

4 Cultural anthropology is a remarkable (fascinating, fabulous, magnificent) field of study that explores (keşfeden çalışma alanı) the beliefs, practices, and customs of various cultures around the world. The exploration (explore: keşfetmek) of different cultures has been consistent (constant, regular, stable, steady) throughout history, with many individuals and societies showing a keen interest in the customs of others. One such individual was Edward Burnett Tylor, who is considered (düşünülen) one of the founding fathers of cultural anthropology. Tylor's work was numerous (ample, copious, abundant, plentiful, plenty) and influential, as (çünkü: for, since, because) he sought to understand the development of human culture and society from a scientific perspective. He believed that cultural evolution was a gradual process and not a sudden occurrence. Tylor's contributions to the field of cultural anthropology were fascinating (awesome, great), as (çünkü: for, since) he helped to establish it as a legitimate field of study. Today, cultural anthropology remains an important discipline for understanding the diversity of human life and the remarkable ways in which different cultures have evolved over time.

As + noun: as a friend: as a student: olarak anlamında çevrilir.

1. It is clear from the passage that exploring various cultures ----.

A) was a sudden occurrence

B) has been consistent throughout history

C) is not a legitimate field of study

2. The underlined word 'it' in the passage refers to ----.

A) a sudden occurrence

B) cultural evolution

C) the field of cultural anthropology

3 Cultural anthropology is a (1) **remarkable** field of study that explores the beliefs, practices, and customs of various cultures around the world. The exploration of different cultures has been (2) **consistent** throughout history, with many individuals and societies showing a keen interest in the customs of others. One such individual was Edward Burnett Tylor, who is considered one of the founding fathers of cultural anthropology. Tylor's work was (3) **numerous** and influential, (4) **as / although** he sought to understand the development of human culture and society from a scientific perspective. He believed that cultural evolution was a gradual process and not a sudden occurrence. Tylor's contributions to the field of cultural anthropology were fascinating, as he helped (5) **establishing / to establish** it as a legitimate field of study. Today, cultural anthropology remains an important discipline for understanding the diversity of human life and the remarkable ways in which different cultures (6) **have evolved / evolve over time.**

Occur: meydana gelmek, olmak / happen, take place

Occurrence: phenomenon

**** help + V0 / to V0 (help to go, help eat)

*** establish: kurmak: found / set up

1. "remarkable" is closest in meaning to ----.

- A) ~~consistent~~ B) **breathhtaking** C) ~~ample~~
D) **picturesque** E) ~~sudden~~

2. "consistent" is closest in meaning to ----.

- A) ~~approaching~~ B) ~~astorishing~~ C) **fixed**
D) **abundant** E) **steady**

3. "numerous" is closest in meaning to ----.

- A) ~~urgent~~ B) **ample** C) ~~fixed~~
D) ~~magnificent~~ E) ~~stable~~