

# EXCLUSIVE

## PREPOSITIONAL PHRASES

- |                                  |   |                                 |  |
|----------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|--|
| 1. According to                  | : -e göre, as far as ... is/are concerned,                  | 23. In an effort to do sth      | : ... çabasıyla                                      |
| 2. At a rate                     | : oranda - hızda, at a speed, at a pace                     | 24. In anticipation of          | : öngörüsü ile                                       |
| 3. At all costs                  | : neye mal olursa olsun, whatever the cost                  | 25. In charge of                | : bir yerin sorumlusu, idarecisi                     |
| 4. At the end of sth             | : ...nın/ bir şeyin sonunda                                 | 26. In collaboration with       | : iş birliği içinde                                  |
| 5. At the expense of             | : ...pahasına   | 27. In common                   | : ortak  |
| 6. At the expense of nothing     | : hiçbir şeye mal olmadan                                   | 28. In compliance with          | : uygun, uyumlu                                      |
| 7. By definition                 | : tanımı gereği   | 29. In conjunction with         | : uygun, uyumlu                                      |
| 8. By means of                   | : ...vasıtasıyla, yoluyla, via, through, by +ving (yaparak) | 30. In contact with             | : temas halinde                                      |
| 9. By nature                     | : doğası gereği   | 31. In excess of                | : den fazla, more than                               |
| 10. In collaboration with        | : ...ile iş birliği ile                                     | 32. In favour of                | : ...lehinde, destekleyen, for                       |
| 11. Compared with / to           | : ile kıyaslandığında                                       | 33. To this end                 | : bu maksatla, bu amaçla                             |
| 12. During / in the course of    | : esnasında   | 34. In good order               | : çalışır halde, durumu iyi                          |
| 13. For a fraction of (the cost) | : maliyetinin altında                                       | 35. In one's (his) own interest | : kendi çıkarına                                     |
| 14. For the sake of              | : uğruna, hatırına  | 36. In isolation                | : ayrı   |
| 15. In a fraction of (the cost)  | : -nın maliyetinin altında                                  | 37. Compared to / with          | : kıyaslandığında                                    |
| 16. In a sense                   | : bir bakıma  | 38. In line with                | : uygun, uyumlu, compatible with, in accordance with |
| 17. In abundance                 | : bol miktarda  | 39. In many respects            | : pek çok bakımdan                                   |
| 18. In accord with               | : uyumlu olarak   | 40. In moderation               | : kararında, dengeli, balanced                       |
| 19. In accordance with           | : uyumlu olarak   | 41. In no time                  | : kısa süre içinde, vakit kaybetmeden, before long   |
| 20. In action                    | : eylem halinde, faaliyette                                 | 42. In place                    | : yürürlükte, uygulamada, in effect                  |
| 21. In advance                   | : önceden, avans olarak, beforehand                         | 43. In place of                 | : ...yerine  |
| 22. In an attempt to do sth      | : ... çabasıyla   | 44. In possession of            | : ...nın sahibi                                      |
|                                  |   | 45. In preparation (for)        | : hazırlık olarak                                    |

