

ADJECTIVES TABLE 20

A. KAÇINILMAZ	B. KESİN	C. SIRA DIŞI & İSTİSNAİ	D. AŞIRI	E. ŞÜPHECİ, ŞÜPHELİ & TEREDDÜTLÜ
1. inevitable	1. certain	1. extraordinary	1. extreme	1. doubtful
2. unavoidable	2. conclusive	2. exceptional	2. acute	2. dubious
3. inescapable	3. decisive	3. outstanding	3. excessive	3. uncertain
4. certain*	4. indefinite	4. unusual*	4. exceeding	4. unsure
5. expected	5. fixed	5. incomparable*	5. severe	5. suspicious
6. doomed*	6. compelling*	6. unparalled	6. critical	6. cynical
7. bound to*	7. last	7. unmatched	7. too much / many*	7. in doubt
8. destined to*	8. final	8. unrivalled	8. disproportionate*	8. hesitant
	9. eventual	9. without equal*	9. grave*	9. indecisive
	10. ultimate			
	11. absolute*			

compelling evidence

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. an ---- economic crisis / accident
 A) unavoidable *kaçınılmaz* B) outstanding *sıra dışı*
2. ---- evidence / results
 A) conclusive *kesin* B) cynical
3. an ---- author / talent / idea
 A) ultimate *son, nihai* B) exceptional *sıra dışı*
4. an ---- pain / problem
 A) unsure *kesin olmayan* B) acute *sert*
5. an ---- origin / claim / future
 A) uncertain *belirsiz* B) excessive *aşırı*
6. an ---- war / outcome
 A) inevitable *kaçınılmaz* B) in doubt *şüpheli*
7. the ---- schedule / day / week
 A) cynical B) final *son*
8. ---- patterns / beauty
 A) unusual *alışık olmayan* B) decisive *kesin*
9. a ---- chest infection / toothache / frost
 A) suspicious *şüpheli* B) severe *sert/ciddi*
10. a/an ---- question / tone / voter
 A) hesitant *tereddütlü* B) exceeding *aşırı, aşan*
11. ---- conclusions / laws of thought / truths
 A) acute *sert, kesin* B) inescapable *kaçınılmaz*
12. a/an ---- outcome / choice / cost
 A) hesitant B) eventual *son, nihai*
13. a/an ---- performance / natural beauty
 A) inevitable *kaçınılmaz* B) outstanding *sıra dışı*
14. --- cases / cold / cautions
 A) extreme *aşırı* B) cynical
15. ---- about the advantages of a new system
 A) extraordinary *sıra dışı* B) doubtful *şüpheli*

Adjectives Table 20

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere

anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) “inescapable” means -----.
A) inevitable B) conclusive C) decisive
D) severe E) unavoidable
- 2) “definite” means -----.
A) certain B) doubtful C) decisive
D) unusual E) conclusive
- 3) “extraordinary” means -----.
A) exceptional B) outstanding C) dubious
D) unusual E) hesitant
- 4) “extreme” means -----.
A) acute B) exceeding C) severe
D) indecisive E) eventual
- 5) “doubtful” means -----.
A) dubious B) suspicious C) uncertain
D) unsure E) inevitable
- 6) “inevitable” means -----.
A) decisive B) unavoidable C) acute
D) exceeding E) inescapable
- 7) “ultimate” means -----.
A) suspicious B) eventual C) inevitable
D) final E) last
- 8) “outstanding” means -----.
A) conclusive B) extraordinary C) definite
D) exceptional E) conclusive
- 9) “exceeding” means -----.
A) excessive B) severe C) final
D) ultimate E) acute
- 10) “hesitant” means -----.
A) in doubt B) suspicious C) acute
D) decisive E) indecisive
- 11) “cynical” means -----.
A) severe B) uncertain C) excessive
D) doubtful E) unsure
- 12) “dubious” means -----.
A) acute B) inescapable C) doubtful
D) cynical E) decisive

Knowledge and competency in technology are unavoidable requirements in the modern workforce, as many jobs now rely on computer skills and digital literacy.

Bilgi ve kompetanlık teknolojide kaçınılmaz gerekliliklerdir modern işgücünde çünkü bir çok iş günümüzde bel bağlar bilgisayar hünerlerine ve dijital okur yazarlığa.

Okur yazarlık: literacy /// illiteracy /// illiterate

Kaçınılmaz: inescapable / unavoidable

iş bilme: competency (compete (v): yarışmak / rekabet etmek ///

İş gücü: workforce

bel bağlamak / güvenmek: depend on, count on, rely on / upon

çünkü: as, because, since, for

angora
enŞilish

Although Shakespeare's plays are considered extraordinary works of literature, their meanings and interpretations have been subject to various critical perspectives over the centuries.

*** Shakespeare'in oyunları düşünülmesine rağmen sıradışı edebiyat çalışmaları, onların anlamları ve yorumlamaları kaldı çeşitli kritik bakış açısına yüzyıllardır.

Bakış açıları: perspectives

-e rağmen: much as, while, although

düşünmek: consider, contemplate, ponder

Yorumlar: interpretations (interpret: yorumlamak / interpreter)

Anlam: meaning

Sıradışı: extraordinary, unusual

Çeşitli: various, diverse, different (vary: çeşitlilik

göstermek) ---- vary among

Maruz kalma: be subject to

Even though slavery has been abolished in many parts of the world, it is still doubtful whether we have truly achieved justice and equality for all people, given the ongoing legacy of systemic racism and economic inequality.

Düşünüldüğünde: considering that, given + NOUN (that) + SV

*** Kölelik kaldırılmasına rağmen birçok kesiminde dünyanın, hala şüphelidir bizim gerçekten adaleti ve eşitliği tüm insanlar için başarıp başarmadığımız düşünüldüğünde süre gelen sistemli ırkçılık ve ekonomik eşitsizlik mirası.

Eşitlik: equality (equal to)

Başarmak: accomplish, attain, achieve, gain

Şüpheli: in doubt, doubtful

Terk etmek: abolish

-e rağmen: much as, while, even though

Kölelik: slavery

Irkçılık: racism

Adalet: justice (just: adil, henüz /// justify: haklı çıkarmak, doğruluğunu kanıtlamak)

ADJECTIVES TABLE 21

A. YAYGIN	B. GERGİN	C. ADAMIŞ & ADANMIŞ	D. AYNI	E. BENZER
1. common	1. anxious	1. devoted to	1. identical (to)	1. akin to
2. commonplace	2. nervous	2. committed to	2. same (as)	2. alike
3. prevalent	3. tense	3. dedicated to	3. duplicate	3. corresponding
4. prevailing	4. restless	4. loyal*	4. equivalent (to)	4. resembling
5. widespread	5. apprehensive	5. keen	5. matching	5. similar to
6. universal	6. agitated	6. ardent	6. uniform	6. related
7. general	ATEŞLİ	7. fervent	7. homogenous	7. analogous
8. popular	7. feverish (debate)	8. zealous	8. standardised	8. comparable
9. shared*	8. heated (debate)			
10. ubiquitous				
11. established				
12. customary				

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- a ---- practice / mistake / disease
A) heated *sinirli, gergin* common *baatable*
B) nervous
- an ---- student / voice / wait
A) equivalent *esit* B) anxious *stresli*
- a/an ---- scientist / teacher / parent
A) dedicated *adanklı* B) uniform *aynı*
- twins / designs
A) identical *esit* B) prevalent *yaygın*
- backgrounds / views
A) similar *aynı* B) heated *gergin*
- a ---- belief / problem
A) devoted *adanklı* B) prevalent *yaygın*
- a ---- debate / argument
A) dedicated *adanklı* B) heated *gergin*
- a ---- husband / parent
A) devoted *adanklı* B) widespread *yaygın*
- in the ---- boat / at the ---- time / ---- as the original
A) resembling *benzer* B) same *aynı*
- the ---- period last year / a/an ---- increase / decline
A) apprehensive *endişeli* B) corresponding *aynı*
- use of a drug / implementation / anxiety
A) dedicated *adanklı* B) widespread *yaygın*
- about an exam / a ---- smile / situation
A) nervous *sinirli* B) matching *aynı*
- a ---- socialist / investor
A) prevailing *yaygın* B) committed *adanklı*
- to about 1.6 kilometres / ---- job / value
A) equivalent *esit, aynı* B) feverish *ateşli*
- be / look / dress ----
A) alike *benzer* B) restless *huzursuz*

Adjectives Table 21

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere

anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) “common” means -----.
A) nervous B) commonplace C) prevalent
D) prevailing E) tense
- 2) “anxious” means -----.
A) restless B) common C) alike
D) nervous E) tense
- 3) “devoted” means -----.
A) committed B) anxious C) commonplace
D) prevailing E) dedicated
- 4) “identical” means -----.
A) equivalent B) same C) duplicate
D) dedicated E) devoted
- 5) “akin” means -----.
A) identical B) alike C) similar
D) same E) committed
- 6) “widespread” means -----.
A) resembling B) universal C) nervous
D) general E) popular
- 7) “apprehensive” means -----.
A) agitated B) widespread C) akin
D) universal E) anxious
- 8) “matching” means -----.
A) apprehensive B) uniform C) anxious
D) equivalent E) heated
- 9) “resembling” means -----.
A) similar B) alike C) uniform
D) general E) prevalent
- 10) “popular” means -----.
A) common B) feverish C) similar
D) widespread E) universal
- 11) “dedicated” means -----.
A) similar B) committed C) same
D) akin E) devoted
- 12) “general” means -----.
A) common B) heated C) widespread
D) committed E) prevalent

Human settlement is a widespread phenomenon, and its success often depends on factors such as access to water, fertile land, and natural resources.

*** İnsan yerleşkesi yaygın bir olgudur ve başarısı sık sık

bel bağlar faktörlere suya, verimli araziye ve doğal

kaynaklara ulaşım gibi.

Yerleşke: settlement (settle: yerleşmek /// settle down / calm down /// I am settled...)

Yaygın: ubiquitous, widespread, common, commonplace

Doğal: natural

Verimli: fruitful, fertile

Gibi: such as //// kendisinden önceki ismi örnekler

Kaynaklar: resources

Bel bağlamak: rely on, count on / upon / depend on

Olgu: fact, event, phenomenon

??? 'such as' hangi ismi niteliyor: factors

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

Despite the heated rhetoric surrounding immigration policy, it is important to remember the human rights and dignity of all individuals, regardless of their status.

*** Göç politikasını saran / politikası ile ilgili gergin retoriğe rağmen, önemlidir hatırlamak insan haklarını ve tüm bireylerin itibarını statülerine bakılmaksızın.

Çevreleyen: surrounding (surround – envelop – encircle: çevrelemek)

Haklar: rights

-e bakılmaksızın: regardless of, irrespective of, no matter (what – where...)

-e rağmen: in spite of, despite

Sıcak, gergin: feverish, heated

Göç: immigration / immigrate: göç etmek

itibar: dignity

??? 'to remember': 'sıfat + to verb': sıfatlardan sonra TO VERB kullanılır.

To verb: to do, to be done, to have done, to have been done.

innnn

innnn

innnn

innnn

The agricultural revolution led to a uniform shift in human society, as it transformed the way people lived and worked, from nomadic hunter-gatherers to settled farmers who developed complex societies.

*** Tarım devrimi yol açtı benzer bir değişime insanlık topluluğunda çünkü tarım devrimi dönüştürdü insanların yaşama ve çalışma şeklini göçebe avcı toplayıcılardan (((karmaşık toplulukları geliştiren))) yerleşik çiftçilere kadar
Yerleşik: settled

Devrim: revolution / revolutionize: kökten değiştirmek
Sebepl olmak / yol açmak: cause, bring about, result in, contribute to, give rise to, trigger, induce, stimulate, lead to

Aynı: uniform

İnsanların yaşama ve çalışma şekli: the way people lived and worked

Dönüştürmek: alter, change, shift, transform, convert, translate, (into))))))

??? 'who' ifadesi hangi ismin yerine kullanılmış bir adjective pronoundur.: settled farmers

ADJECTIVES TABLE 22

A. OLASI & MÜMKÜN	B. PARLAYAN & CANLI	C. İNANILMAZ	D. UZUN & SÜRESİ UZATILMIŞ	E. YIKICI
1. probable	1. shining	1. incredible	1. tall	1. destructive
2. likely	2. luminous	2. unbelievable	2. long	2. devastating
3. possible	3. gleaming*	3. implausible	3. lengthy	3. damaging
4. potential	4. lively	4. far-fetched	4. long-term	4. catastrophic
5. prospective*	5. vibrant	5. improbable	5. lengthened	5. shattering
6. would-be*	6. visible	6. absurd*	6. prolonged	6. tragic*
7. feasible	7. vivid		7. extended	7. overwhelming*
8. plausible	8. brilliant		8. persistent*	boğucu
9. viable			9. long-standing	
10. doable	quid reader		tradition	
11. potential				

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. a --- cause / outcome

- A) shining B) probable
parıldayan muhtemelen

2. a --- account / description / picture

- A) damaging B) vivid
zarar veren parlak

3. a/an --- story / mistake / increase

- A) incredible B) gleaming
harika parlayan

4. --- effects / solutions

- A) long-term B) luminous
uzun süreli parlayan

5. a --- effect / power

- A) destructive B) long
yıkıcı uzun

6. --- risks / dangers / customers

- A) prolonged B) potential
uzun olası müşteriler

7. --- cities / colours

- A) vibrant B) catastrophic
hareketli yıkıcı

8. a/an --- guarantee / holiday / family

- A) destructive B) extended
yıkıcı uzatılmış

9. a --- time / queue / letter

- A) visible B) long
görünür uzun

10. --- results / floods

- A) catastrophic B) lengthy
yıkıcı uzun

11. a --- solution / problem / interpretation

- A) lively B) possible
canlı olas

12. --- light / barely --- to the naked eye

- A) likely B) visible
muhtemelen görülebilir

13. --- arrogance / incompetence / amounts

- A) unbelievable B) tall
inanılmaz uzun

14. a/an --- delay / discussion / process

- A) vivid B) lengthy
canlı uzun

15. --- consequences / news / impacts

- A) devastating B) luminous
yıkıcı parlak

Adjectives Table 22

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “probable” means -----.

- A) possible B) likely C) vivid
D) unbelievable E) long-term

2) “shining” means ---.

- A) luminous B) probable C) likely
D) destructive E) gleaming

3) “incredible” means -----.

- A) shining B) gleaming C) unbelievable
D) luminous E) lengthy

4) “extended” means -----.

- A) incredible B) long C) possible
D) prolonged E) lengthy

5) “destructive” means -----.

- A) devastating B) long C) damaging
D) lengthy E) tall

6) “possible” means -----.

- A) incredible B) lengthened C) potential
D) prolonged E) probable

7) “lively” means -----.

- A) vibrant B) potential C) vivid
D) possible E) catastrophic

8) “long-term” means -----.

- A) lengthened B) prolonged C) lively
D) extended E) vibrant

9) “damaging” means -----.

- A) long-term B) extended C) catastrophic
D) prolonged E) destructive

10) “damaging” means -----.

- A) destructive B) probable C) vivid
D) catastrophic E) lively

11) “vibrant” means -----.

- A) vivid B) shining C) long
D) likely E) lively

Due to their prominence in ancient Greek society, the acropolis in Athens and the agora hold potential for gaining insight into the social and political structures of the time.

*** Öneminden dolayı antik yunan toplumunda, Atina da acropolis ve agora potansiyele sahiptir kazanmak için anlayış toplum ve politik yapılara o zamanın.

Önem: prominence

-den dolayı: thanks to, as a result of, because of, as a consequence of, owing to, due to

Tutmak: hold

Yapılar: structures

Görüş / anlayış: insight, understanding, perception

Kazanmak: gain, accomplish, win

Zamanın: of the time

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

Destructive natural disasters like hurricanes and earthquakes can devastate entire communities, causing loss of life and property damage, even if warning systems are in place.

*** Yıkıcı doğal felaketler, kasırgalar ve depremler gibi tahrip edebilir tüm toplulukları, ki bu sebep olur yaşam kaybına ve mal mülk hasarına alarm sistemleri mevcut olsa bile.

Yıkıcı: destructive, devastating, damaging, catastrophic

Yıkılmak: devastate

Tüm: whole, entire

Yaşam kaybı: loss of life

Felaketler: disasters

-se bile: even if, even though

İkaz: warning

Mevcut: in place

Property: mal, mülk

Sebep olmak: bring about, result in, lead to, cause

??? 'causing': ', Ving': , ----- , (iki virgül arası ek bilgidir)

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

Although child labor has been an ongoing issue for prolonged periods of time, there has been significant progress made in recent years to protect children's rights.

*** Çocuk işçiliği olmasına rağmen devam eden bir mesele uzun zaman periyodları boyunca, yapıldı ciddi gelişme son yıllarda korumak için çocuk haklarını.

-e rağmen: while, much as

Devam eden: ongoing

Korumak: shield, shelter, protect, conserve, preserve

Önemli / ciddi: significant, considerable

Haklar: rights

Mesele: issue

Süregelen: prolonged

??? 'has been made' neden present perfect: 'in RECENT years'

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish