

1. Doctors recognize the responsibility of easing pain and avoiding unnecessary suffering as a moral and professional ----.

- A) obligations
- B) alterations
- C) observations
- D) recoveries
- E) measurements

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2. Since marshmallow root has not undergone thorough scientific testing, its use is largely supported by its ---- in traditional medicine.

- A) contradiction
- B) reputation
- C) separation
- D) adequacy
- E) diversity

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3. Oxygen is ---- for the survival of most living organisms as it is essential for respiration and energy production.

- A) indispensable
- B) ceaseless
- C) deterrent
- D) disposable
- E) bizarre

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4. The digestive system is so well-organized and efficient that it usually operates so ---- that we are barely aware of it.

- A) accidentally
- B) artificially
- C) smoothly
- D) promisingly
- E) deliberately

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5. As found in a 2015 report, even short pauses during mental tasks can ---- our concentration and improve efficiency.

- A) surpass
- B) boost
- C) appreciate
- D) recognise
- E) assess

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6. One of the main reasons behind the rising preference for frozen meals ---- the shift in lifestyle and cooking habits.

- A) makes out
- B) takes on
- C) lies in
- D) goes through
- E) brings about

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7. Experts ---- that long-term exposure to air pollutants ---- a role in the development of certain neurological conditions.

- A) are studying / must have
- B) have been studying / may have
- C) will have studied / could have
- D) were studying / will have
- E) study / should have

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8. As cosmetic dentistry ---- widespread attention in recent years, its aesthetic goals ---- heavily debated by professionals.

- A) has been undergoing / remain
- B) undergoes / would remain
- C) is undergoing / had remained
- D) had undergone / would have remained
- E) was undergoing / have remained

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9. Though no cure is yet available ---- fibromyalgia, multiple therapies have helped reduce the severity of symptoms.

- A) for / with
- B) at / in
- C) through / off
- D) around / from
- E) on / among

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10. New research indicates that gene therapy is more effective when applied ---- the early stages of genetic diseases and guided ---- scanning techniques.

- A) at / through
- B) on / behind
- C) about / over
- D) from / to
- E) under / from

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11. In cultural studies, little is known ---- how language shapes identity ---- different societies and traditions.

- A) on / among
- B) in / beyond
- C) to / from
- D) at / over
- E) by / through

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12. Different from standard treatments, personalized medicine is tailored to individual needs; ----, it holds promise for higher success rates.

- A) instead
- B) otherwise
- C) for instance
- D) additionally
- E) as a result

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13. ---- one step of the immune response is interrupted, the body becomes vulnerable to further infection.

- A) Until
- B) So that
- C) Although
- D) Whenever
- E) If

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14. Chronic stress is difficult to treat because its physical symptoms may not be obvious to doctors ---- the patient is properly evaluated.

- A) unless
- B) as if
- C) whether
- D) once
- E) in case

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15. In mindfulness training, people practice observing their thoughts ---- reacting to them emotionally or letting them take control.

- A) whether
- B) now that
- C) so that
- D) whereas
- E) without

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16. Circadian rhythm disorders disrupt sleep patterns and can often be corrected with light exposure ---- it's administered at the correct time.

- A) so that
- B) while
- C) whether
- D) until
- E) if

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17. ADHD is commonly linked to other behavioral conditions ---- being treated as an isolated mental health issue.

- A) rather than
- B) along with
- C) in terms of
- D) with regard to
- E) due to

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18. ---- the emotional toll of anxiety, many individuals avoid seeking therapy due to stigma or fear of judgment.

- A) Similar to
- B) In terms of
- C) Unlike
- D) Regardless of
- E) Despite

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19. Immunotherapy is increasingly being applied in cancer treatment, ---- by itself ---- in conjunction with other methods like surgery.

- A) either / or
- B) neither / nor
- C) so / that
- D) the more / the more
- E) such / that

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20. IgG is one of the most common antibodies in the body, ---- plays a key role in defending against bacterial and viral infections.

- A) whom
- B) that
- C) where
- D) what
- E) which

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Throughout history, societies have developed different approaches to preventing disease and maintaining health. There is historical evidence that ancient civilizations practiced hygiene (21)----- the use of herbal treatments and basic sanitation. (22)----- these early efforts, the concept of public health as a systematic field emerged only much later. It wasn't until the 19th century that medical professionals (23)----- the link between hygiene and the spread of infection. The pioneering work of individuals like Florence Nightingale and John Snow helped establish important practices in nursing and epidemiology. (24)----- their efforts, modern health systems began to adopt organized methods of disease control. These innovations eventually (25)----- the widespread adoption of vaccines, clean water systems, and sanitation laws.

21.

- A) along
- B) through
- C) among
- D) from
- E) for

- B) Moreover
- C) Despite
- D) Meanwhile
- E) Consequently

23.

- A) discarded
- B) noticed
- C) ignored
- D) identified
- E) estimated

24.

- A) According to
- B) Because of
- C) Despite
- D) Thanks to
- E) Prior to

25.

- A) had led
- B) is leading
- C) would lead
- D) led
- E) leads

22.

- A) But