

1. ---- living in an era that places significant emphasis on humanism, ethical values, and compassion, modern farming methods often remain cruel and inhumane.

- A) Despite
- B) Due to
- C) Unlike
- D) But for
- E) In contrast to

2. Industrial farming, driven by efficiency and profit, ---- millions of animals to overcrowded, unnatural conditions.

- A) deviates
- B) subjects
- C) refers
- D) likens
- E) applies

3. These animals are treated as mere commodities, often confined in spaces ---- tight ---- they can barely move.

- A) both / and
- B) the more / the less
- C) whether / or
- D) such / that
- E) so / that

4. Practices such as force-feeding, extreme confinement, and the routine use of hormones and antibiotics demonstrate a stark contrast between the values of empathy and dignity that we ---- to human beings and the disregard shown towards animals.

- A) devote
- B) allocate
- C) manifest
- D) extend
- E) expose

5. While society ---- human rights and advocates against suffering, the painful experiences endured by animals in factory farms are frequently overlooked.

- A) champions
- B) condemns
- C) allures
- D) craves
- E) contests

6. The very institutions that promote sustainability and kindness often turn a blind eye ---- the mistreatment ---- the agricultural industry.

- A) on / into
- B) of / at
- C) by / onto
- D) to / within
- E) in / across

7. The dissonance between our ---- values and the reality of how food is produced raises moral questions about the ethical consistency of modern society.

- A) concealed
- B) proclaimed
- C) disparate
- D) durable
- E) proportionate

8. ---- technology advances and alternatives like plant-based or lab-grown meats become more feasible, it is imperative to reconsider the ethical implications of industrial farming.

- A) As
- B) While
- C) Unless
- D) As though
- E) If

9. If we truly value ---- and justice, those principles should extend to all living beings, not just humans.

- A) alleviation
- B) innocence
- C) compassion
- D) grudge
- E) greed

10. The challenge lies in aligning our actions with the moral values that define our age of humanism, and recognizing that cruelty to animals is fundamentally ---- with a just and humane society.

- A) interrelated
- B) parallel
- C) associated
- D) invaluable
- E) incompatible

Dialogue questions

question 1

Professor White:

— **Today, we're going to explore the increasing adoption of artificial intelligence (AI) in the field of education and its potential implications.**

Student:

— -----

Professor White:

— While AI can provide personalized learning experiences and automate administrative tasks, its adoption also raises concerns about equity, data privacy, and the role of human educators.

Student:

— I've come across some research that suggests AI can enhance learning outcomes by offering tailored content and feedback. Is that a widely accepted view in the educational community?

Professor White:

— Yes, but it's important to note that while AI can support differentiated learning, there's an ongoing debate about how effectively it can replicate or supplement the complex social and emotional dimensions of teaching.

A) Do you believe AI could fully replace traditional classroom teaching in the future?

B) Are there any ethical concerns regarding the use of AI in educational systems?

C) Do you think AI tools are primarily beneficial for advanced learners, or can they support students at all levels?

D) Have any educational institutions already integrated AI successfully into their curricula?

E) Does AI's use in education address or exacerbate existing disparities in access to quality learning experiences?

2

Sophia:

— **Have you ever considered how social media is subtly shaping the way we perceive our own lives and our self-worth?**

Oliver:

— **I've heard that argument before, but I don't think social media has as much influence as people claim.**

Sophia:

— **Really? When you see people constantly posting about their successes and perfect moments, it's easy to feel like your life doesn't measure up, even if it's not true. That comparison can lead to feelings of inadequacy.**

Oliver:

— -----

Sophia:

— **I disagree. While it's possible to use social media consciously, many people still get caught up in comparing themselves to unrealistic portrayals, which can be damaging over time.**

A) I think it's more about how you use social media; it's up to the individual to choose what they engage with.

B) Do you think limiting social media usage is the solution to avoiding these negative comparisons?

C) Isn't it the individual's responsibility to not compare themselves to others?

D) But doesn't social media also provide a platform for people to showcase their real struggles and vulnerabilities?

E) Do you believe that the influence of social media on self-perception is as severe as some studies suggest?

3

Elena:

— I've heard that September 9th holds a special place in Turkish history. Can you explain why it's important?

Ali:

— Yes, September 9th marks the liberation of İzmir in 1922, which symbolized the end of the Turkish War of Independence. After this victory, the occupying Greek forces were expelled, and it paved the way for the establishment of the Republic of Türkiye.

