

The invention of the first cell phone dates back to the year 1990.

VERBS TABLE 12

A. (TARİHE) DAYANMAK	B. YOK OLMAK	C. YOK ETMEK & KÖKÜNÜ KAZIMAK	D. ERTELEMEK & GEÇİKTİRMEK	E. MÜDAHALE ETMEK & ARAYA GİRMEK
1. date (back) (to)	1. fade	1. terminate	1. postpone	1. interrupt
2. go back (to)	2. fade away	2. demolish	2. put off	2. interfere
3. be traced back to	3. vanish	3. obliterate	3. delay	3. step in
4. can be found (in)	4. disappear	4. annihilate	4. retard	4. intervene
5. can be seen (in)	5. die out	5. destroy	5. hold up	5. intrude
6. be rooted in	6. become extinct	6. wipe out	6. defer	6. obstruct*
7. extend to	7. go extinct	7. tear down	7. procrastinate	7. impede*
8. stretch back to	8. evaporate*		8. adjourn*	8. mediate*

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

put out } extinguish } fire

1. --- one's history (back) to the early 19th century

- A) trace
- B) annihilate

9. --- going somewhere due to an illness

- A) postpone
- B) obliterate

2. --- behind a cloud / into the crowd / into thin air / mysteriously without a trace

- A) disappear
- B) interfere

10. --- in other people's relationships / between partners

- A) defer
- B) interfere

3. --- corruption / a disease claiming countless lives

- A) delay
- B) eradicate

11. can be --- in relics of the past

- A) terminated
- B) found

4. --- a meeting / a decision / doing something

- A) put off
- B) fade away

12. dinosaurs / some outdated customs ---

- A) died out
- B) stepped in

5. --- in the currency market / to stop a fight

- A) demolish
- B) intervene

13. --- the start of a game due to a technical problem

- A) delay
- B) date

6. --- 400 years / to mediaeval times

- A) vanish
- B) date back

14. --- sb mid-sentence / sb's speech / a trip because of some bad news

- A) destroy
- B) interrupt

7. many species / tribes / trades have already ---

- A) become extinct
- B) held up

15. --- for as long as possible / and miss a deadline

- A) vanish
- B) procrastinate

deadline 19 Haziran 14⁰⁰

Verbs Table 12

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere

anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1. **-e dayanmak**
"date (back)" means ----.
A) vanish B) trace (back) C) annihilate
D) postpone E) put off **ertelenmek**
2. **yok olmak }**
"vanish" means ----.
A) fade away B) terminate C) interrupt
D) step in E) disappear
3. **geciktirmek**
"demolish" means ----.
A) delay B) defer C) retard
D) wipe out E) trace **-e dayanmak**
4. **- araya girmek**
"interfere" means ----.
A) intervene B) put off C) procrastinate
D) step in E) date **-e dayanmak**
5. "wipe out" means ----.
A) postpone B) annihilate C) end
D) go back E) interrupt
6. "be traced (back)" means ----.
A) fade B) intervene C) go back
D) eradicate E) be found in
7. "disappear" means ----.
A) put off B) retard C) die out
D) defer E) vanish
8. **kökünü kazımak**
"eradicate" means ----.
A) terminate B) postpone C) interrupt
D) intervene E) step in
9. "postpone" means ----.
A) put off B) finish C) die out
D) obliterate E) hold up
10. "intervene" means ----.
A) date back B) defer C) delay
D) procrastinate E) interfere
11. "die out" means ----.
A) intervene B) go extinct C) disappear
D) vanish E) step in
12. "interrupt" means ----.
A) interfere B) trace C) postpone
D) go back E) become extinct
13. "delay" means ----.
A) fade B) intervene C) annihilate
D) date back E) postpone
14. "go extinct" means ----.
A) eradicate B) disappear C) die out
D) intervene E) finish
15. **geciktirmek**
"put off" means ----.
A) delay B) wipe out C) demolish
D) die out E) terminate

The practice of exercise can be traced back to ancient times, when civilizations recognized its profound influence on overall health and well-being.

*** Egzersiz uygulaması (((medeniyetlerin tüm sağlığa ve iyi oluş haline derin etkisini tanıdığı/kabul ettiği))) antik zamanlara dayanabilir.

-e dayanmak: date back to, go back to, trace back to

Medeniyetler: civilizations

iyi oluş hali: well-being

Derin: profound impact / influence

Uygulama: practice

Etki: influence

Eski: ancient

Ana fiil nedir: can be traced back to

??? Burada 'when' hangi ismi nitelemiştir: ancient times

angora
enŞilish

The brain's frontal areas play a crucial role in memory formation, as they support the hippocampus and ensure that memories are retained rather than vanishing, highlighting their importance in cognitive processes.