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46. **In pursuit of** : ...peşinde, in search of
47. **In recognition of** : bakımından, -e gelince, tanınmasıyla
48. **In relation (to)** : konusunda, ilişkin
49. **In response to** : tepki olarak, cevaben
50. **In search of** : peşinde, arayışında
51. **In terms of** : bakımından
52. **In the course of** : esnasında, during
53. **In the end** : sonunda, nihayet, finally, at last, ultimately
54. **In the face of** : karşısında
55. **In the hopes of** : ...ümidiyle
56. **In the name of** : ...adına
57. **In the wake of** : ardından, sonrasında, after, in the aftermath of
58. **In pursuit of** : ...peşinde
59. **Irrespective of** : ...ya bakmaksızın, regardless of
60. **On behalf of** : adına, namına, temsilen
61. **On the basis of** : temelinde
62. **Out of reach** : erişime kapalı, ulaşılamayan
63. **Out of the question** : imkânsız, impossible
64. **Out of touch with** : iletişimi kopmuş, erişime kapalı, ulaşılamayan
65. **Out of use** : bozuk, kullanım dışı
66. **Pertaining (to)** : ... ile ilgili
67. **Regardless of** : ...ya bakmaksızın
68. **Related (to)** : ...ile ilgili, hakkında, about, as to, as regards, regarding,
69. **For the sake of** : uğruna, ...amacıyla
70. **To a large extent** : büyük ölçüde
71. **To some extent** : bir dereceye kadar
72. **To a certain degree** : bir dereceye kadar
73. **To this end** : bu amaçla, bu maksatla
74. **Under no circumstances** : hiçbir koşul altında
75. **Under pressure** : baskı altında
76. **On the basis of** : temelinde, on the grounds that
77. **With a view to Ving** : ...amacıyla
78. **With reference to** : ...ile ilgili olarak
79. **With regard to** : ...ile ilgili olarak
80. **With respect to** : ...ile ilgili olarak
81. **With the exception of** : hariç, except for, apart from
82. **With the help of** : ...nın yardımıyla, thanks to, by means of
83. **With the intention of** : ...niyetiyle, saikiyle

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### PREPOSITIONAL PHRASES

TABLO 1

1. <b>in an effort to</b>	-mek için	10. <b>for the sake of</b>	uğruna, yararına
2. <b>in an attempt to</b>	-mek amacıyla	11. <b>an abundance of</b> lush / plenty/ample	bolca, bol miktarda
3. <b>by means of</b> via /through/ by virtue of / noun +whereby / ,thereby	vasıtasıyla	12. <b>in search / pursuit of</b> Ving	amacıyla
4. <b>with reference to</b> <b>in relation to</b> <b>with regard to</b> <b>pertaining</b> <b>related to</b>	ile ilgili, -e ilişkin, -e dair, istinaden sbat	13. <b>in collaboration / in operation with</b>	ile işbirliği içinde
5. <b>to some extent / degree</b>	bir miktar, bir dereceye kadar	14. <b>in contact / touch with</b>	ile temas/iletişim halinde
6. <b>in advance / beforehand</b>	önceden	15. <b>at the expense of</b> cost =sacrifice feda/kurban etmek / give up / abandon	pahasına
7. <b>by nature</b> by definition: tanimi gereği	doğası itibarıyla	16. <b>in common</b> =share	ortak
8. <b>in order / in good shape</b>	düzenli, iyi durumda	17. <b>in accordance with</b> in line with	uyarınca, gereğince, - e uygun olarak
9. <b>under no circumstances / conditions</b>	hiçbir koşulda	18. <b>in favour of</b> = for	lehine, lehinde
		19. <b>in excess of</b> = more than	-den daha fazla

under a treaty /rule\* reign\*

Tablo 1 Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- \$ 100 million / speed limits / what is reasonable  
A) in excess of  
B) in favour of
- cut costs / prevent warming / promote products  
A) with reference to  
B) in an effort to
- ideas / better jobs / career / happiness  
A) in search/pursuit of  
B) in contact/touch with
- ④ warn / book / pay ----  
A) in common  
B) in advance
- electricity / scientific methods  
A) by means of  
B) in accordance with
- law / instructions / schedule  
A) in cooperation with  
B) in accordance with
- an institution / an artist / a university  
A) in collaboration with  
B) to some extent
- energy sources / good news / tools  
A) by nature  
B) an abundance of
- reduce waiting times / decrease congestion  
A) with regard to  
B) in an attempt to
- stay / keep / come / get ----  
A) by nature  
B) in contact/touch with
- change / depend / affect ----  
A) to some extent  
B) in common
- one's family / future / trust / relationship  
A) in order  
B) at the expense of

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Tablo 1 Exercise 2 - Preposition Test 1: Verilen ifadeleri tamamlayan edatları seçiniz.