Elena:

—

Ali:

— Exactly! It was a significant moment because it not only marked the military success of Turkish forces but also the beginning of a new era for the nation, free from foreign occupation and control.

Elena:

— So, this victory was a critical step toward securing Türkiye's independence and sovereignty.

A) Is this why İzmir is considered a symbol of Turkish resilience and independence in modern times?

B) Was this victory celebrated across Türkiye at the time, or did it take time for its significance to be fully recognized?

C) Do you think the significance of September 9th has evolved over time, or is it still viewed in the same way as it was in 1922?

D) I've read that the liberation of İzmir was the final battle in the Turkish War of Independence. Is that accurate?

E) Did the success in İzmir influence how other nations viewed the newly forming Republic of Türkiye?

4

Anna:

— Have you noticed how popular intermittent fasting has become recently? It seems like everyone is trying it for weight loss and better health.

Tom:

— I've noticed, but I'm not convinced it's as effective as people claim. Skipping meals seems more harmful than beneficial in the long run.

Anna:

— Really? Studies suggest that intermittent fasting can improve metabolism and help people manage their weight more effectively. Plus, many people report feeling more energetic and focused.

Tom:

—

Anna:

— I understand your concern, but when done properly, it can be a safe and healthy way to regulate eating habits. Of course, it's not for everyone, and it's important to consult a doctor before starting.

A) But isn't skipping meals occasionally more natural for the body than eating constantly throughout the day?

B) Are you worried that intermittent fasting could negatively impact metabolism or lead to unhealthy eating patterns?

C) Don't you think the risks of intermittent fasting outweigh its potential benefits for weight loss and health?

D) Are you suggesting that intermittent fasting is only a trend and doesn't have long-term benefits for most people?

E) Does this mean you believe traditional meal plans are generally more effective than fasting-based approaches?

5

Emily:

— **Have you ever thought about how the digital divide is deepening inequality around the world?**

Michael:

— **I'm not sure what you mean. Could you clarify?**

Emily:

— Think about it. In many parts of the world, people don't have access to the internet or modern technology. This means they miss out on educational opportunities, job prospects, and even basic information that could improve their lives. Meanwhile, those who are connected are advancing further, creating an even bigger gap between the two groups.

Michael:

— -----

Emily:

— **Exactly. It's not just about having access to the internet—it's also about having the skills to use it effectively. Without addressing both issues, we'll see a growing divide in economic and social opportunities.**

- A) Are you suggesting that access to technology is becoming as essential as basic education?
- B) But isn't technology becoming more affordable and accessible to everyone over time?
- C) Do you think closing the digital divide is mainly the responsibility of governments, or should private companies step in as well?
- D) Isn't there a risk that efforts to bridge the digital divide could still leave some communities behind?
- E) Does this mean that countries with widespread internet access are at a significant advantage over those without it?

6

Sophia:

— **Have you noticed how online game addiction is becoming a serious issue for many people?**

David:

— **I'm not quite sure what you mean. Could you explain further?**

Sophia:

— **Think about it. Many individuals spend hours every day playing online games, often to the detriment of their personal relationships, work, or education. This obsession can lead to problems like poor academic performance, job loss, and even mental health issues due to the isolation and sedentary lifestyle associated with excessive gaming.**

David:

— -----

Sophia:

— **Exactly. It's important to recognize that while gaming can be a fun and social activity, it becomes problematic when it starts to interfere with other important aspects of life.**

- A) Do you think that online game addiction is primarily a result of the games being too immersive and engaging?
- B) Isn't there any evidence that gaming addiction is linked to underlying mental health issues?
- C) So, are you suggesting that people need to find a balance between gaming and other life responsibilities to avoid addiction?
- D) Isn't it true that some online games are designed to encourage prolonged play, which can contribute to addiction?
- E) Do you believe that parents and guardians have a role in monitoring and limiting gaming time for children?

The idiom "it's raining cats and dogs" is a colorful expression used **1)** ---- very heavy rain. **2)** ---- from 17th-century England, this phrase **3)** ---- conveys the intensity of a downpour, suggesting that the rain is so fierce it feels **4)** ---- animals are falling from the sky. Despite its somewhat **5)** ---- imagery, the idiom effectively communicates the severity of the weather, making it a popular choice in both casual and formal conversations about stormy conditions. Its use has become a common way to emphasize the volume of rain and the impact it can have **6)** ---- daily life, often leading to significant **7)** ---- such as flooding and travel delays.

1.

- | | |
|--------------------|----------------|
| A) describe | B) to describe |
| C) described | D) describing |
| E) to be described | |

2.

- | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------|
| A) Originated | B) To originate |
| C) Having been originated | D) Originating |
| E) To have originated | |

3.

- | | |
|-----------------|------------------|
| A) vividly | B) fundamentally |
| C) covertly | D) erroneously |
| E) respectively | |

A) as of

B) as with

C) as though

D) as such

E) as a consequence

5.

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| A) ominous | B) ambivalent |
| C) rigorous | D) whimsical |
| E) equivocal | |

6.

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| A) for | B) to |
| C) from | D) over |
| E) on | |

7.

- | | |
|------------------|-----------------|
| A) disruptions | B) affirmations |
| C) ramifications | D) predicaments |
| E) allusions | |

The idiom "it's raining cats and dogs" is a vivid expression used to describe **1)** ---- heavy rainfall. This phrase has been part of the English language since the 17th century and is believed **2)** ---- from a time when heavy rain would cause debris and even dead animals **3)** ---- from the streets, creating a dramatic and chaotic scene. While the exact origins are unclear, the idiom effectively captures the intensity of a **4)** ---- downpour through its colorful imagery. People use this phrase to emphasize how **5)** ---- the weather is, often when experiencing floods or storms that disrupt daily activities and create significant challenges **6)** ---- communities. The use of this idiom illustrates how language can creatively reflect and **7)** ---- natural phenomena.

1.

- | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|
| A) exceptionally | B) essentially |
| C) surreptitiously | D) inaccurately |
| E) separately | |

2.

- | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| A) having originated | B) to have originated |
| C) having been originated | D) to originate |
| E) originated | |

3.

- | | |
|-----------------------|------------|
| A) to be washed | B) to wash |
| C) washed | D) washing |
| E) having been washed | |

angora
inSilizce

- | | |
|------------------|----------------|
| A) superfluous | B) superficial |
| C) torrential | D) threatening |
| E) consequential | |

5.

- | | |
|------------|---------------|
| A) gloomy | B) ambivalent |
| C) arduous | D) impulsive |
| E) severe | |

6.

- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| A) for | B) into |
| C) towards | D) behind |
| E) onto | |

angora
inSilizce

7.

- | | |
|---------------|-------------|
| A) exaggerate | B) affirm |
| C) endorse | D) envisage |
| E) allude | |

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

The term "surreptitiously" means doing something in a secretive or stealthy manner, often to avoid **1)** ---- or to keep the action hidden from others. When someone acts surreptitiously, they are typically trying to accomplish something without **2)** ---- attention or without **3)** ----, usually because the action is sensitive, unauthorized, or not entirely above board. For example, if someone **4)** ---- at their phone during a meeting without the others noticing, they would be doing so surreptitiously. The focus is **5)** ---- the discreet and concealed nature of the action.

1.

- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| A) exception | B) detection |
| C) exclusion | D) precision |
| E) separation | |

2.

- | | |
|----------------------|------------------|
| A) having drawn | B) to have drawn |
| C) having been drawn | D) to drawn |
| E) drawing | |

3.

- | | |
|------------------|--------------|
| A) being noticed | B) to notice |
| C) noticed | D) noticing |
| E) to be noticed | |

4.

- | | |
|-------------------|----------------|
| A) would glance | B) has glanced |
| C) were to glance | D) glances |
| E) had glanced | |

5.

- | | |
|-------|-----------|
| A) in | B) beyond |
| C) to | D) across |
| E) on | |

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

Cybersecurity has become an essential aspect of modern society as our reliance on digital technologies grows. With the increasing interconnectedness of devices, systems, and networks, both individuals and organizations face numerous threats, ranging from data breaches to sophisticated cyberattacks. Cybersecurity involves a range of practices, technologies, and processes designed to protect sensitive information, infrastructure, and systems from unauthorized access or damage. Hackers, malicious software, and other cyber threats can exploit vulnerabilities in networks, leading to significant financial, legal, and reputational harm. Consequently, organizations must adopt robust security protocols, including encryption, firewalls, intrusion detection systems, and regular software updates. Additionally, educating employees and individuals about cybersecurity best practices, such as recognizing phishing attempts and using strong passwords, plays a crucial role in enhancing overall digital safety. Governments and international organizations are also investing heavily in cybersecurity measures, aiming to safeguard critical infrastructures like banking, healthcare, and energy systems from potential cyber threats. However, as technology evolves, so do the tactics of cybercriminals, requiring continuous innovation and vigilance. Ultimately, cybersecurity is a dynamic field that demands constant attention, collaboration, and adaptation to ensure that data and systems remain protected in an increasingly digital world.

