

1. Bonus:

1. **Considering**: Given..., / As far as ...is concerned / When it comes to...: göz önüne alındığında

2. **receive**: get / obtain / attain / achieve / **consume***

3. **meets** the energy requirements: satisfy, cater for

4. **susceptibility to**: vulnerability / proneness / openness / liability/ inclination TO /

likelihood / chances / odds OF

5. **Considering** our hectic lives with tight schedules and busy agendas, those who **REFRAIN FROM** regular exercise and **receive** nutrition that hardly **meets the** energy requirements of such a life only increase their **susceptibility to** diseases.

2. Bonus:

1. **among** : 3+ kişi/nesne arasında

2. **between** two people/things/ couple/ parents/ A and B

3. ANCAK conflicts **between** tourists, tourism suppliers **and** inhabitants

4. **in sight / visible /within reach**: görülebilir, görüş, erişim mesafesi içinde

5. out of sight = nowhere in sight= unlikely /not possible

6. The rising number of tourists in Rome has already caused annoyance **among** residents, and the solution - TO--- the conflicts **between** tourists, tourism suppliers and inhabitants are nowhere --IN-- **sight** for the time being.

3. Bonus:

1. **bears certain similarities** to = resemble, be like, be similar to, remind

2. **reach** marketing and branding **goals** = attain, achieve, accomplish, realize, fulfil , complete

3. Though it **bears certain similarities** to traditional marketing, social media marketing focuses more on online marketing and -- ENTAILS -- creating and sharing content on social media networks in order to **reach marketing and branding goals.**

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4. Bonus:

1. **as** an academic **discipline** =field, realm, area

2. **adopts** the scientific method,= make use of / utilize / harness / resort to

3. **intimately** connected = closely / thoroughly

4. Journalism **as an academic discipline** **adopts** the scientific method, which is **intimately** connected with the -- ACCUMULATION -- of facts and related data in the first place **prior to** deeper analysis, assessment and reportage of evidence.

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5. Bonus:

1. **take precedence over** = have priority over / come first / be the number one priority /

Family should **take precedence over** everything.

2. **SVO, besides**, SVO = A. iki cümleyi bağlar also / in addition / moreover / furthermore

3. **besides** = B. NOUN + NOUN as well as / in addition to / together with / along with / coupled with / plus / and / apart from* / aside from* / other than*

I love apples **besides** oranges.

4. **resulted in** = end up – in / wind up / eventuate / culminate in XXX **result from** = be caused by

5. **at** enormous expense / cost : büyük bir maliyete

6. Even in Chaplin's later years, his work continued to **take precedence over** everything and everyone else; **besides**, his -- RELENTLESS -- perfectionism **resulted in** days of effort and thousands of feet of film **being wasted**, all at enormous expense.

6. Bonus:

1. **Of** = out of içinden arasından / Among / Considering* / Given* / As far as ... is concerned*

2. **Of** all scientists, Albert Einstein was outstanding

3. **Preeminent** = distinguished / unsurpassed scientist

4. **Of** the chosen *Time* 100: The Most Important People of the Century, Albert Einstein was chosen as the Person of the Century, ON THE GROUNDS THAT he was the **preeminent scientist** in a century dominated by science.

7. Bonus:

1. **enjoying** an unrivalled leadership = **have** a position / bear a title
2. **nearly** collapsed = **almost** but not totally
3. Despite **enjoying** an unrivalled leadership and profits for a long time, the U.S. auto industry **nearly collapsed** DUE TO increased foreign competition back in 1970s.

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8. Bonus:

1. **intended to** = aiming at / with a view to v-ing-noun / in order to/ so as to / to
2. **discourse** = a. expression, speech , dialogue / b. counter discourse / literary discourse / poetic discourse
3. **as a means of** : .. aracı olarak
4. A rhetorical question is **intended to** start a **discourse**, or **as a means of** displaying or emphasizing the speaker's or author's opinion on a topic.

9. Bonus:

1. **compelling** evidence / setting / plot = gripping / persuasive / conclusive İKNA EDİCİ
2. compelling reasons / **compelling** circumstance = MÜCBİR SEBEP-DURUM
3. **appreciate** = value / like / enjoy / welcome / understand
4. Authors of fiction **must make sure** that the characters, setting and plot are **compelling** **SO THAT** they are **appreciated** / (**can/will be appreciated**) by readers and reach a wider audience.

