

Rotavirus, a fragile virus that causes severe diarrhea and vomiting, has had an extensive impact **(1)**---- public health in Australia. The vaccine, which has undergone rigorous testing, is recommended **(2)**---- infants from the virus. The effectiveness of the vaccine has been proven **(3)**---- clinical trials. **(4)**---- there may be some minor side effects, such as fever or irritability, the benefits of vaccination outweigh the risks.

1. A) in B) for C) on
2. A) to protect B) protecting C) protected
3. A) among B) through C) on
4. A) When B) Because C) Although

Vegetative patients, **(1)**---- have suffered severe brain damage and are unable to consciously interact with their environment, endure a challenging condition **(2)**---- can result from traumatic injuries or medical conditions **(3)**---- stroke or coma. The prognosis for these patients is uncertain, and their recovery largely depends on the extent of the damage and individual factors. **(4)**---- advancements in medical care, the outcomes for vegetative patients remain unpredictable, and rehabilitation efforts aim **(5)**---- their quality of life.

1. A) that B) which C) who
2. A) where B) who C) that
3. A) as well as B) instead of C) such as
4. A) rather than B) despite C) due to
5. A) improving B) to improve C) to have improved

Exercise 1. Match the words with their definitions.**1. muğlak**

- A) important B) ambiguous

2. eşit

- A) influential B) equal

3. ciddi anlamda

- A) significantly B) equally

4. engellemek, önlemek

- A) prevent B) reduce

5. gibi

- A) when B) such as

6. öngörü

- A) insight B) diet

7. yapmak, dahil olmak

- A) note B) engage in

8. -e bakılmaksızın

- A) if B) regardless of

When it comes to diabetes, a person's family history plays an important role. It can be both ambiguous and fruitful in determining the risk of developing the condition. If someone has close relatives with diabetes, their chances of developing it themselves may be higher. However, it's important to note that lifestyle factors are equal in rank to family history. Making healthy choices, such as eating a balanced diet and engaging in regular physical activity, can significantly reduce the risk of diabetes, regardless of one's family background. So, while family history provides some insight, individual actions are equally influential in preventing diabetes.

1. One thing that is not mentioned in the passage about diabetes is ----.

- A) The role of genetics in diabetes
B) The importance of regular medical check-ups for diabetes prevention
C) The impact of diabetes on mental health

2. The author's purpose of writing this passage is to ----.

- A) explain the symptoms and treatment options for diabetes
B) discuss the relationship between family history and diabetes risk
C) promote healthy lifestyle choices for diabetes prevention

Doğru seçeneği işaretleyin**1. ambiguous and fruitful ---- determining the risk of developing the condition**

- A) in B) to

2. equal ---- rank ---- family history

- A) in / to B) to / in

3. engaging ---- regular physical activity

- A) on B) in