

TENSES MODALS

E-YDS 2019

1. The Romans, in particular the senatorial class, ---- themselves on the traditions of seriousness, plainness and common sense that they ---- from their earliest ancestors.

- A) were to pride / would have inherited
- B) would have prided / were inheriting
- C) were priding / were going to inherit
- D) prided / had inherited
- E) had prided / have inherited

E-YDS 2018

2. By further study of a lizard's ability to regenerate its tail, researchers ---- they ---- the same effect to treat injured humans.

- A) say / may harness
- B) have said / might have harnessed
- C) said / should have harnessed
- D) had said / could have harnessed
- E) will say / had better harness

3. ---- the types of individuals it seeks to attract for recruitment, an organization needs to consider what methods ---- to reach them.

- A) Having established / to use
- B) To establish / having been used
- C) To have established / to be used
- D) Having been established / having used
- E) Establishing / using

4. However galaxies formed and evolved, the process ---- quickly very early in the history of the universe because the age of the oldest galaxies ---- to be not much younger than the age of the universe.

- A) must have occurred / appears
- B) used to occur / would appear
- C) had to occur / had appeared
- D) should have occurred / has appeared
- E) could have occurred / appeared

5. ---- animal behaviour, ethology considers the fine details of individual species behaviour in relation to properties of the natural environment to which the species ----.

- A) Studying / have adapted
- B) To study / had adapted
- C) Having studied / would have adapted
- D) Being studied / are adapting
- E) To be studied / adapted

E-YDS 2017

6. In 1800 few people, either in Europe or the Americas, - --- that 25 years later all of Spain's mainland American colonies ---- independent republics.

- A) could have anticipated / would be must have
- B) anticipated / used to be
- C) had to anticipate / should have been
- D) would anticipate / could have been
- E) should have anticipated / could be

7. Most immigrants aim ---- their economic situation, which involves ---- employment in their new destination country.

- A) improving / to find
- B) to be improving / having found
- C) to have improved / to be finding
- D) to improve/finding
- E) having improved / to have found

E-YDS 2016

8. Certain activities, odours and images ---- a stress response that causes physiological symptoms in asthma patients, so doctors ---- sufferers not to overreact to things that are harmless.

- A) were going to elicit / used to warn
- B) may elicit / should warn
- C) could elicit / had to warn
- D) can elicit / would warn
- E) might elicit / must have warned

9. Grey cats are said ---- to Europe from Syria during the Crusades, and by the 18th century, one of these cats called 'Charteux' ---- well- established.

- A) having been brought / would become
- B) to have brought / was to become
- C) to be brought / has become
- D) being brought / became
- E) to have been brought / had become

10. Drugs that tone down or erase memory ---- anxiety in skiers and other athletes who ---- frightening falls or crashes while practicing their sport.

- A) might prevent / have had
- B) must prevent / have
- C) should have prevented / had
- D) used to prevent / will have
- E) might have prevented / are having

11. Cancerous cells ---- dormant in a person's lungs for decades, ---- to diversify and spread.

- A) should lie / to wait
- B) must lie / having waited
- C) can lie / waiting
- D) could lie / wait
- E) may lie / to have waited

12. Tiny bioelectronic devices surgically ---- on nerves interfere with and change the body's own processes ---- them function better.

- A) implanting / making
- B) implanted / to make
- C) being implanted / to have made
- D) to be implanted / having made
- E) to implant / to be making

13. Walter Dill Scott of Northwestern University suggested that advertisers ---- certain fundamental principles on which ---- a rational theory of advertising.

- A) can develop / constructing
- B) had to develop / having constructed
- C) could develop / to be constructed
- D) should develop / to construct
- E) might have developed / being constructed

14. ---- the application of radioactive decay to dating rocks, British geologist Arthur Holmes ---- throughout the 1920s on trying to understand the Earth's interior.

- A) To have pioneered / had worked
- B) Having pioneered / worked
- C) Pioneering / could work
- D) Being pioneered / would have worked
- E) Pioneered / had been working

E-YDS 2015

15. Theoretically, same sex siblings ---- with the same selection of chromosomes, but the odds of this happening ---- about 70 trillion.

