

Tablo 2 1. BÜYÜK	2. AYRI
<p>1.Huge</p> <p>2.Immense</p> <p>3.Giant / Gigantic</p> <p>Blue-eyed giant</p> <p>4.Vast</p> <p>5.Enormous</p> <p>Derin + etki</p> <p>7.Profound + effect / impact / influence + (of sth) on sb/sth</p> <p>8.Deep</p>	<p>1.Separate</p> <p>2.Distinct</p> <p>FARKLI</p> <p>3.Different + from / than</p> <p>Different + in that + SVO (olması bakımından)</p> <p>a.Bayburt and Ankara are different -----</p> <p>in terms of population.</p> <p>in terms of + noun(olması bakımından)</p> <p>b. Bayburt is different from(than) Ankara in population.</p> <p>Bayburt Ankara'dan nüfus bakımından farklıdır.</p> <p>4.Noticeable</p> <p>5.Divergent</p> <p>Çeşitli</p> <p>6.Diverse</p> <p>7.Various / vary(v)= differ(v) değişiklik göstermek</p> <p>Variant(n)</p> <p>8.Several**=1.birkaç 2.birçok 3.bazı 4.çeşitli</p>
3. AÇIK / Aşık / netlik X belirsizlik ambiguity	4.İŞİLTİLİ
<p>1.Evident</p> <p>2.Clear</p> <p>*2.açık (sky)3*clear the rainforest</p> <p>clear=destroy =cut down</p> <p>2.Apparent</p> <p>3.Obvious</p>	<p>1.Shining</p> <p>2.Luminous * illuminate: aydınlatmak</p> <p>3.Gleaming</p> <p>CANLI dead or alive = ölü ya da diri</p> <p>4.Lively</p> <p>5.Vibrant</p> <p>6.Vivid</p>
5. GÖRÜLEBİLEN	6. DEĞERLİ / KIYMETLİ
<p>1.in / Visible ***tele-vision</p> <p>2.Noticeable</p> <p>3.Observable</p> <p>Parlak</p> <p>4.Bright</p>	<p>1.Invaluable*** paha biçilemez</p> <p>***normalde -in önceki olumsuzluk anlatır**</p> <p>2.Valuable >>value: değer (vermek)</p> <p>3.Priceless*** paha biçilemez</p> <p>**Care-less dikkatsiz normalde -less eki -sız -sız eksiklik anlatır</p>

	4.Precious
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7. PARASIZ KALMIŞ / İFLAS ETMİŞ	8. YAPILABİLİR / UYGULANABİLİR
1. Bankrupt 2. Broke 3. Penniless	1.Commercial 2.Feasible 3.Viable 4.Practical 5.Applicable Kazançlı / Karlı 6.Profitable profit: kar /kazanç 7.Lucrative 8.Gainful “No pain, no gain”
9. YENİLİKÇİ	10. DÜZGÜN / UYGUN
1. Inno v ative new= novel = yeni 2. In ve ntive 3. Pione ering: öncülük etmek Yetkin 4. Competent 5. Qualified / kalifiye Qualify: gerekli nitelikleri taşımak/haiz olmak 6. Capable + of 7. Skilled = talented / gifted yetenekli	1. App ro priate 2. Fit * zinde*monte etmek 3. Pro per 4. Suitable

BÜYÜK

1. **Huge:** The elephant in the zoo **is huge**.
Hayvanat bahçesindeki fil çok **büyük.(tür)**.
2. **Immense:** The ocean **looks immense from** here.
Buradan okyanus çok büyük **görünüyor./ görünmektedir**.
Look **at** sth/sb: bir şeye bakmak
3. **Gigantic:** They built a gigantic bridge **over***** the river.
Nehrin **üzerine** devasa bir köprü inşa ettiler.
4. **Vast:** The desert **is** a vast and empty **land**.
Çöl geniş ve boş bir **arazi(dir)**.
Land: (N) kara/ toprak / yeryüzü / ülke **no man's land**
Land(v) inmek (uçak)
5. **Enormous:** The house **has** an enormous garden.
Evin kocaman bir bahçesi **var**.