- 1) ---- excess of \$ 100 million  
A) in B) under
- 2) ---- an effort to cut costs  
A) in B) beyond
- 3) ---- search / pursuit of ideas  
A) towards B) in
- 4) warn ---- advance  
A) in B) above
- 5) ---- means of electricity  
A) through B) by
- 6) ---- reference to  
A) by B) with
- 7) affect ---- some extent  
A) with B) to
- 8) ---- nature  
A) by B) without
- 9) ---- order  
A) by B) in
- 10) ---- no circumstances / conditions  
A) under B) at
- 11) ---- common  
A) in B) on
- 12) ---- regard to  
A) with B) over
- 13) ---- the sake of peace  
A) at B) for
- 14) ---- search of  
A) in B) around
- 15) in collaboration / cooperation  
---- a university  
A) to B) with
- 16) ---- the expense of one's family  
A) at B) in
- 17) stay in contact/touch ----  
A) with B) below
- 18) ---- accordance with law  
A) at B) in
- 19) in favour ----  
A) without B) of
- 20) ---- excess of  
A) over B) in
- 21) ---- an effort to prevent warming  
A) at B) in
- 22) ---- excess of speed limits  
A) in B) upon
- 23) ---- search / pursuit of better jobs  
A) over B) in
- 24) book ---- advance  
A) in B) at
- 25) by means ---- scientific methods  
A) on B) of
- 26) with reference ----  
A) to B) by
- 27) depend ---- some extent  
A) on B) to
- 28) ---- nature  
A) by B) next to
- 29) ---- order  
A) in B) near
- 30) ---- no circumstances / conditions  
A) at B) under
- 31) for the sake ----  
A) of B) at
- 32) at the expense ---- trust  
A) by B) of

TABLO 1 İÇİN ÖRNEK CÜMLELER

## Exercise 3 : Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Members of all the political parties are meeting **in an effort / in relation** to find a solution to the crisis.
2. We often read novels **in an attempt to / with reference to** gain insights into the human experience.
3. I was able to get an A in my math class this semester **by means of / in charge of** hard work. Chance had nothing to do with it.
4. War can only be explained **at the expense of / with reference to** complex social factors which set it in motion and sometimes end it.
5. The economy of Great Britain depended **in common / to a great extent** on external support during World War II.
6. The Assembly passed legislation which required organizers of demonstrations to apply three days **in advance / in action** for government approval.
7. Sophie is fairly quiet **in advance / by nature**, and she is very respectful.
8. People in China traditionally take pride in neatness, and houses are usually kept **in good order / under no circumstances**.
9. **Under no circumstances / In excess of** should a child with a suspected peanut allergy be asked to try peanuts at home to see if they are still allergic to him or her.
10. some couples are very unhappily married and pretend to be happy **for the sake of /pertaining to** their children.
11. Although ascorbic acid is **in abundance / at a rate** in fruits and vegetables, its availability is limited due to seasonal availability of fruits and vegetables and losses during storage, preparation and cooking methods.
12. Many of this town's best-educated residents have been driven to neighbouring counties **in search of / by means of** better jobs.
13. It has been repeatedly demonstrated by various studies that education levels are strongly **irrespective of / related to** income.
14. The " Scout " movement, both for boys and girls, has developed with much success, especially **in collaboration with / at the end of** the other original gymnastic and sport corporations.
15. The old couple fostered over 50 children, and still keep **in collaboration with / in contact with** most of them.
16. One shouldn't have to devote more time to his/her business **out of reach / at the expense of** his/her family.
17. Physical similarities aside, human beings share a lot **in abundance / in common** with their primate relatives.
18. **For a fraction of / With regard to** the new contract, we have some questions, which must be addressed at your earliest convenience.
19. **In accordance with / In favour of** late singer's wishes, his estate has been divided equally amongst his grandchildren.
20. All parents are **by means of / in favour of** equality among children at school and hope that the administration will endorse the new dress code to this end.
21. Understanding music **irrespective of / in relation to** history and culture might offer new insights into how art has evolved over time.
22. The winning car in the race attained speeds **in excess of / with regard to** 120 miles per hour.