- A) could be created / would be
- B) are created / had to be
- C) had been created / may be
- D) were created / should be
- E) have to be created / must be

16. In mammals, if the body becomes too warm, the hypothalamus in the brain signals the sweat glands ---- it by ---- sweat.

- A) cooling / to release
- B) to cool / releasing
- C) to be cooled / being released

- D) having cooled / to be releasing
- E) being cooled / to be released

17. The Beatles is a British pop group, ---- in Liverpool in 1960, ---- at that time of John Lennon, Paul McCartney, George Harrison and Pete Best.

- A) forming / having consisted
- B) having formed / to be consisting
- C) having been formed / consisted
- D) formed / consisting
- E) to be formed / to consist

2019 ARALIK YDS

18. Summer ice ---- a series of record low levels in recent years as the Arctic ---- twice as fast as the mid-latitudes.

- A) hit / was warming
- B) has hit / has been warming
- C) hits / had been warming
- D) will hit / warms
- E) had hit / had warmed

19. Burials ---- an important role in the beliefs of the Lycians, for they cut hundreds of tombs into the cliff faces and crags that ---- throughout the area.

- A) should have held/will be seen
- B) were able to hold / should be seen
- C) had to hold / might be seen
- D) used to hold / have to be seen
- E) must have held / can be seen

20. One of the greatest breakthroughs of the 17th century was to understand how and why things move and stop ----, and the key to the problem was that they slow down and stop only when something forces them -- -- so.

- A) to be moved / having done
- B) being moved / do
- C) moving / to do
- D) having moved / to have done
- E) to move / doing

2019 EYLÜL YDS

21. For the first time, doctors ---- that temporarily opening the protective barrier of the human brain - to boost the delivery of cancer medication to brain tumours.

- A) are showing / helped
- B) have shown / helps
- C) showed / is helping
- D) will have shown/was helping
- E) will be showing / has been helping

22. The Martian atmosphere is so thin, and the planet's temperature so low that liquid water ---- there, and if it ever did in the past, conditions ---- very different.

- A) might not have existed / were to be
- B) could not exist / may be
- C) would not exist / can be
- D) cannot exist / must have been
- E) must not exist / should have been

23. A tsunami damaged emergency generators that ---- power to keep the nuclear reactors at Fukushima in Japan cool; however, the earthquake ---- to the tsunami also caused the cooling systems to fail.

- A) should provide / to lead
- B) could have provided / to have led
- C) would have provided / leading
- D) must have provided / having led
- E) might provide / led

2019 MART YDS

24. In its early stage of development, ecotourism ---- as a completely new concept, however, today, it ---- a significant portion of the tourism industry in general.

- A) was going to be regarded / is becoming
- B) had been regarded / will become
- C) was being regarded / is going to become
- D) was regarded / has become
- E) has been regarded / becomes

25. As two-thirds of homes in the US owned radio receivers by the end the 1920s, people no longer ---- to a concert, play, or sporting event to be entertained; instead, they ---- many forms of entertainment from the comfort of their homes.

- A) should have gone / must have enjoyed
- B) may go / were able to enjoy
- C) had to go / could enjoy
- D) used to go / may have enjoyed
- E) would go / ought to have enjoyed

26. Humanity's extraordinary success ---- due to our ingenuity in devising cultural means ---- our physical limitations.

- A) has been / to overcome
- B) was / having overcome
- C) had been / overcoming
- D) is / overcome
- E) will be / to have overcome

2018 SONBAHAR-2(ARALIK) YDS

27. In recent years, linguists ---- whether the homogenising effects of TV, film, and the Internet ---- to eliminate many so-called regionalisms in the language in the US.

- A) ponder / were beginning
- B) have pondered / have begun
- C) have been pondering / will have begun
- D) are pondering / will be beginning
- E) pondered / will begin

28. From asteroid strike to nuclear war, humanity ---- all kinds of existential threats, yet, if humankind disappeared tomorrow, nobody knows what kind of planet we ---- behind.

