiences with others who have gone through similar situations.

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Although many governments have implemented policies aimed at preserving natural habitats, the decline of global biodiversity continues due to ongoing habitat destruction caused by human activities.

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