DERİN

1. **Deep:** The lake is very deep in the middle.
Göl ortasında çok derin.
2. **Profound:** His words had a profound effect / impact/ influence on/upon me.
Onun sözleri üzerimde (on-upon-over) derin bir etki bıraktı.

Choose the best option.

AYRI

1. **Separate:** There are two separate rooms for guests.
Misafirler için iki ayrı oda var(dır).
For+ someone
2. **Distinct:** This flower has a distinct smell.
Bu çiçeğin belirgin bir kokusu var.
=Bu çiçek belirgin/ayrı bir kokuya sahiptir.

FARKLI

1. **Different:** The two paintings are completely different.
İki tablo tamamen farklı.
Zarf(-ly ile biten kelime) + sıfat slightly different çok az farklı

2. **Noticeable**: There is a noticeable change in the weather.
Havalarda fark edilebilir bir değişiklik var.

ÇEŞİTLİ

1. **Diverse**: The city is home to diverse cultures.
Şehir, çeşitli kültürler ev sahipliği yapıyor.

2. **Various**: We saw various birds at the park.
Parkta çeşitli kuşlar gördük.

AÇIK / AŞIKAR

1. **Evident**: It is evident that she is happy.
Onun mutlu olduğu aşikar(dır).

***It is+ sıfat that+ cümle =olduğudır

2. **Clear**: The instructions are clear and easy to follow. / following
Talimatlar açık ve takip etmesi kolay.

Sıfat + to verb***

İŞİLTİLİ

1. **Shining**: The moon is shining brightly tonight.
Ay bu gece parlak bir şekilde parlıyor.

Zarflar(adverbs / -ly) fiilleri + sıfatları + zarfları veya tüm bir cümleyi niteler

2. **Luminous:** The watch has a **luminous dial**.
Saatin ışıltılı bir kadranı var.

CANLI

1. **Lively:** The market is lively **on/at weekends**.
Pazar yerleri hafta sonları çok canlı.
2. **Vibrant:** The city is vibrant **with** colors and sounds.
Şehir renkler ve seslerle dolup taşıyor.

GÖRÜLEBİLEN

1. **Visible:** The stars are **visible in the** clear night **sky**.
Yıldızlar açık gece **gökyüzünde** **görülebilir**.
at night: geceleyin
in the sky

DEĞERLİ / KIYMETLİ

1. **Valuable:** This ring is very valuable **to** me.
Bu yüzük benim **için** çok değerli.
2. **Priceless:** **Her smile** is priceless.
Onun gülüşü paha biçilemez.

PARASIZ KALMIŞ / İFLAS ETMİŞ

1. **(go) Bankrupt:** The company **went bankrupt** last year.
Şirket geçen yıl iflas etti.
2. **Penniless:** He was penniless **after losing** his job.
İşini **kaybettikten sonra** beş parasız kaldı.

After+ ving: ..yaptıktan sonra**

YAPILABİLİR / UYGULANABİLİR

1. **Feasible:** This plan is **feasible** **with a small budget**.
Bu plan **küçük bir bütçeyle uygulanabilir**.
2. **Practical:** The bag is **both** stylish **and** practical.
Çanta **hem** şık **hem de** pratik.

Both.....and.....= hem ...hem de....

YENİLİKÇİ

1. **Innovative:** The team **came up with** an innovative **solution**.
Ekip yenilikçi bir **çözüm** buldu.
2. **Inventive:** She is very inventive **when solving** problems.
O, problemleri çözerken çok yaratıcıdır.

****When + Ving:** yaparken*** = while + ving***

DÜZGÜN / UYGUN

1. **Appropriate:** This dress is appropriate for the event.
Bu elbise etkinlik için uygun.
2. **Proper:** He always uses proper manners.
O, her zaman düzgün bir şekilde davranır.