- A) faced / should be leaving
- B) has faced / would be leaving
- C) had faced / may be leaving
- D) is facing / have to be leaving
- E) faces / must be leaving

29. After ---- victorious from World War I, structural problems and massive debt plunged Great Britain into an economic crisis that ---- into the middle of the 1930s.

- A) to emerge / was lasting
- B) having been emerged / has lasted
- C) having emerged / would have lasted
- D) emerging / lasted
- E) being emerged / had lasted

2018 SONBAHAR YDS

30. For a long time, scientists --- aware that the Earth's atmosphere is not static but in constant motion, producing areas of ever-changing pressure around the globe, but from 1700 onward, scientists ---- to discover how and why large-scale atmospheric movements occur.

- A) had been / have begun
- B) would have been / had begun
- C) have been / began
- D) would be / were beginning
- E) were / would have begun

31. Science ---- our every question, but it ---- humanity's best tool yet for tackling our greatest challenges.

- A) may not answer / had remained
- B) must not answer / has remained
- C) should not answer / will remain
- D) cannot answer / remained
- E) might not answer / remains

32. Five of the Solomon Islands ---- whole by rising sea levels, ---- a glimpse into the future of other low-lying nations, such as the Netherlands and Italy.

- A) are being swallowed / having offered
- B) had been swallowed / being offered
- C) will be swallowed / having been offered
- D) were swallowed / offered
- E) have been swallowed / offering

2018 İLKBAHAR YDS

33. A number of studies have concluded that a given level of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere ---- less warming than previously ----.

- A) is producing / to think
- B) has produced / thinking
- C) produces / thought
- D) has been producing / having thought
- E) had produced / being thought

34. Anyone who ---- unusual reactions to antihistamines (medicines that relieve or prevent the symptoms of some kinds of allergy) in the recent past ---- his or her physician know before taking the drugs again.

- A) used to have / might let
- B) had had / must have let
- C) was having / could let
- D) has had / should let
- E) had / might have let

35. By 2.5 million years ago, when they began ---- stone tools, early humans had understood that they ---- the natural world to their own advantage.

- A) making / could alter
- B) to make / used to alter
- C) to have made / had to alter
- D) having made / should have altered
- E) to have been making / must have altered

2017 SONBAHAR YDS

36. In 1517, the Italian physician Girolamo Fracastoro was probably the first person ---- that fossils are animal remains; however, it was not until the 18th century that scientists ---- to realise that fossils can tell us a great deal about the history of living things.

- A) suggesting / had begun
- B) being suggested / were beginning
- C) to have suggested / have begun
- D) to suggest / began
- E) having suggested / were going to begin

37. The technological advancements that once made nations prosperous, such as the internal combustion engine, ---- to shatter empires during the First World War, on a scale few people ---- before the outbreak of the war.

- A) had been used /should have imagined
- B) should have been used /used to imagine
- C) would have been used /might have imagined
- D) were used /could have imagined
- E) must have been used /can imagine

38. Tomatoes are so widely consumed that they represent a vehicle ---- beneficial nutrients to those who ---- expensive seasonal berries.

- A) having introduced / would not afford
- B) introducing / could not afford
- C) to have introduced / may not afford
- D) to introduce / cannot afford
- E) being introduced / might not afford

2017 İLKBAHAR YDS

39. New research ---- that mother monkeys ---- to other females to help share the burden of raising increasingly dependent offspring.

- A) had suggested / were turning
- B) has suggested / turn
- C) suggested / have turned
- D) suggests / had turned
- E) will suggest / are turning

40. Patients with implants or electronic devices put inside their bodies ---- using magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) because the machine's magnet ---- these objects within the body, causing damage.

- A) should not be examined / must move
- B) could not be examined / had to move
- C) may not be examined / used to move
- D) cannot be examined / could move
- E) must not be examined / ought to move

41. In the age of steam, with new railroads ---- across Europe and the US, engineers began ---- even more applications for the steam engine.

