

## Geniş Zaman (Simple Present Tense)

| Kullanım Alanı                                                                     | Olumlu Cümle<br>(Affirmative)                                                      | Olumsuz Cümle<br>(Negative)                                                                       | Soru Cümlesi<br>(Question)                                                                               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Alışkanlıklar ve Rutinler</b><br><i>Her gün yaptığımız şeyler.</i>              | I <b>play</b> tennis. (Tenis oynarım.) He <b>plays</b> tennis.<br>(O tenis oynar.) | I <b>don't play</b> tennis. (Tenis oynamam.) He <b>doesn't play</b> tennis.<br>(O tenis oynamaz.) | <b>Do you play</b> tennis?<br>(Tenis oynar mısın?)<br><b>Does he play</b> tennis?<br>(O tenis oynar mı?) |
| <b>Genel Gerçekler ve Bilimsel Durumlar</b><br><i>Her zaman doğru olan şeyler.</i> | The sun <b>rises</b> in the east.<br>(Güneş doğudan doğar.)                        | The sun <b>doesn't rise</b> in the west.<br>(Güneş batıdan doğmaz.)                               | <b>Does the sun rise</b> in the east?<br>(Güneş doğudan mı doğar?)                                       |
| <b>Programlar ve Tarifeler</b><br><i>Sabit bir programa göre olan olaylar.</i>     | The movie <b>starts</b> at 8 p.m.<br>(Film akşam 8'de başlar.)                     | The movie <b>doesn't start</b> at 7 p.m. (Film akşam 7'de başlamaz.)                              | <b>Does the movie start</b> at 8 p.m.?<br>(Film akşam 8'de mi başlar?)                                   |

## Açıklamalar

- Olumlu Cümle (Affirmative):** He, she, it öznelerinden sonra gelen fiile **-s** veya **-es** ekleriz.
- Diğer öznelerde fiil yalın halde (temel formda) kalır.
- Olumsuz Cümle (Negative):** I, you, we, they özneleri için **don't** kullanırız.
- He, she, it özneleri için **doesn't** kullanırız. Olumsuz yaparken fiile ek gelen **-s** veya **-es** takısı düşer.
- Soru Cümlesi (Question):** I, you, we, they özneleri için cümlelerin başına **Do** getiririz.
- He, she, it özneleri için ise **Does** getiririz. Soru cümlelerinde de fiile ek gelen **-s** veya **-es** takısı düşer.

## The Simple Present Tense

The simple present tense is used for things that happen regularly, facts, and general truths.

### Affirmative Form

We use the base form of the verb. For he, she, and it, we add -s or -es to the verb.

- **Form: Subject + Verb (base form)**
- **Examples:**
  - I play tennis. (Ben tenis oynarım.)
  - You speak English. (Sen İngilizce konuşursun.)
  - He works in an office. (O bir ofiste çalışır.)
  - She studies French. (O Fransızca çalışır.)
  - It rains a lot here. (Burada çok yağmur yağar.)
  - We live in London. (Biz Londra'da yaşıyoruz.)
  - They watch movies. (Onlar film izlerler.)

### Negative Form

To make a negative sentence, we use do not (don't) or does not (doesn't). We use don't for I, you, we, and they, and doesn't for he, she, and it.

- **Form: Subject + do not / does not + Verb (base form)**
- **Examples:**
  - I don't play tennis. (Ben tenis oynamam.)
  - He doesn't work in a hospital. (O bir hastanede çalışmaz.)
  - She doesn't like coffee. (O kahve sevmez.)
  - We don't live in Paris. (Biz Paris'te yaşamayız.)

**Question Form**

To ask a question, we put **do** or **does** at the beginning of the sentence. We use **do** for **I, you, we,** and **they**, and **does** for **he, she,** and **it**.

- **Form: Do / Does + Subject + Verb (base form)?**
- **Examples:**
  - Do you play tennis? (Sen tenis oynar mısın?)
  - Does he work in an office? (O bir ofiste çalışır mı?)
  - Does she like chocolate? (O çikolata sever mi?)
  - Do they speak Spanish? (Onlar İspanyolca konuşur mu?)

**Meaning and Function (A1/A2 Level)**

The simple present tense is used for:

1. **Habits and Daily Routines: Things you do regularly.**
  - *I get up at 7 a.m. every day.* (Her gün sabah 7'de kalkarım.)
  - *He drinks coffee in the morning.* (O sabahları kahve içer.)
2. **Facts and General Truths: Things that are always true.**
  - *The sun rises in the east.* (Güneş doğudan doğar.)
  - *Water boils at 100 degrees Celsius.* (Su 100 santigrat derecede kaynar.)
3. **Scheduled Events: Things that happen according to a timetable.**
  - *The train leaves at 9:00 a.m.* (Tren sabah 9:00'da kalkar.)
  - *The movie starts at 8 p.m.* (Film akşam 8'de başlar.)
  -

**Present Simple Tense (Geniş Zaman)**

1. I like to read books. (Affirmative -Olumlu)
2. I don't (do not) watch TV every day. (Negative - olumsuz)
3. Do I have a meeting today? (Interrogative -Soru)
4. You play football on Sundays. (Affirmative)
5. You don't visit your grandmother often. (Negative)
6. Do you live near the park? (Interrogative)
7. It rains a lot in November. (Affirmative)
8. It doesn't snow in the summer. (Negative)
9. He eats breakfast at 8 a.m. (Affirmative)
10. He doesn't work on weekends. (Negative)
11. Does he like pizza? (Interrogative)
12. She sings beautifully.
13. She doesn't drive to work.
14. Does she speak English?
15. We go to the gym every morning.
16. We don't eat fast food often.
17. You play football on Sundays.
18. You don't visit your grandmother often.
19. Do you live near the park?
20. They go to school by bus.
21. They don't play in the park after school.

**1. Present Simple (Geniş Zaman)**

Önce örnek cümlelerimizi görelim.

- My mother **is** a teacher. She **teaches** English. She **works** with other teachers. They also **teach** English.

- Annem bir öğretmendir. İngilizce **öğretir**. Diğer öğretmenlerle **çalışır**. Onlar da İngilizce **öğretir**.

Örneklerde de görüleceği gibi, geniş zaman dizilimi aşağıda ki şekilde olmuştur.

|                     |                        |
|---------------------|------------------------|
| I / we / you / they | teach / work / do      |
| he/she/it           | teaches / works / does |

Present Simple Tense kullanım yerleri;

- Sürekli tekrarlayan durumlar (I **ride** my bike every weekend)
- Genel geçer durumlar (Doctors **examine** patients)
- Bilimsel gerçekler (The earth **goes** round the sun)

'do / does' soru yapmak ve negative cümle kurmak için yardımcı fiil olarak kullanılır.

|      |                     |        |
|------|---------------------|--------|
| do   | I / we / you / they | work?  |
| does | he / she / it       | drive? |

|                     |         |        |
|---------------------|---------|--------|
| I / we / you / they | don't   | work.  |
| he / she / it       | doesn't | drive. |

**Exercise 1: Choose the correct form of the verb to complete the sentence.**

1. She \_\_\_\_\_ (live/lives) in a small town.
2. They \_\_\_\_\_ (work/works) in a restaurant.
3. He \_\_\_\_\_ (like/likes) pizza.
4. We \_\_\_\_\_ (eat/eats) lunch at noon.
5. The dog \_\_\_\_\_ (run/runs) in the garden.
6. I \_\_\_\_\_ (have/has) a new backpack.
7. You \_\_\_\_\_ (play/plays) football on Saturdays.
8. It \_\_\_\_\_ (need/needs) water every day.

**Exercise 2: Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verb in parentheses.**

1. He \_\_\_\_\_ (like) to play football every weekend.
2. We \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the park in the afternoon.
3. It \_\_\_\_\_ (rain) a lot in the spring.
4. They \_\_\_\_\_ (study) English every day.
5. She \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a new bicycle.
6. I \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) TV in the evening.
7. You \_\_\_\_\_ (read) books before bedtime.
8. The cat \_\_\_\_\_ (sleep) on the sofa.

**Exercise 3: Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verb in parentheses.**

1. The teacher \_\_\_\_\_ (explain) the lesson clearly.
2. My friends \_\_\_\_\_ (enjoy) playing video games.
3. The sun \_\_\_\_\_ (shine) brightly in the morning.
4. The students \_\_\_\_\_ (read) books in the library.
5. The car \_\_\_\_\_ (need) fuel to run.
6. The dogs \_\_\_\_\_ (bark) loudly at night.
7. The baby \_\_\_\_\_ (cry) when she's hungry.
8. My parents \_\_\_\_\_ (work) in an office.

