

## ADJECTIVES TABLE 2

A. ANI / ACİL	B. İSTİKRARLI / SABİT*	C. BOL-ÇOK	D. MUHTEŞEM - HARİKA - ÇARPICI
1. sudden *	1. steady	1. abundant *	1. amazing *
2. abrupt *	2. stable *	2. numerous *	2. astonishing
<b>Aceleci</b>	3. consistent* *	3. plenty <i>Plentiful</i>	3. beautiful
3. hasty *	4. fixed* *	4. plentiful	4. breathtaking *
4. rushed	5. persistent	5. ample → *	5. brilliant *
<b>Acil</b>	6. constant *	6. considerable*	6. fabulous *
5. urgent *	7. regular*	7. substantial*	7. fascinating *
6. pressing *	8. dependable*	8. copious *	8. great *
<b>Yakın</b>		9. bountiful	9. impressive →
1. immediate			10. magnificent
2. close			11. outstanding
3. approaching			12. picturesque
4. near			13. remarkable
			14. wonderful
			15. spectacular
			<i>* Tempting</i>
			<i>-- Little</i>
			<i>remarkably</i>

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. ---- change / shift / eruption *(erupt lv)*  
 A) plentiful *volcanic* B) sudden *erupt* 45
2. ---- scenery / performance / structure  
 A) near *magnificent* B)
3. ---- resources / supply  
 A) abundant *bol* B) charming *aceleci*
4. ---- achievement / contribution *achieve gain contribute*  
 A) great B) plenty
5. ---- change / transition  
 A) immediate *abrupt* B) abrupt
6. ---- improvement / effort  
 A) ample B) abrupt
7. ---- amount / increase / difference  
 A) considerable B) hasty
8. ---- performance / achievement / results  
 A) numerous B) impressive
9. ---- need / situation  
 A) urgent B) regular
10. ---- journey / experience  
 A) fascinating B) approaching
11. ---- increase / improvement / investment  
 A) close B) substantial
12. ---- achievement / discovery / success  
 A) dependable *assistant* B) remarkable
13. ---- action / assistance / result  
 A) immediate *back up* B) abundant *origin root*
14. ---- support / source  
 A) dependable B) rushed
15. ---- performance / achievement  
 A) copious *abundant* B) stunning *striking*
16. ---- scenery / finish  
 A) spectacular B) stable



**Exercise 2 – Adjective Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklerle anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.**

1) "sudden" is closest in meaning to ----.

A) immediate

B) stable

C) abrupt

D) regular

E) fixed

*sabi + fix (v)*

*regulator*

*repair malfunction*

2) "steady" is closest in meaning to ----.

A) fixed

B) abundant

C) consistent

D) immediate

E) steady

*consistency (n)*

3) "abundant" is closest in meaning to ----.

A) numerous

B) consistent

C) plenty

D) steady

E) plentiful

4) "amazing" is closest in meaning to ----.

A) brilliant

B) urgent

C) approaching

D) astonishing

E) breath-taking

*approach (v)*

5) "fabulous" is closest in meaning to ----.

A) fascinating

B) consistent

C) great

D) impressive

E) dependable

6) "hasty" is closest in meaning to ----.

A) numerous

B) copious

C) sudden

D) ample

E) urgent

*approach (v)*

<persist-insist⇒süstar etmek

7) "persistent" is closest in meaning to ----.

A) hasty

B) urgent

C) near

D) constant

E) regular

*amplify (v) ⇒ bollaştırmak, artırmak*

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8) "ample" is closest in meaning to ----.

A) consistent

B) sudden

C) charming

D) abundant

E) copious

9) "magnificent" is closest in meaning to ----.

A) abrupt

B) picturesques

C) outstanding

D) plenty

E) substantial

*impress (v)*

10) "impressive" is closest in meaning to ----.

A) alluring

B) stable

C) abrupt

D) charming

E) consistent

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11) "approaching" is closest in meaning to ----.

A) immediate

B) consistent

C) near

D) persistent

E) close

12) "constant" is closest in meaning to ----.

A) hasty

B) urgent

C) regular

D) pressing

E) stable

Immediate measures must be taken to reduce greenhouse gas emissions and mitigate climate change.

Ana fil nedir: ??? ---

Hangi kelime azaltmak anlamına gelir???

Acil tedbirler, sera gaz emisyonları azaltmak ve iklim değişimini azaltmak için alınmalıdır.

Immediate: urgent, abrupt, pressing

Must: -meli/-mali (have to / has to / have got to / has got to)....

To reduce / reducing: neden to reduce dedim??? Çünkü must be taken bir pasif ifadedir ve biz pasif ifadelerden sonra TO VERB kullanırız. Must be taken to Verb...

Reduce: azaltmak: diminish, decrease, mitigate, dwindle, go down, descend

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Ne zaman TO VERB kullanılır?

1. adj + to verb (fascinating to see)
2. Pasif fiil + to verb
3. for + noun + to verb (for students to study more)
4. superlative + to verb (the best athlete to win)
5. amaç bildiren -mek/mak için anlamında
6. soyut isimlerden sonra + to verb kullanıyorum.

45 The stable environment is crucial for the survival of many species, as any significant change can result in their extinction.

\*\*\* hayatı kalma anlamına gelen kelime??? *Survival*  
 \*\*\* sebep olmak anlamına gelen kelime??? *result in*

\*\*\* çünkü anlamına gelen kelime??? *as* ↗

Stabil çevre, birçok türün hayatı kalması için önemlidir  
 çünkü her büyük değişim onların soyunun tükenmesine yol açabilir.

Stable: steady, consistent, constant

Crucial: important, vital, critical, essential

Crucial (for)...

Survive (v): survivor...

As: çünkü, -diği için: since, because, for

Significant: important, vital, crucial, critical

Can: ebilir (olasılık, kabiliyet) olasılık: might, may, could, be likely to

Result in: neden olmak, sebep olmak--- cause, lead to,  
 bring about, give rise to, contribute to, induce, stimulate,  
 trigger

Extinct: soy tükenme olayı: become extinct: soyu tükenmek

Renewable energy sources like wind and solar are abundant and can provide a significant portion of our energy needs.

Önemli: ? / sağlamak: ? / bol: ????

Enerji ihtiyaçları: ???

\*\*\* Rüzgar ve güneş gibi yenilenebilir enerji kaynakları boldur ve bizim enerji ihtiyaçlarımızın önemli bir miktarını sağlayabilir. *like → such as* *such as - Yoldaş - sahip*

Renew (v): yenilemek

Like: gibi – such as (önemli çok...)

Abundant: numerous, copious, ample, countless

Can: ebilir (yetenek), (olasılık: may, might, could, be likely to)

Provide: sağlamak ---- supply

Significant: önemli (significant increase / significant development)--- important, vital, crucial, critical

- The **striking** beauty of the Northern Lights is **a result of** charged particles from the sun **colliding** with the Earth's atmosphere.

Çarpmak: ??? / sonucu: ??? / çarpıcı: ???

Kuzey ışıklarının çarpıcı güzelliği, Dünyanın atmosferi ile çarpışan güneşden gelen şarjlı parçacıkların bir sonucudur.

Strike: çarpmak / on strike: grevde / striking: stunning  
Charged particles: yüklü parçacıklar

Charged particles colliding with the Earth's atmosphere  
Charged particles which / that collide with(adjective clause) kısaltma yapılmış

Aybuke **who is** hiding from her friends is right behind me.  
Aybuke hiding from her friends – The engineer **who built** this building lives in Netherlands. The engineer building this building lives in Netherlands.

Breathtaking views of the Earth from space have helped us better understand our planet and the impacts of human activities on it.

Etkileri: ??? / daha iyi anlamak:???

Neden ON it ifadesinde ON edati kullanılmıştır?

Impact/influence/effect ON

Uzaydan Dünya'nın nefes kesici görüntüleri gezegenimizi ve onun üzerinde insan faaliyetlerinin etkilerini daha iyi anlamamıza yardımcı oldu.

Breathtaking: nefes kesici, fascinating, amazing, astonishing, fabulous, awesome, magnificent

Have helped: present perfect (1. When sorusuna cevap vermez, 2. Bugün ile bağlantı kurar)

Understand (V0)...

Help V0/to V0