

Cümleleri Çevirelim

1. From the bags **that** find their way to the ocean and into the stomachs of whales to the straws **that** hurt turtles to the microscopic shards and synthetic fibers **that** have been found in the remote Arctic, plastic permeates the planet.

eksi

2. Every year the world experiences approximately 350 natural disasters, **which** harm millions of people.

*** Her yıl dünya yaşar / karşılaşır yaklaşık 350 doğal afetle, ki bunlar zarar verir milyonlarca insana.

Approximately 350 natural disasters, which harm millions of people:

Karşılaşmak / yüzleşmek: experience

Zarar vermek: harm

Felaket: disaster

Yaklaşık olarak: approximately

3. **Stating** that Virtual Reality “**will help** make mental health care cheaper and more accessible” **risks** overselling an intervention **that cannot be** robustly **validated**.

*** İfade etmek, Sanal Gerçekliğin yardımcı olacağını yapmaya mental sağlık bakımını daha ucuz ve daha ulaşılır (güçlü bir şekilde doğruluğu kanıtlanamayan bir müdahaleyi iyiymiş gibi satma riskine atar.

Robustly: güçlü bir şekilde, sağlam bir şekilde

Oversell: aşırı satış...

Accessible: erişilebilir /// Access to: ulaşım, erişim

validate: geçerli kılmak

state: ifade etmek, söylemek

4. The validity of **all 33 states permitting** the use of cannabis as an analgesic got a big boost **in 2017**, **when** the National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine released a detailed report concluding that there was “substantial evidence that cannabis is an effective treatment for chronic pain in adults.”

analjesik ilaç olarak kanabisin kullanımına izin veren Tüm 33 eyaletin, Ulusal Bilim, mühendislik ve Tıp Akademilerinin (kenevirin yetişkinlerde kronik ağrı için etkili bir tedavi olduğuna dair ciddi kanıtlar olduğu sonucuna varan detaylı bir raporu yayımladığı 2017 yılında (büyük bir artış yaşadı)

Concluding that: nesnesi konumunda NC...

A detailed report concluding: Ving aktif kısaltma...

in 2017 when...

N + Ving: aktif kısaltma... (en yaygın kullanılan)

Main verb: got a big boost

Validity: geçerlilik

Permit: izin vermek

As an analgesic: analjesik olarak

Get a boost: bir artış olması...

Release: salmak, salıvermek

Conclude: sonucuna varmak

Substantial: bol

Evidence: kanıt

Treatment: tedavi /// treat: tedavi etmek

Pain: ağrı

5. There are a lot of reasons why people get sick and they cannot recover quickly when they are infected with an unknown virus.

*** Bilinmeyen bir hastalığa yakalandıklarında insanların neden hasta oldukları ve hızlı bir şekilde iyileşemediklerine dair birçok sebep vardır...

Recover: iyileşmek

6. In the Transantarctic Mountains, **where** hard, dry winds slowly evaporate snow and ice, **glaciers** often **have** deep, relatively transparent ice exposed on the surface.

sert, kurak rüzgarların yavaş bir şekilde karı ve buz buharlaştırdığı dağlarda, buzullar sıklıkla derin, göreceli olarak şeffaf buzlar bulunur...

exposed: açığa çıkmış, görülen

glacier: buzul

SUBJECT VERB OBJECT

Transparent: şeffaf

Buharlaştırmak: evaporate /// evaporation: buharlaşma

Expose: maruz bırakmak /// be exposed to: maruz kalmak

On the surface: yüzeyde

Relatively: göreceli olarak

Deep: derin

7. Spiral arms **tend to** glow in blue light, **which** comes from **gigantic stellar nurseries** **where** massive stars are forming.

Sarmal kollar parıldama eğilimindedir mavi ışıktaki, ki bu gelir devasa yıldız yuvalarından, ki orada büyük yıldızlar oluşur...

Spiral arms: sarmal kollar

glow: shine: parlamak / parıldamak

gigantic: devasa, büyük: enormous, huge, massive, giant, colossal, immense

form: oluşmak

8. Twenty-five years ago experts **believed** that sleep apnea, **in which** breathing is disrupted during sleep, was about 10 times as common in men as in women.

*** 25 yıl önce uzmanlar uyku apnesinin (ki onda nefes alma bölünür uyku esnasında) erkeklerde kadınlarda olduğundan yaklaşık 10 katı kadar yaygın olduğuna inandılar.

in that: because

in which: where

on which: when

for which: why

nefes almanın uyku esnasında bölündüğü uyku apnesi

Sleep apnea in which:

Disrupted: bozulmuş, bozuk

Expert: uzman

Sleep apnea: uyku apnesi

About 10 times **as** common **in men as in women**: -e kadar

Erkeklerde kadınlarda olduğunun yaklaşık 10 katı kadar yaygındır...

He is two times as overweight as his brother...

9. The earthquake **which** happened in India **caused** a huge response, raising over \$14 billion, **39% of which** came from **private donations** ---- tsunami victims.

