

**1. The study highlights how prolonged exposure to high-stress environments can lead to significant cognitive ----, impairing executive function and decision-making abilities.**

- A) exploitation
- B) deterioration
- C) juxtaposition
- D) annihilation
- E) proliferation

**2. Despite the emergence of cutting-edge encryption technologies, financial institutions continue to grapple with the ---- of cyber threats, which evolve at an unprecedented pace.**

- A) obsolescence
- B) redundancy
- C) disparity
- D) latency
- E) ubiquity

**3. The scholar's interpretation of the text is markedly ----, diverging from traditional readings and proposing an entirely novel perspective.**

- A) idiosyncratic
- B) perfunctory
- C) orthodox
- D) derivative
- E) superficial

**4. The government's failure to address systemic inequality has ---- exacerbated social tensions, leading to widespread unrest in the society.**

- A) assiduously
- B) equivocally
- C) tentatively
- D) inadvertently
- E) reticently

**5. Despite the veneer of unity, internal divisions within the political party began to ---- under the pressure of external scrutiny.**

- A) soothe
- B) obscure
- C) stagnate
- D) manifest
- E) dissipate

**6. While genetic predisposition plays a role, environmental factors can ---- the onset of neurodegenerative diseases, accelerating their progression.**

- A) precipitate
- B) repudiate
- C) mitigate
- D) eschew
- E) confound

**7. While early Renaissance art ---- an emphasis on religious themes, the later periods ---- a shift towards humanism and individual expression.**

- A) had exhibited / witnessed
- B) was exhibiting / had witnessed
- C) has exhibited / were witnessing
- D) had been exhibiting / have witnessed
- E) exhibited / had been witnessing

**8. Many legal experts draw attention to the fact that laws designed ---- digital privacy ---- at a higher pace to keep up with rapid technological advancements.**

- A) protected / may evolve
- B) be protected / might evolve
- C) to protect / must evolve
- D) to have protected / should evolve
- E) protecting / had to evolve

**9. The mysterious civilization is believed ---- a highly sophisticated understanding of astronomy, allowing them ---- complex celestial events with remarkable accuracy.**

- A) to have had / to predict
- B) having had / to have predicted
- C) to have / predicting
- D) having / to be predicted
- E) have / predicted

**10. Amid growing concerns ---- the depletion of global freshwater resources, scientists emphasize the urgent need ---- innovative desalination technologies.**

- A) with / at
- B) on / in
- C) over / for
- D) about / from
- E) in / to

**11. The expedition uncovered ancient inscriptions that provide invaluable insights ---- the cultural exchanges that took place ---- early civilizations.**

- A) to / through
- B) about / among
- C) into / within
- D) of / across
- E) in / beyond

**12. ---- the sudden collapse of the economic system, an unprecedented financial crisis emerged in the US in 1929, which exposed the inherent fragility of global markets.**

- A) But for
- B) Similar to
- C) As of
- D) In spite of
- E) As a result of

**13. Researchers hypothesize that the rapid decline in pollinator populations could be particularly detrimental ---- the intricate interdependence between plant species and their ecosystems.**

- A) because of
- B) such as
- C) despite
- D) prior to
- E) thanks to

**14. ---- the theory has been widely accepted, some academics continue to question its validity, citing inconsistencies in the available data.**

- A) Provided that
- B) Although
- C) As long as
- D) Insofar as
- E) So that

**15. The success of deep-space exploration missions depends ---- on technological advancements, ---- on meticulous planning and logistical precision.**

- A) such / that
- B) either / or
- C) so / as
- D) both / and
- E) just as / so

**16. Many critics argue that large-scale urban redevelopment projects often come ---- significant cultural and historical losses, as heritage sites are demolished in the process.**

- A) in the hopes of
- B) with the exception of
- C) to the detriment of
- D) as opposed to
- E) for the sake of