**Exercise 4: Choose the correct form of the verb to complete the sentence.**

1. The movie \_\_\_\_\_ (start/starts) at 7 p.m.
2. The children \_\_\_\_\_ (play/plays) in the park.
3. The bus \_\_\_\_\_ (arrive/arrives) every 10 minutes.
4. My brother \_\_\_\_\_ (clean/cleans) his room every day.
5. The birds \_\_\_\_\_ (sing/sings) in the morning.
6. The store \_\_\_\_\_ (open/opens) at 9 a.m.
7. The flowers \_\_\_\_\_ (bloom/blooms) in spring.
8. My neighbor \_\_\_\_\_ (walk/walks) his dog every evening.

**Okuma Parçası 1: My Daily Routine (Günlük Rutinim)**

Hello! My name is Alex. I **am** a student. Every morning, I **get up** at 7 a.m. I **take** a shower and **have** breakfast. My brother, Tom, **eats** cereal, but I **eat** toast. My parents **drink** coffee, but I **drink** milk. After breakfast, I **go** to school. School **starts** at 8:30 a.m. My best friend, Mike, **studies** with me. We **play** basketball after school. In the evening, I **do** my homework and **watch** a little TV. I **go** to bed at 10 p.m. I **don't go** out on weekdays.

**Okuma Parçası 1: Türkçe Çevirisi**

Merhaba! Benim adım Alex. Ben bir öğrenciyim. Her sabah, saat 7'de kalkarım. Duş alırım ve kahvaltı yaparım. Erkek kardeşim Tom mısır gevreği yer, ama ben tost yerim. Ailem kahve içer, ama ben süt içerim. Kahvaltıdan sonra, okula giderim. Okul sabah 8:30'da başlar. En iyi arkadaşım Mike benimle ders çalışır. Okuldan sonra basketbol oynarız. Akşam, ödevimi yaparım ve biraz televizyon izlerim. Akşam 10'da yatarım. Hafta içi dışarı çıkmam.

**Okuma Parçası 2: My Family's Hobbies (Ailemin Hobileri)**

My family **is** very busy on the weekends. My dad, a doctor, **plays** golf every Saturday morning. He **doesn't work** on the weekend. My mom **loves** gardening. She **spends** a lot of time in our garden. She **grows** beautiful flowers. My sister, Lisa, **is** a great painter. She **paints** beautiful pictures of nature. We **often go** to the park on Sunday afternoons. My dog, Buddy, **loves** the park. He **runs** and **plays** with other dogs. We **are** a happy family.

**Okuma Parçası 2: Türkçe Çevirisi**

Ailem hafta sonları çok meşgul olur. Babam, bir doktor, her cumartesi sabahı golf oynar. Hafta sonu çalışmaz. Annem bahçe işlerini sever. Bahçemizde çok zaman geçirir. Güzel çiçekler yetiştirir. Kız kardeşim Lisa harika bir ressamdır. Doğanın güzel resimlerini çizer. Pazar öğleden sonraları sık sık parka gideriz. Köpeğim Buddy parkı sever. Koşar ve diğer köpeklerle oynar. Biz mutlu bir aileyiz.

**Reading Exercise 1:****Title: A Day at the Park**

Every Saturday, Sarah and her family go to the park. They like to walk and enjoy the fresh air. Sarah's brother, Tom, plays football with his friends. Sarah and her mother sit on a bench and watch him. After playing, Tom eats a sandwich with his family. They always bring their dog, Max, to the park. Max loves to run around and play with other dogs. Sarah's father takes a lot of pictures of the family. In the evening, they go home, tired but happy.

**Questions:**

1. Where does Sarah's family go every Saturday?
2. What does Tom do in the park?
3. Does Sarah watch Tom play football?
4. What does Max like to do in the park?
5. Who takes pictures of the family?

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**Reading Exercise 2:****Title: My Morning Routine**

I wake up at 7:00 a.m. every day. I get out of bed and brush my teeth. After that, I take a shower and get dressed. I have breakfast at 7:30 a.m. I always eat cereal with milk and drink orange juice. My father goes to work at 8:00 a.m. and my mother leaves the house at 8:30 a.m. I take the bus to school at 8:45 a.m. School starts at 9:00 a.m. I usually sit with my friends in class. We study English and math in the morning. I like school because it is fun.

**Questions:**

1. What time does the person wake up?
2. What does the person do after waking up?
3. What does the person have for breakfast?
4. What time does the father leave for work?
5. When does school start?

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