1. What is the main focus of this passage?

- A) The dangers of online privacy violations and firms investing heavily in cybersecurity measures,
- B) The impact of cyberattacks on financial systems
- C) The importance of cybersecurity in protecting digital infrastructures
- D) The evolution of cybercrime in the digital age and its implications on banking, healthcare, and energy systems
- E) The need for cybersecurity legislation globally

2. According to the passage, what role do individuals play in enhancing cybersecurity?

- A) Individuals have no direct influence on cybersecurity measures
- B) Individuals need to develop their own encryption software
- C) Individuals should report all online threats to law enforcement
- D) Individuals should follow best practices like recognizing phishing attempts and using strong passwords
- E) Individuals must avoid using digital devices altogether

3. What does the passage suggest about the relationship between technology and cybercriminals?

- A) Technology has outpaced the ability of cybercriminals to exploit vulnerabilities
- B) Cybercriminals have stopped targeting critical infrastructures
- C) As technology evolves, cybercriminals also adapt their tactics
- D) Cybercriminals are mainly focused on outdated systems which are easy to break into
- E) Technology now automatically detects all cyber threats and eliminates all of them

4. What is the author's tone in the passage regarding the future of cybersecurity?

- A) Pessimistic, focusing on the insurmountable threats ahead
- B) Optimistic, suggesting that current measures will eliminate all threats
- C) Neutral, offering an objective discussion on both challenges and solutions
- D) Critical, stating that current cybersecurity measures are ineffective
- E) Defensive, arguing that cybersecurity threats are exaggerated

5. The underlined word "vigilance" in the text is closest in meaning to ----

- A) recklessness
- B) alertness
- C) confidence
- D) hesitation
- E) patience

angora
inUilize

angora
inUilize

angora
inUilize

angora
inUilize

Despite living in an era that places significant emphasis on humanism, ethical values, and compassion, modern farming methods often remain cruel and inhumane. Industrial farming, driven by efficiency and profit, subjects millions of animals to overcrowded, unnatural conditions. These animals are treated as mere commodities, often confined in spaces so tight that they can barely move. Practices such as force-feeding, extreme confinement, and the routine use of hormones and antibiotics demonstrate a stark contrast between the values of empathy and dignity that we extend to human beings and the disregard shown towards animals. While society champions human rights and advocates against suffering, the painful experiences endured by animals in factory farms are frequently overlooked. The very institutions that promote sustainability and kindness often turn a blind eye to the mistreatment within the agricultural industry. This **dissonance** between our proclaimed values and the reality of how food is produced raises moral questions about the ethical consistency of modern society. As technology advances and alternatives like plant-based or lab-grown meats become more feasible, it is imperative to reconsider the ethical implications of industrial farming. If we truly value compassion and justice, those principles should extend to all living beings, not just humans. The challenge lies in aligning our actions with the moral values that define our age of humanism, and recognizing that cruelty to animals is fundamentally incompatible with a just and humane society.

1. What is the main point of the passage?

- A) Farming methods have improved significantly over time
- B) Industrial farming is incompatible with modern ethical values
- C) The use of technology has eliminated much of the cruelty in farming
- D) Humanism has no detrimental influence on agricultural practices
- E) Industrial farming methods prioritize animal welfare

2. According to the passage, ----.

- A) Animals are given ample space and natural conditions
- B) Animals are treated with the same dignity as humans
- C) Animals are often subjected to overcrowding and inhumane practices
- D) Animals are often allowed to roam freely and naturally in compliance with our high ethical standards
- E) Animals experience minimal suffering in factory farms thanks to innovations

3. Based on the passage, which of the following best reflects the author's view on modern humanism?

- A) Modern humanism should continue to be solely focused on human rights
- B) Modern humanism should extend its ethical concerns to animals
- C) Modern humanism has eliminated all forms of cruelty towards animals
- D) Modern humanism ignores issues related to sustainability
- E) Modern humanism supports the use of industrial farming

4. What can be inferred about the author's attitude toward future alternatives like plant-based or lab-grown meat?

- A) The author believes they will only exacerbate the existing problem
- B) The author is indifferent to these alternatives and oblivious to such issues
- C) The author sees them as a potential solution to ethical farming concerns
- D) The author thinks they will cause more harm to the environment
- E) The author views them as equally cruel as current practices

5. The underlined word "dissonance" in the text is closest in meaning to ----

- A) indifference
- B) discrepancy
- C) concord
- D) connection
- E) uniformity

1. Although the new mpox vaccination campaign has been implemented with significant resources and strategic planning, health officials are still concerned about the virus's spread due to the continued close contact among individuals in crowded areas, which may undermine the effectiveness of the vaccination efforts.