- A) spreading / to find
- B) having spread / to have found
- C) to spread / finding
- D) to have spread / find
- E) spread / having found

2016 SONBAHAR YDS

42. Although Immanuel Kant, one of the greatest thinkers in the history of philosophy, ---- many pieces of technical terminology to articulate the themes of his critical philosophy, perhaps none ---- more pervasive than a *priori*.

- A) was introducing / was
- B) introduced / is
- C) had introduced / had been
- D) used to introduce / has been
- E) had been introducing / would be

43. In cultures that ---- up to more recent times, we ---- further clues to past beliefs.

- A) will survive / need to find
- B) had survived / could find
- C) survived / would find
- D) survive / used to find
- E) have survived / may find

44. The Internet provides a platform which enables new products ---- more rapidly since it is possible ---- new ideas and concepts through online research.

- A) to be developed / to test
- B) to develop / to have tested
- C) developing / to be tested
- D) being developed / testing
- E) having developed / being tested

2016 İLKBAHAR YDS

45. With the development of agriculture, humans ---- to transform more and more extensively the environments in which they ----.

- A) had begun / had been living
- B) are beginning / were living
- C) began / lived
- D) have begun / were going to live
- E) would begin / have been living

46. Any student who ---- four years in high school or college attempting to learn a second language ---- the struggle of trying to memorize vocabulary, verb conjugation or tenses.

- A) was spending / had to appreciate
- B) spends / has to appreciate
- C) had spent / should have appreciated
- D) has spent / can appreciate
- E) is spending / used to appreciate

47. For many consumers from all over the world, the Internet is the first place ---- for useful information that -- -- them about what they buy.

- A) to look / will inform
- B) looking / has informed
- C) to have looked / informs
- D) to be looking / is informing
- E) having looked / will have informed

2015 SONBAHAR YDS

48. Costa Rica ---- the first country in Central America to grow coffee, and for the last 100 years, this ---- its leading export.

- A) is / was
- B) was / has been
- C) had been / used to be
- D) would be / had been
- E) could / is

49. Complex human language ---- suddenly and without progression; like other advanced capabilities, it ---- in a series of stages.

- A) does not appear / can evolve
- B) has not appeared / might evolve
- C) did not appear / must have evolved
- D) will not appear / could have evolved
- E) had not appeared / should have evolved

50. Many advanced nations ---- space exploration, and plans are under way ---- a human presence on Mars.

- A) have begun / to see
- B) begin / seeing
- C) are beginning / to have seen
- D) began / being seen
- E) had begun / having seen

2015 İLKBAHAR YDS

51. It ---- fourteen years since his last feature film, *Ryan's Daughter*, when David Lean ---- to filmmaking with his 1984 adaptation of E. M. Forster's celebrated novel, *A Passage to India*.

- A) had been / returned
- B) has been / had returned
- C) was / returns
- D) will be / would return
- E) is / has returned

52. Behind every architectural masterpiece ---- a brand new technology without which these structures ---- a few years ago.

- A) has been / did not have to be built
- B) is / could not have been built
- C) had been / would not have been built
- D) was / need not have been built
- E) will be / should not have been built

53. Philosophy did not play a large part in Roman culture, other than Stoicism, which ---- by the Romans for its emphasis on virtuous conduct and ---- one's duty.

- A) is to be admired / to have done
- B) is admired / to do
- C) had been admired / having done
- D) was admired / doing
- E) could be admired / being done

2014 SONBAHAR YDS

54. The famous artist Raphael's final works ---- so good that museums like the Prado and the Louvre ---- a whole exhibition to them.

- A) were / have dedicated
- B) should have been / dedicate
- C) are / had dedicated
- D) would be / are dedicating
- E) have been / will have dedicated

55. If the soldiers ---- at the beginning of the siege of Rhodes Island, they ---- to Crete or somewhere else with their treasures.

