

miss the plane

crave for a bar chocolate

aspiration (n) = istek, arzu

mixture (n) = karışım

confuse fact and fiction

gulf = körfez

surround sound system

circle = çember, daire

fold = katlamak

coating = dışkaplama

overwhelming majority = eziciüstünlükle

get over = recover = iyileşmek

over-power

overload

subdue a desire

suppress protests

conquer = fethetmek

advanced level

proceed to gate number 21

progression (n) = ilerleme

on the increase

on the rise

increase in

rise in

stay calm

remain silent

remains / remnants = kalıntılar

sustainable development

sustainable forest ecosystem

keep walking

come to a stand still = hareketsiz, sabit hale gelmek

carry on your duties

participant = katılımcı

participation = katılım

involve = karıştırmak, içermek, gerektirmek

engage (v) = meşgulolmak

attendance sheet = yoklamalistesini

joint (n) = eklem

joint effort = ortakçaba

reveal = show

A recent research has **revealed** that.....

A new study has **shown**.....

close X **disclose**

earth = topraklaüzzeriniörtmek

conceal carry

hidden (adj) = gizli

concealed (adj) = gizli

SADELEŞTİRMELER ve GERUND-INFINITIVE YAPILARI

1) Ving / V3

The girl ~~who is~~ singing there is my girlfriend.

The girl singing there is my girlfriend.

aktifsıfatcümlesisadeleştirme = Ving

That book ~~which was~~ published in 1950 is invaluable.

That book published in 1950 is invaluable.

pasifsıfatcümlesisadeleştirmelerinde = V3

2) to V0 / to be V3

He was ~~the first~~ man ~~who could~~ reach the top of the mountain.

He was ~~the first~~ man to reach the top of the mountain.

She was ~~the last~~ candidate ~~that should~~ be chosen.

She was ~~the last~~ candidate to be chosen.

the first

the best

the second

the worst

the third

.....

the last

the only

*****CÜMLE BAŞINDAKİ BOŞLUKLAR HER ZAMAN SADELEŞTİRME İSTER.**

*****İPUCU: CÜMLE BAŞINA ASLA 'TO HAVE V3 / TO HAVE BEEN V3' YERLEŞTİRMEYİN**

Using a special telescope, astronomers have been able to locate new stars.

Using = aktif sadeleştirme

Used generally in summer, sun creams protect our skin.

Used = pasif sadeleştirme

Having finished her homework, the student went out to play with her friends.

1

2

having V3 = aktif ve ikeyle arasında zaman farkı olan sadeleştirme

Having been chosen for the national team, the young basketball player started to practice every day.

having been V3 = pasif ve ikeyle arasında zaman farkı olan sadeleştirme

The research group claimed to have discovered the reason behind the death of the dinosaurs.

2

1

The burglar denied having taken the money from the house.

2

1

***** İPUCU: BU KALIPLAR CÜMLENİN ARASINDA KULLANILCAKSA, BOŞLUKTAN ÖNCEKİ İLK KELİME FİİL OLSUN. BU DURUMDA KULLANMA ŞANSI VARDIR. EĞER BOŞLUKTAN ÖNCE İLK KELİME FİİL DEĞİL İSE BU KALIPLARI DİREK ELEYİN.**

FİİL +to have v3 / to have been v3 /

FİİL +having v3 / having been v3

GERUND – INFINITIVE KURALLARI

1. SIFATLAR + TO V0 / TO BE V3
It is difficult **to find** the reason.
2. SORU KELİMESİ + TO V0 / TO BE V3
I don't know where **to go**.
3. PASSIVE FİİLLER ARKASINDAN + TO V0 / TO BE V3 / TO HAVE V3 / TO HAVE BEEN V3
He **is thought to have been kidnapped**.
4. VERB + SOMEONE / SOMETHING + TO V0 / TO BE V3*
Stress **cause us to lose** concentration.
5. PREPOSITION + Ving / BEING V3
I'm responsible **for cleaning** of the building.

appear to v0

aim to V0

involve Ving

***** to be Ving = TUZAK*****

INFINITIVE		GERUND
To V0	Aktif ,eşzamanlı	Ving
To be V3	Pasif, eşzamanlı	Being V3 / V3
To have V3	Aktif, farklızamanlı	Having V3
To have been V3	Pasif, farklızamanlı	Having been V3

past>>future = **would**

They aimed ~~at~~ ---- their territory.

~~a) to protect~~

~~b) to be protecting~~

c) protecting %95

d) being protected %5

~~e) having protected~~