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10. Bonus:

1. **deficit** = absence, lack , paucity, shortage
2. Attention **deficit** hyperactivity disorder TENDS to **run in families**
3. **condition** = a. disease, disorder / b. state, situation, form / c. terms, articles
4. parents are a significant factor in developing a **condition**.
5. Attention **deficit** hyperactivity disorder **tends to run in families** and, in most cases, it is thought that the genes --**INHERITED**-- from parents are a significant factor in developing the **condition**.

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11. Bonus:

1. **employed**= use, make use of, resort to
2. **evoke** strong feelings = trigger, induce, stir up, bring to mind, call to mind
3. **exaggeration** = overstatement, hyperbole
4. take **literally**
5. **thus creating** thus/ thereby+ v-ing
6. Hyperbole is frequently **employed** in poetry as it emphasizes and **evokes** strong feelings, **thus creating** strong impressions, but it is usually not meant **TO BE TAKEN literally** given the use of **exaggeration** as a figure of speech.

12. Bonus:

1. **serve** several functions = provide, supply , fulfil
2. **dispersal** = spreading, scattering
3. **dormancy** = sleep, being inactive /still/ motionless, hibernation*
4. Seeds **serve several functions** for the plants that produce them **such as** nourishment of the embryo, **dispersal** to a new location, and **dormancy** during unfavourable conditions.

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13. Bonus:

1. **concerned about** = worried
2. **concerned with** = interested in, engaged in
3. **expose** the teeth and tongue
4. **intimidating**= scary, frightening,
5. When a young crocodile is **concerned about** its safety, it will **expose** the teeth and tongue and make hissing sounds, but if these don't work, it will start to **change** its posture --- **RADICALLY** - to make itself look more **intimidating**.

14. Bonus:

1. **For** a nation or society **to verb / to be v3**
2. **together with**
3. **shoulder** the responsibility = undertake, take on, assume
4. **the miserable** in society = the poor
5. **For** a nation or society **-- TO ENSURE --** harmony and peace in the long run, all state and business organizations **together with** citizen initiatives --- **MUST SHOULD** - the responsibility to create a substantial safety net for **the miserable** in society.

15. Bonus:

1. **detach** = seperate
2. **turned into** = convert, transform
3. **revered** = respected
4. instrumental **genre** of the era = literary style, form, type
5. Symphonies gained --**SUCH**-- **popularity** in the 18th century --**THAT**-- they **detached** completely from opera and **turned into** the most **revered** instrumental **genre** of the era.

VOCABULARY BONUSSES:

1.

- A) **take up** a hobby / space, area, time = **occupy**
- B) **refrain from** prepacked food/ smoking / fast food = **avoid**
- C) **stick to** principles / promise / plan = **follow, obey**
- D) **look for** a job / something you have lost / friend = **seek, try to find**
- E) **cut down** trees / expenses / someone* = **cut / reduce / kill - humiliate**

2.

- A) **subsequently**: afterwards, consequently, then
- B) **naively**: plainly, honestly
- C) **radically** : drastically, fundametally, dramatically completely,
- D) **voluntarily** : willingly, freely, at you own will
- E) **perpetually** : continuously

3.

- A) **refuse** = reject /oppose
- B) **avoid** = keep away from, refrain from
- C) **entail** = involve / mean / includes / require / mean
- D) **assemble** = bring together / gather / amass / collect
- E) **conclude** = finish / close / wrap up / sum up

4.

- A) **evaluation** = assessment
- B) **proposition** = idea /plan/ intention
- C) **explanation** = vindication / justification / rationalization /description
- D) **accumulation** = gathering / amassing
- E) **assumption** = postulation / theory / hypothesis / supposition

5.

- A) **relentless** = persistent/continuous unyielding / unbending **RELENTLESS** perfectionism / effort /attempts
- B) **intricate** = elaborate / complex / complicated
- C) **vital** = important / crucial / central*
- D) **artificial** = simulated /false / fake / mock*
- E) **premeditated** = deliberate / calculated /conscious / intentional