- A) surrender / must have been transported
- B) would surrender / could be transported
- C) had surrendered / might have been transported
- D) used to surrender / could have transported
- E) could surrender / should have been transported

56. A new type of airport X-ray scanner -- lately by an innovative company -- the contents of bottles.

- A) has been built / to detect
- B) was built / to have detected
- C) will be built / being detected
- D) had been built / having detected
- E) is built / to be detected

2014 İLKBAHAR YDS

57. You ---- good about helping others when you see how it ---- a difference for someone else.

- A) feel / will have made
- B) are feeling / had made
- C) will feel / has made
- D) felt / is making
- E) had felt / will make

58. In September 2003, the National Book Foundation ---- that Stephen King ---- the recipient of a 'lifetime award'.

- A) would be announcing / is to be
- B) announces / has to be
- C) had announced / used to be
- D) had been announcing / has been
- E) announced / would be

59. ---- by the Romans first and then by Arabs, Crete ---- by the Ottomans in the 17th century.

- A) Taking over / had been conquered
- B) Having been taken over / had conquered
- C) Having taken over / conquered
- D) Taken over / was conquered
- E) To be taken over / was being conquered

2013 YDS SONBAHAR

60. The discovery that the Universe ---- at an accelerating rate ---- two rival teams of scientists a Nobel Prize in Physics.

- A) is expanding / has earned
- B) will be expanding / had earned
- C) was expanding / must have earned
- D) could expand / should have earned
- E) ought to expand / may have earned

61. A report by the Japanese government ---- that the disaster in 2011 at the Fukushima Nuclear Plant ----.

- A) could reveal / will be foreseen
- B) can reveal / should have been foreseen
- C) reveals / must be foreseen
- D) has revealed / needs to be foreseen
- E) revealed / could have been foreseen

62. Scientists in the US ---- the rivers, streams and floods of ice at the Antarctic, ---- a fascinating picture of a constantly shifting continent.

- A) mapped / having been painted
- B) are mapping / painted
- C) have mapped / painting
- D) will be mapping / having painted
- E) had mapped / being painted

2013 YDS İLKBAHAR

63. The physics of elementary particles in the 20th century ----by the observation of particles whose existence ---- by theorists decades earlier.

- A) has been distinguished / was predicted
- B) distinguished / is being predicted
- C) was distinguished / had been predicted
- D) is distinguished / has been predicted
- E) had been distinguished / was being predicted

64. At the end of the First World War, the leaders of victorious countries gathered at Versailles, and there, they ---- to decide what penalties Germany, Austria and other allies ----.

- A) tried / would have to pay
- B) had tried / must have paid
- C) were trying / were paying
- D) used to try / might have paid
- E) could try / should have paid

65. ---- the types of individuals it seeks to attract, an organization ---- to consider what methods to use to reach them.

- A) To have established / could need
- B) Having established / needs
- C) Establishing / had needed
- D) Established / needed
- E) Being established / will need

YÖKDİL 2020 İLKBAHAR (SOSYAL BİLİMLER)

66. Most sociologists ---- that over the past decades, the concept of family ---- significant and rapid changes.

- A) should agree / would undergo
- B) agree/has undergone
- C) need to agree / had undergone
- D) might agree / used to undergo
- E) had agreed / will have undergone

67. Though it is now part of Greater London, Hampstead in England ---- once a separate village, and it ---- a village character to this day.

- A) would be / will retain
- B) has been/is retaining
- C) had been / retained
- D) is / has retained
- E) was/ retains

YÖKDİL 2020 İLKBAHAR (SAĞLIK BİLİMLERİ)

68. You ---- stretching many times, but you ---- of it as a key part of your workout; as stretching for 10-15 minutes post-workout relieves sore muscles.

- A) must have skipped / could have thought
- B) should have skipped / have to think
- C) might have skipped / would have thought
- D) may have skipped / should think
- E) could have skipped / used to think

69. In 2014, the US confirmed 125 cases of measles and declared that nearly half of the victims ---- against measles, so it seems the reason of the outbreak ---- America's growing anti-vaccination movement.

- A) have not been vaccinated / is
- B) had not been vaccinated / was
- C) were not vaccinated / will be
- D) will not be vaccinated / has been
- E) are not vaccinated / had been

YÖKDİL 2020 İLKBAHAR (FEN BİLİMLERİ)

70. At the end of the 17th century. Isaac Newton ---- his laws of motion and gravity, making science more precise and mathematical than it ---- before.

- A) had set down /would have been
- B) was setting down /has been
- C) set down / had been
- D) would set down / was
- E) had been setting down / would be

71. Over the past 100 years, the relativity theories and quantum mechanics ---- major triumphs at the cost of us, ---- our classic conception of time.

- A) have celebrated / losing
- B) celebrated / to have lost
- C) have been celebrated / having been lost
- D) had celebrated / being lost
- E) were celebrated / to be lost

YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (SOSYAL BİLİMLER)

72. The Amish ---- from a relatively small founding population, and each major settlement ---- largely genetically isolated from both other Amish settlements and the surrounding U. S populations for over 200 years.

- A) originate / will remain
- B) originated / has remained
- C) had originated / remained
- D) were originating / remains
- E) have originated / had remained

73. A popular social networking site says if everything ---- as planned, they ---- a new privacy-protected messaging service by the end of 2020.

- A) has gone / start
- B) is going / will be starting
- C) had gone / will start
- D) went / are to start
- E) goes / will have started

YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (SAĞLIK BİLİMLERİ)

74. Findings of a recent study ---- that green teas and carrots ---- a part in fighting Alzheimer's disease, though there is need for more research.

- A) has suggested / would pay
- B) have suggested / should have played
- C) suggest / could play
- D) suggested / used to play
- E) are suggesting / will have played

75. The essential oil ---- from the lavender flower is used in aromatherapy ---- anxiety, insomnia, nervousness, and restlessness.

- A) deriving / to have treated
- B) derived / to treat
- C) to have derived / treated
- D) to be derived / treat
- E) to be deriving / treating

YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (FEN BİLİMLERİ)

76. Although smartphones ---- arguably the most popular gaming platform for the past couple of years, they do not have the ability ---- with desktop computers.

- A) have been / to complete
- B) were / to be competing
- C) could be / competing
- D) are / to have completed
- E) must have been / compete

77. E-mail advertising ---- a good reputation these days, as people realise that it ---- affordable and effective.

- A) gets / has to be
- B) was getting / could be
- C) has been getting / used to be
- D) will get / should be
- E) is getting / can be

YKS 2019

78. Implantation of the embryo is a milestone in human development as it is from this stage onwards that the embryo ---- to take shape and the overall body plan ----.

- A) began / had been decided
- B) begins / is decided
- C) had begun / will be decided
- D) will begin / was decided
- E) is beginning / has been decided

79. Even though the theory of dualism ---- ,many people still cling to the idea that consciousness ---- outside of the body.

- A) has been disproven / can exist
- B) was disproven / could exist
- C) is disproven / had to exist
- D) had been disproven / should have existed
- E) will be disproven / must have existed

80. The Great Barrier Reef is one of the longest reefs in the world, ---- more than 2000 kilometres along the northeastern coast of Australia.

- A) to have extended
- B) to extend
- C) having been extended
- D) extending
- E) having extended

2018 YKS

81. Although simple games ---- available on mainframe computers in the years after the Second World War, their widespread adoption ----until the emergence personal computers.

- A) were going to be / could wait
- B) had been / should have waited
- C) were / had to wait
- D) used to be / would have waited
- E) would have been / must have waited

82. The rapid disappearance of Arctic ice ---- the use of an undersea Internet cable, ---- a shorter path between Europe and Asia.

- A) can enable / to be created
- B) must enable / being created
- C) would enable / to have created
- D) may enable / creating
- E) should enable / to be creating

83. The first woman to cycle around the world was the Latvian-American Annie Kopchovsky who ---- financial sponsorship in return for ----an advertised placard on her bike.

- A) had received / to be hung
- B) was receiving / to hang
- C) has been receiving / being hung
- D) received / hanging
- E) would receive / having hung

YKS 2017

84. Well before printing from moveable types ---- by Gutenberg, a great deal of printing on paper by woodcut ---- in Asian regions.

- A) was developed / had been done
- B) had to be developed / was done
- C) were being developed / was to be done
- D) was to be developed / has been done
- E) would be developed / was being done

85. For years it ----that life ---- below a certain depth or above a certain heat.

- A) will be thought / might not exist
- B) is thought / cannot exist
- C) was thought / could not exist
- D) has been thought / should not exist
- E) had been thought / would not have existed

86. ---- by a Roman-Goth coalition in Gaul in 452 AD, the Huns, led by King Attila, invaded northern Italy, - --- Padua and Verona.

- A) Having been defeated / attacking
- B) To have been defeated / being attacked
- C) To defeat / having attacked
- D) Defeating / to have attacked
- E) Being defeated / to be attacked

YKS 2016

87. Humans ---- 43 percent of the Earth's surface from its natural state radically, far greater than the smaller changes that ---- trigger the last great planetary shift during the ice ages.

- A) would alter / have helped
- B) had altered / help
- C) have altered / helped
- D) alter / will help
- E) will alter / had helped

88. Today, enormous amounts of information ---- around the globe almost instantaneously in a way that ---- possible a few years ago.

- A) used to be distributed / might not have been
- B) had to be distributed / may not have been
- C) must be distributed / should not have been
- D) can be distributed / could not have been
- E) would be distributed / must not have been

89. ---- as a temple in the 2nd century AD, the Pantheon in Rome ---- famed for its dome, one of the largest ones in the world.

- A) Having created / was
- B) Created / is
- C) Creating / has been
- D) To be created / could be
- E) Being created / should have been

2015 YKS

90. During his days as a graduate student in clinical psychology in the late 1960s, Daniel Goleman knew two women who ---- from eating disorders, though he realized this only after many years ----.

- A) were suffering / were passing
- B) would have suffered / have passed
- C) were to suffer / would be passing
- D) suffered / had passed
- E) had suffered / had been passing

91. The body ---- itself from infections, but if it responds too slowly, it ----.

- A) may defend / would not have survived
- B) should defend / could not have survived
- C) must defend / might not have survived
- D) had to defend / cannot survive
- E) can defend / may not survive

92. Disease or injury ---- nerves from sending appropriate signals or force them ---- inappropriate ones.

- A) should prevent / being sent
- B) might prevent / to have sent
- C) could prevent / sending
- D) must prevent / having sent
- E) may prevent / to send

2014 YKS

93. The fundamentals of painting ---- as a series of dos and don'ts that ---- from teacher to student.

- A) were being presented / had been passed down
- B) will be presented / were passed down
- C) have been presented / would have been passed down
- D) had been presented / will be passed down
- E) are presented / have been passed down

94. Making friends ---- a number of positive effects on the ways children interact, and these effects ---short-term or long-term.

- A) can have / could be
- B) would have / may be
- C) might have / used to be
- D) must have / should be
- E) may have / would have been

95. Scientists ---- at Stanford University School of Medicine in the US have invented an implant that could help the blind ----.

- A) worked / having seen
- B) having worked / to have seen
- C) to work / seeing
- D) to have worked / see
- E) working / to see

2013 YKS

96. Turkish TV soap operas ---- so popular in the Arabic World that the shows ---- a boom in tourism from the Middle East to Turkey.

- A) have become / are driving
- B) became / will drive
- C) had become / have driven
- D) become / had driven
- E) will become / were driving

97. Previous standards of data collection in biology --- typically limited to what ---- interesting for some future experiment in the same laboratory.

- A) are / must be
- B) had been / can be
- C) were / might be
- D) have been / used to be
- D) will be / could be

98. A huge fossil turtle is the latest species ---- the ranks of super-reptiles that are now known ---- in ancient Colombia.

- A) to have joined / living
- B) joining / having lived
- C) being joined / to live
- D) to join / to have lived
- E) having joined / lived

2012 YKS

99. Tourists visiting China ---- Mount Lushan as a magnificent mountain that ---- out of the water.

- A) had described / should rise up
- B) described / would have risen up
- C) have described / rises up
- D) would describe / will rise up
- E) were describing / has been rising up

100. The origins of Western cooking, ---- to ideas about diet and nutrition that ---- during the 17th century.

- A) might be traced / have appeared
- B) must be traced / appear
- C) have to be traced / were appearing
- D) can be traced / appeared
- E) could be traced / are appearing

101. Bessie Smith, who ---- her stage career in the 1910s as a dancer and singer, ---- the most well-known blues singer of the 1920s.

- A) began / was
- B) had begun / had been
- C) has begun / has been
- D) would begin / would be
- E) was beginning / could be

2011 YKS

102. The Sumerian civilization ---- the first alphabet, which ---- it easier for older generations to pass on their cultural heritage to younger generations.

- A) will have developed / has made
- B) would have developed / made
- C) developed / makes
- D) would develop / had made
- E) were developing / will make

103. The first English immigrants to what is now the United States ---- the Atlantic long after colonies ---- in Mexico and South America.

- A) would be crossing / must have been established
- B) had crossed / were established
- C) will be crossing / have been established
- D) cross / are established
- E) crossed / had been established

104. The Earth ---- more solar energy in one hour than the whole world ---- in a year.

- A) has received / will be consuming
- B) is receiving / is consuming
- C) received / would consume
- D) receives / could consume
- E) had received / consumed

2010 YKS

105. The wolves that ---- in Ethiopia some 100,000 years ago ---- into a separate and rare species.

- A) had arrived / will have evolved
- B) arrive / will evolve
- C) were arriving / had evolved
- D) have arrived / evolved
- E) arrived / have evolved

106. People in England ---- books about Turkey since the 15th century, but unfortunately an increase in quantity ---- by an increase in quality.

- A) had been writing / does not match
- B) are writing / will not be matched
- C) had written / are not matching
- D) have been writing / has not been matched
- E) wrote / had not been matched

107. It ---- weeks since Harry ---- his mother looking so relaxed and happy.

- A) is / would have seen
- B) had been / would see
- C) would be / has seen
- D) will be / may have seen
- E) has been / saw

108. Most of the writers of grammars of English ---- teachers, but some early grammar books of English ---- by men such as playwrights, scientists or philosophers.

- A) are / can be written
- B) have been / were written
- C) were / could have been written
- D) had been / were written
- E) may be / have been written

TENSES-MODALS SORULARI CEVAP ANAHTARI					
1.	D	37.	D	73.	E
2.	A	38.	D	74.	C
3.	A	39.	D	75.	B
4.	A	40.	A	76.	A
5.	A	41.	A	77.	E
6.	A	42.	B	78.	B
7.	D	43.	E	79.	A
8.	B	44.	A	80.	D
9.	E	45.	C	81.	C
10.	A	46.	D	82.	D
11.	C	47.	A	83.	D
12.	B	48.	B	84.	A
13.	D	49.	C	85.	C
14.	B	50.	A	86.	A
15.	A	51.	A	87.	C
16.	B	52.	B	88.	D
17.	D	53.	D	89.	C
18.	B	54.	A	90.	D
19.	E	55.	C	91.	E
20.	C	56.	A	92.	E
21.	B	57.	C	93.	E
22.	D	58.	E	94.	A
23.	C	59.	D	95.	E
24.	D	60.	A	96.	A
25.	C	61.	E	97.	C
26.	A	62.	C	98.	D
27.	B	63.	C	99.	C
28.	B	64.	A	100.	D
29.	D	65.	B	101.	A
30.	C	66.	B	102.	C
31.	E	67.	E	103.	E
32.	E	68.	D	104.	D
33.	C	69.	B	105.	E
34.	D	70.	C	106.	D
35.	A	71.	A	107.	E
36.	D	72.	B	108.	B