New Example Sentences with Translations

1. Germany **extracts** and **processes** **enormous** amounts of renewable energy sources like wind and solar power.

Almanya, rüzgar ve güneş gibi yenilenebilir enerji kaynaklarını büyük miktarlarda **çıkartır** ve **işler**.

2. Japanese firms have been producing a number of **innovative** electronic gadgets for everyday use.

Japon firmalar, günlük kullanım için birçok yenilikçi elektronik cihaz üretmektedir.

3. Herbert Hoover was a **competent** administrator, but his policies often failed to gain public support.

Herbert Hoover yetkin bir yönetici idi, ancak politikaları genellikle halk desteği kazanamadı.

4. Last night, a **huge** storm caused widespread damage in the northern regions.

Dün gece büyük bir fırtına, kuzey bölgelerde geniş çaplı zarara neden oldu.

5. Precipitation in the forms of rain and snow provides clean water for us and for irrigation, thus the water coming from them must be kept **separate** from industrial wastewater.

Yağmur ve kar şeklindeki yağışlar bize ve sulama için temiz su sağlar, bu nedenle onlardan gelen suyun endüstriyel atık sudan ayrı tutulması gerekir.

6. It is **evident** that the preservation of forests is crucial for the survival of countless species.

Ormanların korunmasının, sayısız türün hayatta kalması için hayati öneme sahip olduğu aşikardır.

7. When there is a full moon, the moon is bright and quite **luminous**, making it easier to navigate dark areas.

Dolunay olduğunda ay parlak ve oldukça ışıltılı olur, bu da karanlık alanlarda gezinmeyi kolaylaştırır.

8. It is, unfortunately, quite natural for a businessperson to select the most **lucrative** markets and avoid those with high risks.

Maalesef bir iş insanının en kârlı pazarları seçmesi ve yüksek risk içerenlerden kaçınması oldukça doğaldır.

9. Many immigrant families were **broke** when they arrived in a foreign country, but they worked hard to build a new life.

Birçok göçmen aile, yabancı bir ülkeye geldiklerinde parasızdı, ancak yeni bir hayat kurmak için çok çalıştılar.

10. Gold is still a **valuable** commodity in global trade, despite fluctuations in its market price.

Altın, piyasa fiyatındaki dalgalanmalara rağmen küresel ticarete hâlâ değerli bir emtiadır.

angora
in English

Reading Text : Village / Köy

1. **In a small but lively village** located near the mountains, (YER/ZAMAN,)

Dağların yakınında yer alan **küçük ama canlı bir köyde,**

the residents have built a truly innovative and unique community.

sağınler gerçekten yenilikçi ve eşsiz bir topluluk **kurmuşlar.**

2. **The village is surrounded by a vast forest..... Köy,..... geniş bir ormanla çevrilidir.**

The village is surrounded by a vast forest that provides fresh air and valuable resources, **such as/ like*** clean water from streams and fertile soil for farming.

Köy,..... geniş bir ormanla çevrilidir.

Köy, derelerden gelen temiz su ve tarım için verimli toprak gibi* değerli kaynaklar ve taze hava sağlayan geniş bir ormanla çevrilidir.

3. **To keep** the natural environment clean, **the villagers ensure** that **all waste is kept** separate from the rivers and fields.

Doğal çevreyi temiz **tutmak için köylüler,** tüm atıkların **nehirlerden ve tarlalardan ayrı tutulmasını sağlarlar.**

4. **The people of the village have developed many practical and feasible methods to live sustainably.**

Köy halkı, sürdürülebilir bir şekilde yaşamak için birçok pratik ve uygulanabilir yöntem geliştirmiştir.

=To live sustainably, the people of the village have developed many practical and feasible methods.

5. **For example, they use solar panels to produce bright and luminous energy that powers their homes.**

Örneğin, evlerini aydınlatan parlak ve ısı ısı enerjisi üretmek için güneş panelleri kullanıyorlar.

6. **These panels are an example of the visible progress that the community has made in reducing their carbon footprint.**

Bu paneller, topluluğun karbon ayak izini azaltmada yaptığı görülebilir ilerlemenin bir örneğidir.

7. **The local school teaches children about the importance of preserving the environment.**

Yerel okul, çocuklara çevrenin korunmasının önemini öğretir.

8. **The teacher often tells the students that they must take care** of the forest and water resources .
Öğretmen, öğrencilere ormanları ve su kaynaklarını korumanın gerekli olduğunu sık sık söyler.

9. **If we don't (do this/ do so) , the consequences will be deep and profound, she warns.**

Eğer bunu yapmazsak sonuçlar derin ve ciddi olacak, diye uyarır.

10. **The market in the village is always vibrant with activity.**

Köydeki pazar her zaman hareketli ve canlıdır.

11. **Farmers sell their fresh produce, while artisans display diverse and distinct crafts.**

Çiftçiler taze ürünlerini satarken, zanaatkarlar çeşitli ve benzersiz el sanatlarını sergiler.

12. **From colorful pottery to handmade jewelry, everything reflects the villagers' creativity and hard work.**

Renkli çanak çömlektен el yapımı takılara kadar her şey, köylülerin yaratıcılığını ve sıkı çalışmalarını yansıtır.

13. **Although the village is small, it has attracted attention from around the world.**

Köy küçük olmasına rağmen, dünyanın dört bir yanından dikkat çekmiştir.

14. Many researchers **visit** to learn from their innovative practices. /// Journalists write about how this tiny community has created such a profitable **yet** environmentally friendly way of life.

15. **Many researchers** visit to learn from their innovative practices, **and** **journalists** write about how this tiny community has created such a profitable **yet**(but) environmentally friendly way of life.

Birçok araştırmacı, yenilikçi uygulamalarını öğrenmek için köyü **ziyaret eder** **ve** gazeteciler, bu küçük topluluğun nasıl böylesine **kârlı** **ama** **çevre dostu** bir yaşam tarzı oluşturduğunu **yazar**.

16. **The villagers** **believe** that **their success** **is** not just in their hard work but also in their **willingness to** **embrace** new ideas and **respect** traditional methods.

Köylüler, **başarılarının** sadece sıkı çalışmada değil, aynı zamanda yeni fikirleri benimsemeye ve geleneksel yöntemlere saygı göstermeye istekli olmalarında **olduğuna** inanırlar.

Not just(only)x....but also....y... = sadece x değil, aynı zamanda y...

17. They often say, "A **sustainable life** **is not just about** surviving; **it's about** thriving together as one."

Sık sık, "**Sürdürülebilir bir yaşam** **sadece** hayatta kalmakla **ilgili değil**; bir bütün olarak birlikte gelişmekle **ilgilidir**", **derler**.

****x..... is not just about....., (but) it is about.....y.....

sadece ilgili değil; ilgilidir

angora
inSilizceangora
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angora
enSilish

In a small but **lively** village **located near the mountains**, the residents have built a truly **innovative** and **unique** community. The village is surrounded by a **vast** forest that provides fresh air and **valuable** resources, such as clean water from streams and fertile soil for farming. To keep the natural environment clean, the villagers ensure that all waste is kept **separate** from the rivers and fields.

The people of the village have developed many **practical** and **feasible** methods to live sustainably. For example, **they use solar panels to produce bright and luminous energy that powers their homes**. These panels are an example of the **visible** progress that the community has made in reducing their carbon footprint.

The local school teaches children about the importance of preserving the environment. The teacher often tells the students that it is **evident** they **must take care of the forest and water resources to protect their future**. **If we don't, the consequences will be deep and profound**, she warns.

The market in the village is always **vibrant** with activity. **Farmers sell their fresh produce, while artisans display diverse and distinct crafts**. From colorful pottery to handmade jewelry, everything reflects the villagers' creativity and hard work.

Although the village is small, it **has attracted attention** from around the world. Many researchers visit to learn from their **innovative practices**, and journalists write about **how this tiny community has created such a profitable yet environmentally friendly way of life**. The villagers believe that their success is not just in their hard work but also in their willingness to embrace new ideas and respect traditional methods. They often say, A **sustainable** life is not just about surviving; it's about thriving together as one.

1. **Where is the village located?**

- a) Near the ocean
- b) In a desert
- c) **Near the mountains**

2. **What is the purpose(amac) of the solar panels in the village?**

- a) To decorate the rooftops
- b) **To produce bright and luminous energy**
- c) To heat the forest

3. **What does the teacher warn(uyarmak) the students about?**

- a) **The need to protect forests and water resources**
- b) The importance of building new homes
- c) The benefits of using more electricity

4. **What makes the market in the village vibrant?**

- a) The availability of modern shops
- b) **Farmers selling produce and artisans displaying crafts**
- c) The presence of tourists from around the world

5. **Why has the village attracted attention from researchers and journalists?**

- a) Because it is very old and traditional
- b) **Because of its innovative practices and profitable lifestyle**
- c) Because it is located in a famous region

In a small but **lively** village located near the mountains, the residents have built a **truly innovative** and **unique** community. The village is surrounded by a **vast** forest that provides fresh air and **valuable** resources, such as clean water from streams and fertile soil for farming. To keep the natural environment clean, the villagers ensure that all waste is kept **separate** from the rivers and fields. The people of the village have developed many **practical** and **feasible** methods to live sustainably. For example, they use solar panels to produce **bright** and **luminous** energy that powers their homes. These panels are an example of the **visible** progress that the community has made in reducing their carbon footprint. The local school teaches children about the importance of preserving the environment. The teacher often tells the students that it is **evident** they must take care of the forest and water resources to protect their future. If we don't, the consequences will be **deep** and **profound**, she warns. The market in the village is always **vibrant** with activity. Farmers sell their fresh produce, while artisans display **diverse** and **distinct** crafts. From colorful pottery to handmade jewelry, everything reflects the villagers' creativity and hard work. Although the village is small, it has attracted attention from around the world. Many researchers visit to learn from their **innovative** practices, and journalists write about how this tiny community has created such a **profitable** yet environmentally friendly way of life. The villagers believe that their success is not just in their hard work but also in their willingness to embrace new ideas and respect traditional methods. They often say, **A sustainable** life is not just about surviving; it's about thriving together as one.

Purpose of the Author / Yazarın Amacı**6. What is the main purpose of the author in this text?**

- a) To describe the natural beauty of a village
- b) To promote tourism in the village
- c) To explain how a village lives sustainably and innovatively

Mainly About / Ana konusu**7. What is the text mainly about?**

- a) The challenges faced by rural communities
- b) A village's innovative and sustainable way of life
- c) The history of small mountain villages

Title / Başlık**8. What would be the best title for the text?**

- a) The Innovative Village: A Model for Sustainability
- b) The Vibrant Market in the Mountains ???
- c) Life Near the Forest: Village Life and Peace???

Tarım ve Gıdanın Önemi

1. **Agriculture is a valuable part of human life because it provides food, clothing, and other resources.**

Tarım, yiyecek, giysi ve diğer kaynakları sağladığı için insan yaşamının **değerli** bir parçasıdır.

2. **Farmers work on vast fields to grow crops like wheat, corn, and rice.**

Çiftçiler, buğday, mısır ve pirinç gibi ürünleri yetiştirmek için **geniş** tarlalarda çalışır.

3. **These crops are important for feeding the growing population.**

Bu ürünler, artan nüfusu beslemek için önemlidir.

4. **Modern agriculture uses innovative technologies to make farming more efficient.**

Modern tarım, çiftçiliği daha verimli hale getirmek için **yenilikçi** teknolojiler kullanır.

5. **For example, many farmers now use machines to plant and harvest crops, which saves time and energy.**

Örneğin, birçok çiftçi artık ürün ekmek ve hasat etmek için makineler kullanıyor, bu da zaman ve enerji tasarrufu sağlıyor.

6. **Some farms also use visible irrigation systems to provide water to their plants, even during dry seasons.**

Bazı çiftlikler, kurak mevsimlerde bile bitkilerine su sağlamak için **görülebilen** sulama sistemleri kullanır.

7. **Agriculture is not just about growing food; it is also about keeping the environment clean.**

Tarım sadece gıda yetiştirmekle ilgili değil, aynı zamanda çevreyi temiz tutmakla da ilgilidir.

8. **Many farmers use separate containers to manage organic and non-organic waste.**

Birçok çiftçi, organik ve organik olmayan atıkları yönetmek için **ayrı** kaplar kullanır.

9. **This method helps them create natural fertilizers for their crops.**

Bu yöntem, onların ürünleri için doğal gübreler üretmelerine yardımcı olur.

10. **The food industry is also becoming more diverse.**

Gıda endüstrisi de giderek daha **çeşitli** hale geliyor.

11. **People now eat a variety of foods from different cultures, such as sushi from Japan, tacos from Mexico, and pasta from Italy.**

İnsanlar artık Japonya'dan suşi, Meksika'dan taco ve İtalya'dan makarna gibi farklı kültürlerden gelen çeşitli yiyecekler yiyorlar.

12. **These dishes have unique and distinct flavors that make them popular all over the world.**

Bu yemekler, onları tüm dünyada popüler yapan benzersiz ve **belirgin** tatlara sahiptir.

13. **The use of profitable farming techniques allows farmers to grow more crops and sell them at a better price.**

Kârlı tarım tekniklerinin kullanımı, çiftçilerin daha fazla ürün yetiştirmesini ve bunları daha iyi bir fiyata satmasını sağlar.

14. **Some of these techniques include using feasible solutions like crop rotation and organic farming, which improve soil quality.**

Bu tekniklerden bazıları, toprak kalitesini artıran ürün rotasyonu ve organik tarım gibi **uygulanabilir** çözümleri kullanmayı içerir.

15. **In conclusion, agriculture is a bright example of how hard work and modern science can come together to provide food for the world.**

Sonuç olarak, tarım, sıkı çalışmanın ve modern bilimin bir araya gelerek dünya için gıda sağladığının **parlak** bir örneğidir.

16. **Farmers' efforts ensure that everyone has access to healthy and nutritious meals.**

Çiftçilerin çabaları, herkesin sağlıklı ve besleyici öğünlere erişimini sağlar.

Agriculture is a **valuable** part of human life because it provides food, clothing, and other resources. Farmers work on **vast** fields to grow crops like wheat, corn, and rice. These crops are important for feeding the growing population. In some areas, farmers also raise animals such as cows, sheep, and chickens to produce meat, milk, and eggs. Modern agriculture uses **innovative** technologies to make farming more efficient. For example, many farmers now use machines to plant and harvest crops, which saves time and energy. Some farms also use **visible** irrigation systems to provide water to their plants, even during dry seasons. Agriculture is not just about growing food; it is also about keeping the environment clean. Many farmers use **separate** containers to manage organic and non-organic waste. This method helps them create natural fertilizers for their crops. The food industry is also becoming more **diverse**. People now eat a variety of foods from different cultures, such as sushi from Japan, tacos from Mexico, and pasta from Italy. These dishes have unique and **distinct** flavors that make them popular all over the world. The use of **profitable** farming techniques allows farmers to grow more crops and sell them at a better price. Some of these techniques include using **feasible** solutions like crop rotation and organic farming, which improve soil quality. In conclusion, agriculture is a **bright** example of how hard work and modern science can come together to provide food for the world. Farmers' efforts ensure that

everyone has access to healthy and nutritious meals.

Purpose of the Author**Title****1. What is the purpose of the author in this text?**

- a) To explain the role of agriculture and food in human life
- b) To discuss the history of farming methods
- c) To criticize modern farming practices

3. What would be the best title for the text?

- a) Innovative Techniques in Modern Farming
- b) The Role of Agriculture in Feeding the World
- c) The History of Food and Agriculture

Mainly About**2. What is the text mainly about?**

- a) The challenges of farming in harsh climates
- b) The importance of agriculture and innovations in food production
- c) The cultural differences in food preferences