*** Beynin ön bölgeleri, hafıza oluşumunda önemli bir rol oynar çünkü onlar hipokampusu destekler ve (((hafızamızda yer alan şeylerin yok olmaktan ziyade korunduğunu))) garanti eder, ki bu zihinsel süreçlerde onların önemini vurgular.

Oluşum: formation

Önemli bir rol: a crucial role

Garanti etmek: guarantee, make sure, ensure

Korumak / tutmak: maintain, sustain, preserve, retain

Desteklemek: back up, aid, assist, support

Zihinsel süreçler: cognitive processes

Vurgulamak: highlight, underline, underscore, emphasize

Yok olmak: disappear, die out, become extinct, vanish, fade, fade away

-den ziyade: rather than

??? neden 'in memory' in edati: 'role IN'

angora
enŞilish

It can be challenging to fall asleep quickly and restfully no matter what, unless we adopt healthy sleep habits and eradicate distractions that hinder the onset of sleep.

**** (((sağlıklı uyku alışkanlıkları benisemezsek ve (((uykunun başlangıcını bölen))) rahatsız eden şeylerden kurtulmazsak her ne olursa olsun hızlı ve rahat bir şekilde uykuya dalmak zor olabilir.

Hızlı bir şekilde: quickly, swiftly, abruptly, hastily
her ne olursa olsun: no matter what,

Alışkanlıklar: habits

-mezse / -mazsa: unless

Kökünü kazımak: terminate, annihilate, demolish, destroy, eradicate

Rahatsızlıklar: distractions

Başlangıç: beginning, onset

Zorlayıcı: challenging

Benimsemek: embrace, adopt /// adapt /// adept at:
skilled

Sekteye uğratmak: impede, hinder, hamper

??? 'that' ifadesi adjective clause olarak kullanılarak hangi ismi nitelemiştir: 'distractions'

angora
enŞilize

Procrastinating important tasks can have negative effects

??? neden 'on' edatı: 'effects ON'

on both mental and physical health, whereas taking

timely action promotes overall well-being.

**** (((zamanlı harekete geçmek tüm iyi oluş halini iyileştirirken))), önemli işleri ertelemek hem zihinsel hem de fiziksel sağlık üzerinde negatif etkileri olabilir.

Ertelemek: procrastinate, postpone, put off

Teşvik etmek: encourage, foster, promote

tüm/tam: entire, overall

whereas: -ken /// taban tabana zıtlık (özneler farklı konular zıt)

İyi oluş hali: well being

Görevler: tasks

VERBS TABLE 13

A. SALIVERMEK & SIZDIRMAK	B. İŞTEN ÇIKARMAK	C. ASKIYA ALMAK	D. DİŞLAMAK & ÇIKARMAK	E. İÇERMEK -DEN OLUŞMAK
1. released α ↑ 2. emit α 3. send out/off α 4. leak 5. produce* 6. give off / out 7. drip* 8. discharge* α oil leak	1. fire* ↑ 2. sack α (The manager) 3. dismiss α 4. expel α excel 5. lay sb off 6. make sb redundant 7. send home 8. discharge* α	1. suspend α 2. freeze α 3. hold up α 4. delay* içermek Anlamına gelmek 1. mean α 2. take 3. require α 4. involve / include α 5. necessitate α 6. entail α 7. bring with it	1. alienate α ✓ 2. isolate ✓ 3. estrange 4. exclude 5. omit 6. spare } tire 7. leave out 8. keep out 9. set aside } 10. reserve } Harîç tutmak spare time	1. include α 2. comprise α 3. encompass α 4. incorporate into 5. consist of → 6. be made up of → 7. contain → 8. be composed of → 9. embrace* } 10. involve* } 11. cover* 12. embody*

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- from prison / on bail / from glands into the bloodstream
A) released salma B) expelled kovalama
- from a job for poor performance / after stealing from a co-worker
A) alienated yabancılaştırmak B) fired kovalama
- pensions / assets / wage increases
A) estranged yabancılaştırmak B) frozen donatmak
- sb with an infectious disease / a place from the rest
A) isolate izole etmek B) omit atlamak
- everything from music to visual arts / both planning and control
A) encompass B) release
- infrared rays / carbon / radiation / a high-pitched sound
A) suspend B) emit
- a student from school for inappropriate behaviour / foreign diplomats / offenders from a profession
A) expel B) stands for
- indefinitely / permanently / temporarily --- production / disbelief / subscription / payments
A) incorporate B) suspend
- from the rest of the society / from a club
A) excluded B) sacked
- a dish --- mainly of rice and vegetables
A) consisting B) containing
- (oil / water) all over the floor / names to the press
A) dismiss B) leak
- a worker often temporarily / several hundred employees
A) lay off atmak B) comprise i sermek
- details / an irrelevant part from an essay
A) send out atmak B) leave out dışarıda bırakmak
- suggestions into the final design
A) incorporate dahil etmek B) alienate yabancılaştırmak
- be --- separate modules / a number of bones / lots of short tales
A) sent off atmak B) made up of oluşmak