A) Even though the new mpox vaccination campaign has been rolled out with substantial resources and careful planning, health officials continue to be apprehensive about the virus's transmission because ongoing close contact in crowded environments could potentially diminish the effectiveness of the vaccination.

B) Though the mpox vaccination campaign has been rolled out with considerable resources and cautious planning, health officials fear about the virus's transmission if ongoing close contact in crowded environments could potentially diminish the effectiveness of the vaccination.

C) The new mpox vaccination campaign has been launched with limited resources and cautious planning, thus, health officials are still apprehensive about the virus's transmission given the fact that ongoing close contact in crowded environments can diminish the effectiveness of the vaccination.

D) The substantial mpox vaccination campaign has yet to be rolled out with new resources and cautious planning, however, health officials think that due to the virus's transmission, ongoing close contact in crowded environments can diminish the effectiveness of the vaccination.

E) The substantial mpox vaccination campaign has been launched with new resources and planning, however, health officials are still apprehensive about the virus's transmission because ongoing close contact in crowded environments could potentially diminish the effectiveness of the vaccination.

2. Türkiye's rich cultural heritage and diverse landscapes make it a compelling destination for both historical exploration and nature tourism, offering unique experiences that attract visitors from around the world.

A) It it were not for Türkiye's cultural history and landscapes, with its distinctive experiences, it would not be an attractive location for exploring both historical sites and natural beauty, attracting tourists from across the globe.

B) Türkiye's cultural history, landscapes and its distinctive experiences are among the many reasons why it is a popular location offering both historical sites and natural beauty, and attracting tourists from across the globe.

C) Türkiye boasts a rich cultural heritage and diverse landscapes, but it is far from being destination for both historical exploration and nature tourism, despite offering unique experiences that attract visitors from around the world.

D) Türkiye boasts a rich cultural heritage and diverse landscapes, so it is expected to be a destination for both historical exploration and nature tourism, offering unique experiences that attract visitors from around the world.

E) Türkiye's extensive cultural history and varied landscapes make it an attractive location for exploring both historical sites and natural beauty, drawing tourists from across the globe with its distinctive experiences.

Paragraph completion 1

Fats, oils, and sweeteners are fundamental components of the human diet, each serving distinct purposes in nutrition and food preparation. Firstly, fats and oils are essential sources of energy, providing nine calories per gram, which is more than double the energy provided by carbohydrates and proteins. These macronutrients are not only critical for energy but also for the absorption of fat-soluble vitamins such as vitamins A, D, E, and K. Moreover, fats play a significant role in cell structure and function, as they are integral components of cell membranes. Without adequate fat intake, the body may struggle to maintain these essential physiological processes. In addition, oils, which are typically liquid at room temperature, are derived from plants and are considered healthier alternatives to solid fats. They contain unsaturated fats, which are known to support cardiovascular health by reducing bad cholesterol levels. --- Some oils, particularly those that are hydrogenated, can contain trans fats, which are associated with an increased risk of heart disease and should be consumed in minimal amounts.

- A) It is crucial to choose high-quality options and consume them in moderation to maintain optimal health.
- B) While natural sweeteners provide calories, artificial sweeteners are often calorie-free.
- C) Sweeteners include natural options like honey and sugar as well as artificial sweeteners such as aspartame and sucralose.
- D) However, it is important to recognize that not all oils are created equal.
- E) The use of olive oil, for example, has been linked to a lower risk of heart disease.

Paragraph completion 2

In traditional Chinese culture, subtlety is a valued trait that influences communication, art, and social behavior. Firstly, indirect communication is often preferred over directness. For instance, individuals might avoid openly expressing disagreements or negative emotions to maintain harmony and prevent embarrassment. Furthermore, subtlety is central to traditional Chinese art forms like painting, poetry, and calligraphy. Chinese landscape paintings frequently emphasize empty spaces and delicate brush strokes, suggesting that what is left unsaid or unseen is just as significant as what is explicitly depicted. --- This preference for suggestion allows for multiple interpretations and encourages deeper reflection in poems. As a result, subtlety is seen as a form of wisdom, where individuals achieve harmony through natural alignment rather than overt assertiveness. Finally, in traditional Chinese etiquette, subtlety manifests as modesty and humility

- A) In addition, classical Chinese poetry relies on metaphor and allusion to evoke emotions and convey ideas indirectly.
- B) Therefore, subtle communication demonstrates a deep respect for interpersonal relationships and societal stability.
- C) Subtlety in traditional Chinese culture is a key expression of cultural values and philosophies, shaping interactions, artistic expression, and personal conduct.
- D) It emphasizes harmony, reflection, and humility, reflecting the intricate nature of Chinese societal ideals.
- E) Individuals are encouraged to downplay their achievements and acknowledge the contributions of others.

Paragraph completion 3

In ancient Rome, the Latin language was not a homogeneous entity but was divided into distinct class dialects, reflecting the social hierarchy of the city. Firstly, Classical Latin, often referred to as the language of literature and formal speech, was used by the educated elite, including politicians, philosophers, and writers. This variant of Latin was characterized by its sophisticated vocabulary, complex sentence structures, and strict grammatical rules. Consequently, Classical Latin served as a marker of social status, education, and cultural refinement. ----. This version of the language was less formal and more practical, characterized by simplified grammar, a more limited vocabulary, and regional variations. Moreover, Vulgar Latin included slang and idiomatic expressions that were absent from Classical Latin.

- A) Within Roman society, language served as a clear indicator of one's social and educational background.
- B) In contrast, the common people of Rome spoke what is known as Vulgar Latin
- C) The division of Latin into class dialects in ancient Rome underscores the relationship between language and social structure.
- D) It emphasizes harmony, reflection, and humility, reflecting the intricate nature of Chinese societal ideals.
- E) Linguistic variations can reflect and reinforce social hierarchies, ultimately shaping the evolution of languages over time.

Paragraph completion 4

America's ascendancy in space is a defining feature of its technological and geopolitical dominance in the modern era. The United States' commitment to space exploration began during the Cold War, motivated by the desire to surpass the Soviet Union's early successes in space. The launch of Sputnik by the Soviet Union in 1957 prompted the United States to respond with the establishment of NASA in 1958. Consequently, the Apollo program was developed, leading to the historic Apollo 11 moon landing in 1969, which not only marked a significant scientific achievement but also solidified America's status as a leader in space exploration. ---- Advances in satellite technology have revolutionized communication, navigation, and weather forecasting, enhancing both civilian life and military capabilities. As a result, the United States has maintained a strategic advantage in space, influencing global economic and security dynamics.

- A) Moreover, America's space program has expanded beyond national security and Cold War competition
- B) In addition, private companies like SpaceX and Blue Origin have emerged, partnering with NASA to advance space exploration and innovation.
- C) Furthermore, America's ascendancy in space has had substantial technological and economic impacts.
- D) The development of the Space Shuttle program and the construction of the International Space Station (ISS) exemplify America's long-term commitment to space research and cooperation.
- E) In conclusion, America's ascendancy in space has been driven by a combination of strategic, scientific, and economic interests.

(I) Education stands out as one of the leading domestic challenges of the twenty-first century, facing numerous obstacles that impact its effectiveness and accessibility. **(II)** The growing socioeconomic disparities across many countries have resulted in unequal educational opportunities, where children from wealthier backgrounds have access to better resources, schools, and extracurricular activities, while those from lower-income families often attend underfunded schools. **(III)** Moreover, the rapid pace of technological advancement has created a skills gap, requiring education systems to continuously update curricula to prepare students for the evolving demands of the job market. **(IV)** Policymakers and educators must address these issues by investing in equitable access to quality education **(V)** The integration of digital tools into classrooms, while necessary, presents also challenges in ensuring that both students and teachers are adequately trained to use these technologies effectively.

- A) I
- B) II
- C) III
- D) IV
- E) V

(I) Aikidō practitioners, known as aikidōka, train to achieve a state of mental calm and physical relaxation, which enables them to respond effectively to any threat. **(II)** This approach not only improves physical health and coordination but also promotes mental discipline and emotional control. **(III)** Furthermore, Aikidō's non-competitive nature sets it apart from many other martial arts; it is not practiced as a sport but rather as a means of personal development and self-improvement. **(IV)** This aspect has led to its adoption not only as a method of self-defense but also as a tool for conflict resolution and stress management. **(V)** Consequently, many other sports like Aikidō have gained popularity worldwide, attracting individuals from diverse backgrounds who seek to learn its principles of harmony, respect, and non-violence.

- A) I
- B) II
- C) III
- D) IV
- E) V