

VERBS TABLE 1

A. YAŞAMA & YERLEŞMEK	B. DENEYİMLEMEK & -E MARUZ KALMAK	C. KATLANMAK & DAYANMAK	D. BAŞLA(T)MAK	E. -DEN KAYNAKLANMAK & GELMEK
1. live	1. undergo	1. put up with	1. start (off)	1. originate from
2. reside	2. experience	2. bear	2. begin	2. derive from
3. inhabit	3. face	3. stand	3. initiate	3. come from
4. dwell	4. live	4. tolerate	4. commence	4. be rooted in
5. occupy	5. be exposed to	5. withstand	5. launch	5. result from
6. colonise	6. encounter	6. endure	6. introduce	6. stem from
7. settle	7. confront	7. survive	7. take up	
			8. break out*	

Exercise 1 – Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. ---- alone / in poverty / in wealth
A) live B) stem from | 9. ---- new laws / a new practice / movement
A) initiate B) put up with |
| 2. ---- a difficulty / loss / problem
A) inhabit B) experience | 10. deeply ---- in area's history
A) commenced B) rooted |
| 3. ---- pain / hunger / a hardship / difficulty / an illness
A) dwell B) endure | 11. ---- extreme habitats / leaves / ears
A) colonise B) face |
| 4. ---- a rocket / satellite attack / war campaign
A) launch B) colonise | 12. ---- sunlight / violent scenes / hazardous chemicals
A) be exposed to B) begin |
| 5. ---- French / beliefs / unrealistic expectations
A) reside B) derive from | 13. ---- somebody's nonsense / irritating noise
A) initiate B) put up with |
| 6. ---- time / a building / an island / a seat
A) put up with B) occupy | 14. a fire / war / disease / fight ----
A) breaks out B) take up |
| 7. ---- massive changes / an operation
A) undergo B) live | 15. ---- a difficult childhood / misunderstanding
A) dwell B) stem from |
| 8. ---- an earthquake / years
A) withstand B) start off | |

Verbs Table 1

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “live” means ----.

- A) bear B) reside C) dwell
D) begin E) inhabit

2) “undergo” means ----.

- A) experience B) inhabit C) dwell
D) tolerate E) face

3) “put up with” means ----.

- A) undergo B) bear C) stand
D) tolerate E) experience

4) “start (off)” means ----.

- A) face B) begin C) tolerate
D) initiate E) bear

5) “originate from” means ----.

- A) derive from B) start (off) C) come from
D) begin E) initiate

6) “occupy” means ----.

- A) settle B) initiate C) put up with
D) launch E) colonise

7) “face” means ----.

- A) occupy B) live C) experience
D) colonise E) be exposed to

8) “withstand” means ----.

- A) endure B) face C) survive
D) settle E) experience

9) “commence” means ----.

- A) withstand B) launch C) endure
D) take up E) introduce

10) “be rooted in” means ----.

- A) commence B) result from C) launch
D) introduce E) stem from

11) “experience” means ----.

- A) undergo B) commence C) stem from
D) be exposed to E) settle

12) “colonise” means ----.

- A) stand B) start off C) withstand
D) originate from E) occupy

13) “bear” means ----.

- A) withstand B) initiate C) break out
D) endure E) introduce

14) “dwell” means ----.

- A) live B) experience C) stand
D) take up E) settle

15) “break out” means ----.

- A) endure B) undergo C) start
D) begin E) tolerate

TABLE 1 İÇİN ÖRNEK CÜMLELER

Live

1. Although Greenland, in the Arctic Ocean, is the world's largest island, few people live there because it is almost permanently covered in snow and ice.
2. The Caribbean is a haven for colourful bird life, most notably the scarlet ibis of Trinidad and Tobago, a bird that feeds on crabs and other small sea creatures that live in the coastal mudflats.

Reside

3. People who now reside in the countryside outnumber city dwellers because this is the new trend.
4. Since all parts of the world are likely to be adversely influenced by the globally changing climate, human populations have been subject to resultant health risks, regardless of how and where they reside.

inhabit

5. Ancient explorers named the Canary Islands Canaria from the Latin word canis because of the large dogs inhabiting the islands.
6. A whole world of invisible creatures inhabit the aerosphere, which contains more than 100,000 living things.

occupy

7. Tour operators occupy a significant role in tourism industry, given their role as agents that design, organise, package, market and operate vacation and other tours.
8. The continents are the major land masses of the Earth and occupy around 29 per cent of the planet's surface.

colonize

10. The Galapagos volcanic islands which were made up of bare rocks were gradually colonized by plants and animals - some of which have evolved into weird forms that are found nowhere else on Earth.
11. When technological advances made Africa's interior readily accessible in the late 19th century, the nations of Europe raced to colonise the continent.

settle

12. I was considering how it would be if I settled down in a totally new country once I am done with the work and get retired.
13. Because each problem may call for a distinct and creative solution, all the problems we face cannot be settled equally well.

undergo

14. The fruit of the cacao tree and the seeds or beans it contains undergo a lengthy and complex series of transformations in order to yield chocolate.
15. Most sociologists agree that over the past decades, the concept of family has undergone significant and rapid changes.
16. Parents should teach their children that being patient with someone does not necessarily mean they have to put up with their inappropriate behaviour.

bear

17. Furthermore, developing nations such as China, Brazil and India have argued that they should not bear the responsibility of significantly cutting their emissions.

tolerate

18. Ottoman citizens could not tolerate much of the trouble caused by dysfunctional institutions.
19. When we consume more water than our kidneys can tolerate, the concentration of sodium and other electrolytes in our blood drops and beyond a certain point, excessive water will be absorbed uncontrollably by our cells.

withstand

20. Without its own navy, Japan could not withstand an American attack.

endure

21. Despite the harsh weather conditions that they have to endure, some of these plants are up to 3,000 years old.

survive

22. Because they lack the pigments that normally provide protective colouration against the sun's ultraviolet rays, albino animals rarely survive in the wild.

start (off)

23. When it is sunny, it seems like people are happier – we fill the parks and beaches, and radio stations start blasting out upbeat tunes.
24. Animal rights is a political movement, started in the 20th century, that argues for the rights of animals against domination or abuse by human beings.

begin

25. In recent years, linguists have pondered whether the homogenising effects of TV, film, and the Internet have begun to eliminate many so-called regionalisms in the language in the US.
26. In 1517, the Italian physician Girolamo Fracastoro was probably the first person to suggest that fossils are animal remains; however, it was not until the 18th century that scientists began to realise that fossils can tell us a great deal about the history of living things.

launch

27. NASA's Kepler space telescope was launched in 2009 and stopped gathering data in 2013 after a mechanical failure yet in its relatively short lifetime it has provided a wealth of discovery.
28. Genetics contributes heavily to the rate at which someone acquires necessary skills and knowledge, so those with more innate talent can improve faster and launch their careers earlier.

introduce

29. Tomatoes are so widely consumed that they represent a vehicle to introduce beneficial nutrients to those who cannot afford expensive seasonal berries.
30. The arrival of the printing press had a profound effect on Renaissance Europe and introduced an era of mass communication in many different languages.

take up

31. For example, women in their 70s may take up new hobbies, such as joining clubs and taking classes, or they can work part-time.
32. I'm planning to buy an expensive camera and take up photography to produce high quality pictures of nature.

break out

33. If a fire were to break out 2,000 metres beneath the Alps, the flames would spread so rapidly that the tunnel would transform into a fiery hell.
34. The catastrophic fire broke out following the most violent earthquake in the history of Northern California)

originate from

35. The word 'fossil' which originated from the Latin word fossils, means 'dug up' but the way that most of them are discovered is through their appearance after erosion.
36. Where the word 'chocolate' originated from is unclear, but it goes without question that the Aztec civilisation consumed large quantities of chocolate.

derive from

37. Studies of antidepressants response prediction continue with millions of dollars and generate data derived from neurophysiology and genetics.
38. This is true of the now ordinary French word meaning 'head' tête, which was once a slang word derived from the Latin testa, which meant 'earthen pot'.

be rooted in

39. Bathing was a significant part of Roman society, an institution rooted in the structure of their day.

result from

40. Diseases and injuries that result from alcohol consumption are usually attributed to lower socio-economic status, and this seems to be true for individuals, countries and regions.
41. Among the most frequent diseases that affect the circulatory system are those that result from blockages of the arteries and veins.

stem from

42. Human accomplishments stem from our ability to acquire knowledge from others and to use that communal store of experience to devise novel solutions to life's challenges.
43. By producing pearls, an oyster gives a response designed to protect its immune system from a parasite or an injury.