Verbs Table 13

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) **“release”** means ----.
A) sack B) emit C) estrange
D) expel E) suspend
- 2) **“lay off”** means ----.
A) exclude B) freeze C) omit
D) fire E) sack
- 3) **“suspend”** means ----.
A) dismiss B) send off C) incorporate
D) freeze E) expel
- 4) **“isolate”** means ----.
A) leak B) alienate C) be comprised of
D) emit E) encompass
- 5) **“contain”** means ----.
A) include B) consist of C) sack
D) exclude E) release
- 6) **“emit”** means ----.
A) omit B) send out C) comprise
D) isolate E) be made up of
- 7) **“fire”** means ----.
A) leak B) release C) lay off
D) dismiss E) be composed of
- 8) **“freeze”** means ----.
A) alienate B) suspend C) consist of
D) estrange E) emit
- 9) **“expel”** means ----.
A) omit B) leave out C) contain
D) dismiss E) encompass
- 10) **“alienate”** means ----.
A) isolate B) estrange C) suspend
D) emit E) exclude
- 11) **“omit”** means ----.
A) comprise B) leak C) send out
D) freeze E) leave out
- 12) **“consist of”** means ----.
A) release B) be composed of C) be made up of
D) expel E) send off
- 13) **“sack”** means ----.
A) leak B) emit C) fire
D) isolate E) expel
- 14) **“encompass”** means ----.
A) omit B) include C) suspend
D) lay off E) leave out
- 15) **“dismiss”** means ----.
A) expel B) contain C) send off
D) release E) alienate

Paracetamol is a widely used medication for pain and fever relief, but it is not harmless as excessive or improper use may lead to liver damage, since the drug can release toxic byproducts.

Parasetamol, yaygın bir şekilde ağrı kesici ve ateş düşürücü ilaç olarak kullanılır ama zararsız değildir çünkü ilaç zehirli yan ürünler salabildiği için aşırı ya da uygun olmayan kullanımı karaciğerde hasara yol açabilir.

-dığı için: as, because, since (çünkü: for)

Yaygın olarak: extensively, widely

ağrı kesici: pain relief

Zararsız: harmless /// harmful

Fazla: excessive intake of vitamins

Uygun olmayan: improper

Sebep olmak: cause, result in, bring ab out, lead to

Zehirli: toxic

Yan ürün: byproducts

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

In the workplace, if an employee causes intentional harm, it may be necessary for the company to take action and expel them from their position due to the potential physical injury they pose to themselves and their colleagues.

*** Çalışma yerinde, eğer bir çalışan kasıtlı olarak hasara sebep olursa, şirketin (((kendilerine ve arkadaşlarına yarattıkları olası fiziksel sakatlanmalardan dolayı))) harekete geçmesi ve onları işlerinden kovması gerekebilir.

Oluşturmak: pose

sebep olmak: result in, trigger, induce, give rise to, cause

--eğer ... se/sa: if //// only if //// if only: I wish: keşke

Zarar: damage, harm

Kovmak: fire, sack, expel

-den dolayı: because of, as a result of, thanks to, due to, owing to

??? neden 'to take action': 'necessary sıfat', 'for + noun + to verb'

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

Huntington's disease, thanks to its progressive nature and impact on cognitive and motor functions, can unfortunately alienate individuals from their loved ones and social circles over time.

*** (((onun ilerleyen doğası ve zihinsel ve motor fonksiyonlardaki etkisinden dolayı))), hastalık zamanla bireyleri sevdiklerinden ve sosyal çevrelerinden uzaklaştırabilir.

Maalesef: unfortunately

Çevreler: circles

İlerleyen, aşamalı: progressive

Den dolayı: thanks to, due to, because of

Etkilemek: influence, affect, impact

zihinsel: cognitive

Soyutlamak: alienate, isolate

Zamanla: over time

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

Aspirin, (which is a widely used medication, has been found to be beneficial in the prevention and treatment of heart disease, encompassing conditions such as heart attacks and strokes, just as it can help alleviate (help + V0 / to V0) pain and reduce inflammation.

*** (((Yaygın bir şekilde kullanılan bir ilaç olan))) aspirinin (((tıpkı ağrıyı dindirmeye ve iltihabı azaltmaya yardımcı olduğu gibi, (((kalp krizleri ve felçler gibi durumları içeren))) kalp rahatsızlığının önlenmesi ve tedavisinde yararlı olduğu bulundu.

Engelleme: prevention (prevent: engellemek)

Tedavi: treatment

İçermek: include, encompass,

hafifletmek, dindirmek: alleviate

Yaygın bir şekilde: widely

Gibi: like, such as: örnekleme yapmak için kullanılır.

Felç: stroke

Azaltmak: reduce

Yanma, iltihap: inflammation

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish