

Alıştırma 2. Doğru seçeneği işaretleyiniz.

1. ----- the suspect will be given punishment is not clear yet.

- A) ~~X~~ B) What
C) Which D) Whether

2. It is a fact----- harsh punishment like the death penalty is not always a deterrent to crime.

- A) that B) which
C) why D) whether

was of = be of = have
bear

3. ----- the chairman said was of great importance for the future of the company.

- A) That B) Which
C) How D) What

What he said was of

4. ----- we have only limited sources on earth should be taken into consideration when planning cities and factories.

- A) The fact that B) Which
C) Whose D) What

That = s v O Place
hesaba katılmalıdır
Verb (yüküm)
when / as / while + we plan cities
planlarken
while planning
Time

5. It is not always clear ----- pharmaceutical companies test their products on animals. (or not)

- A) whether = if B) ~~that~~
C) how D) ~~who~~

6. We **are having a conversation** **about** ----- this plan would **work or not**.

- A) ~~it~~
B) whether
C) the fact that
D) what

konuşma

edat +
prepositionangora
inşilizce

tavsiye etmek: **recommend /advise/ urge**

that S + (should) verb + Obj

7. **I propose that** we all ----- in Jim's flat **until he arrives** for the surprise birthday party.

- A) ~~waiting~~
B) ~~should have waited~~
C) ~~wanted~~
D) should wait
E) wait

önermek

wait

past

bazı insanlar kolayca arkadaş edinebilir....

hep hayran olduğum (bir şeydir).

8. ----- **some people can make friends easily** **is something that I have always admired..**

- A) What
B) Whether
C) When
D) The fact that

...bir şeydir

Bazı insanlar kolayca arkadaş edinebilmesi / edinebilmeleri (gerçeği)

hangi kitabı ilk okuması gerektiği konusunda

9. **There are lots of options, but** a new language learner **may not be able to decide** ----- **book** she should read first.

- A) that
B) what
C) how
D) who

karar veremeyebilir

hangi + isim

seçenek yoksa, genel anlamda "hangi?" diye sormak için what kullanılır.

ilk olarak

eğer seçenekler veriliyor ve onlar arasından tercih yapılacaksa "which?" kelimesi hangi anlamı katar

10. **We are not so sure** ----- **the annual meeting of the committee will last.**

- A) when
B) how often
C) what
D) how long

ne zaman

ne sıklıkla

ne kadar süre ile

sürmek: last / take / span / continue

zaman almak

1. ne
2. şey
3. hangi

"so" çok
"very"

angora
in English

gerekirse güç kullanılacaktır

söyleyerek
diyerek

ne demek istediğini/ kastettiği şeyi anlamadık

11. We couldn't understand ----- she meant by saying "force will be used if necessary".

A) whether

B) what

C) if

D) how

mean: 1. anlamına gelmek

2. cimri

3. kastetmek, niyetinde olmak= plan= intend

12. The police wondered ----- caused the accident and checked the security cameras.

A) which

B) how

C) what

D) that

kazaya neyin sebep olduğunu
kazaya neden olan şeyi

13. Our boss ----- to us that we would be working overtime the following month to meet the demand.

A) told us

B) asked

C) said

D) inquired

1 sormak 2. istemek

fazla mesai yapacağımızı söyledi

araştırmak

1. say to sb

= 2. tell sb

S said that S would

14. The jury members in the contest are still discussing ----- the winner should be that week.

A) whom

B) who

C) how

D) what

Q kazanın kim olması gerektiğini

15. It is still a mystery exactly ----- the dinosaurs vanished.

A) when

B) why

C) what

D) that

where

pizem tam olarak
= preciselyyok olmak
disappear

PEPSI ask for more = daha fazlasını iste in the USA

Coca Cola: hayatın tadı!!

TR "

16. Tomorrow **I'll be at home all day long**, so **you can come and visit me** ----- **you are available**.

- A) whatever
B) whenever ✓ = it doesn't matter when
C) however
D) wherever

müsait
erişilebilir
mevcut

17. Although there are many theories, **nobody is sure** ----- **people and other animals** **yawn**.

- A) how
B) whether
C) that
D) why

A.B
grammar değil context yani bağlam önemlidir

mourn: yas tutmak
grieve

= the reason why

18. As our new colleague **is so shy**, **he doesn't know** **what** ----- **when someone invites him to lunch or dinner**.

- A) do
B) doing
C) to be doing
D) to do

ne yapacağını bilmiyor

birisi onu yeme davet ettiği zaman/ ettiğinde....

invite
davet etmek

19. Our director **is sure** ----- **this new plan will prevent the company from going bankrupt**.

- A) whether
B) what
C) when
D) that / the fact that

bu yeni planın şirketin iflas etmesini önleyeceğinden emin

prevent sth from doing sth
sb

20. It is a well-known fact ----- **ants are social insects**.

- A) what
B) which
C) that
D) how

böcek

invent: icat etmek= devise, desing, engineer....
create
form

21. The students **know** ----- the results of the exam will be announced **in** two hours.

A) that

B) whose

C) how long

D) when

within = in M.K.

when?

22. **One of** the disadvantages of **being a single parent** **is** ----- **you sometimes feel you** cannot deal with everything **alone**.

A) that

B) which

C) how

D) what

birisi hissetmenizdir

One of ... is that s.v.o.

..... biri olmasındır.

23. **I am not going to tell** you **what to do** anymore. **Now that** you do not take my suggestions into account, you can do ----- you want.

A) however

B) whichever

C) whatever

D) whenever

Madem ki önerilerimi dikkate almıyorsun, istediğini yapabilirsin...

give sth to sb 'whose is this?'

24. **I've given** the wallet I have found in the schoolyard to the teacher as I don't know ----- it is.

A) whose

B) why

C) how

D) what

bu kime ait?
bu kimin?

25. I have lots of dresses **in my wardrobe**. You **can choose** ----- you want.

A) whichever

B) whenever

C) wherever

D) whomever

26. ----- the presenter was talking about in the congress was so important that everybody listened to her.

- A) How
B) The fact that
C) What
D) Why

is so stf that svo
öyle ki cümle m.k.

what = The thing

27. We couldn't understand ----- such an inexperienced person was chosen as the assistant director.

- A) that
B) where
C) when
D) why

NEDEN böyle/ böylesine deneyimsiz bir kişinin yönetici asistanı olarak seçildiğini.....

NOT: bazen Türkçe çevirisi bizi yanıltabilir. işlevine ve bağlama bakmak gerekir. şu soruyu kendine sor: İngilizcesi uygun mu?

28. I wonder ----- I should do with the huge flower pots in my garden.

- A) when
B) why
C) what
D) which

what to do with sth/ sb

29. Additional studies are required to determine ----- a link exists between plants and animal behaviour at home.

- A) that
B) which
C) how
D) whether

Ek çalışmalar.....yı belirlemek için gerekir.....

bitkiler ile evdeki hayvan davranışı arasında bir bağlantı olup olmadığını belirlemek için.....

netlik, kesinlik varsa "that/ the fact that"

Experts have at last determined that a link exists between A and B

Uzmanlar sonunda A ile B arasında bir bağlantı olduğunu belirlediler.....

30. ----- you behave the people you don't know is the thing that shows your true character.

- A) If
B) Why
C) How
D) What

is the thing that = what shows

tanımadığın/bilmediğin insanlara sen davranırsın.....

senin gerçek karakterini gösteren şeydir.....

the thing = what.....

- tanımadığın/bilmediğin insanlara senin davranma şeklin /tarzın
- tanımadığın/bilmediğin insanlara nasıl davrandığın.....

m.k. = how
= the way
(= the Fashion / tarz / moda)

Alıştırma 3

1. The experts explained ---- artificial intelligence runs on enormous amounts of data, raising concerns on how it is protected.
- A) how B) that C) when D) where E) if
2. In the last century, it has been recognised ---- we cannot prevent all losses during natural disasters but minimize them.
- A) that B) whether C) when D) how E) what
3. The buyer first needs to decide ---- he will buy an item or not, and then the place where the goods should be delivered can be changed.
- A) how B) where C) that D) whether E) who
4. It is acknowledged that electricity maintenance is a dangerous activity with specific risks, so conventions specify ---- maintenance teams can work during a day.
- A) how long B) the fact that C) whom D) why E) how far

5. The researchers study ---- fight or flight response is switched off for the body to return to normal.

- A) if
B) whether
C) how
D) were
E) that

6. People are often surprised to learn ---- challenging scheduling a meeting can be when there are multiple attendees, but a new software will let you know which attendees are available.

- A) how many
B) when
C) why
D) where
E) how

7. In photography, the resampling method is based on ---- the image is scaled up or down in Photoshop.

- A) what
B) how
C) when
D) whether
E) that

8. There is an increasing demand for healthcare while the number of health staff is staying low nowadays and it is believed ---- this shortage will have a negative impact on our country's progress.

- A) that
B) when
C) whether
D) who
E) how

9. The security officials have announced that ---- helped solve the crime would be rewarded 100.000 dollars.

- A) however
B) whenever
C) whatever
D) whoever
E) whichever

10. When an expert team works efficiently and revises an item, the final product becomes more practical and valuable than -
--- it was in the beginning.

- A) what
B) where
C) when
D) how
E) which

11. The breath tests may help determine ---- a patient's body is properly digesting what they eat.

- A) how
B) if
C) what
D) that
E) where

12. Entrepreneurs can get guidance from experts about ---- strategic planning is and how to implement it effectively.

- A) how
B) when
C) what
D) whether
E) which

13. The popular music of a time reflects much about the culture of that time, so one can probably guess exactly ---- a song was made based on what is mentioned in lyrics.

- A) how B) where
C) when D) why
E) who

14. Positive experiences during childhood affects their overall mental well-being, so it is crucial ---- children feel physically and emotionally secure at home.

- A) why B) that
C) how D) when
E) how many

15. Aside from potential biological factors, weight loss and management are closely related to ---- activity they include in their daily lives.

- A) how often B) how much
C) whose D) whether
E) the fact that

16. ---- people can view their test results on the clinic's website is very beneficial for patients from abroad.

- A) Whether B) What
C) How D) Where