Hindistan'da meydana gelen deprem **sebepti** büyük bir tepkiye, ki bu 14 milyar doların üzerinde paranın toplanmasını sağladı, ki bu paranın yüzde 39'u özel bağışlardan geldi...

A. **to help**: mek / mak için B. helping

To: in order to: so as to: mek / mak için...

TO VERB SEÇERİZ

1. mek / mak için

2. pasif fiil + to verb /// is assumed to ...

3. sıfat + to verb

4. soyut isim + to verb

5. superlative + to verb (the best / the tallest)

6. the first / the second / the last / the only + to verb

7. for + noun + to verb /// for him to be well...

8. verb + object + to verb (enabled people to)

9. soru ifadelerinden sonra + to verb (where to go / what to eat)

10. ecek / acak / meli / malı (eğer çeviri modal ise + to verb)

Private donations: Özel bağışlar

Which: 14 billion dollars

*** Adj. Cls. Kendisinden önce verilen ismi nitelemek için kullanılırlar.

which / that / who / whom / whose / when / where / why

, Ving... : **ki bu**, en/an, **ve**, erek / arak

Response: tepki, yanıt

Kurban, mağdur: victim

Olmak: happen, take place, occur ---- (when)

Sebepl olmak: cause – result in, bring about, give rise to, trigger, contribute to, induce, lead to, stimulate, spark

Yetiřtirmek, toplamak, yaratmak: raise

Raise awareness: farkındalık yaratmak /// raise money: para toplamak

Raise a baby: bir çocuk büyötmek //// rise: artmak

10. DNA barcoding started in the early 1990s, when Richard Lerner and Sydney Brenner suggested it to track chemical reactions.

DNA etiketlemesi başladı 1990'ların başlarında, ki o zaman Richard Lerner and Sydney Brenner onun kimyasal reaksiyonları izlemesi önerisinde bulundu.

1990s, when

in a stadium where

Reason / Theory / Explanation WHY

A car / a table which / that

Sertan / melih who / that

Whom: ki onu / ki ona

Whose: ki onun ///// Ulaş whose brother: ulaş's brother

A car whose tires: a car's tires

takip etmek / izlemek: track

suggest: önermek, ileri sürmek

11. A science teacher, **who won the 2019 Global Teacher Prize**, said (that) he would donate the \$1 million award to help society.

Bir bilim öğretmeni, ki o kazandı 2019 Küresel Öğretmen Ödülünü, söyledi onun bağışlayacağını 1 milyon dolarlık ödülü topluma yardımcı olmak için.

Donate: bağış yapmak

To help: yardım etmek için...

V1 /present perfect

NC / ADJ CLS

V1 / present perfect / will / should / may

V2

NC / ADJ CLS

V2 / PAST PERFECT / would / might / could

PRESENT

PAST

Present Simple 0

Past Simple -1

Present Cont 0

Past Cont -2

Present Per 0

Past Perf -2

Present Per Cont 0

Past Perf Cont -2



12. Namacalathus, **whose** hard, cup-shaped parts are often **well-preserved**, is one of the **oldest** skeletons.

Namacalathus's hard, cup shaped parts

Preserve: korumak – conserve – protect – shelter – shield

Strip of: soymak

13. Chronic pain affects millions of people, many of **whom** don't find relief with standard treatments.

*** Kronik ağrı etkiler milyonlarca insanı, ki bu insanları bir çoğu standart tedavilerle iyileşme sağlayamaz.

whom: millions of people

Affect: etkilemek /// affection: şefkat...

Effect: etki /// effective: etkili

Relief: rahatlama /// relieve: rahatlamak

Tedavi: cure – treatment /// treat: tedavi etmek, davranmak, (dog treat)

It is my treat: benim ikramım...

14. Scientists are copying a small sea animal **whose** outer layer balances protection and flexibility.

*** Bilim insanları dış tabakası / katmanı korumayı ve esnekliği dengeleyen küçük bir deniz hayvanını kopyalıyorlar.

a small sea animal **whose** outer layer: küçük bir deniz hayvanı ki onun dış katmanı

a small sea animal **whose** outer layer balances protection and flexibility:

dış tabakası / katmanı korumayı ve esnekliği dengeleyen küçük bir deniz hayvanı

nitelenen isim: a small sea animal

niteleyen: whose outer layer

15. In the 1950s, Alastair Pilkington invented "float glass," **whereby** molten tin holds hot glass to create smooth sheets.

16. CERN researchers discovered matter and antimatter forms of "charm" quarks—one of six types—which are **acting** differently.

17. Each farmer wants to have as many animals as possible, **leading** to overgrazing and financial problems for everyone.

1. Woodrats build giant nests by dragging thousands of sticks across yards of dense undergrowth and these structures—can stand up to four feet high and stretch to more than eight feet across—serve as nursery, toilet, pantry and sanctuary.

- A) whose – ki onun
- B) who – ki o
- C) why – ki bu yüzden
- D) where - yer
- E) which – ki o

Reason

Theory why

Explanation

whose: ali whose hat ///

turkiye whose economy: Turkiye's economy

academic circles whose scientists: academic circles' scientists

scientists whose discoveries: scientists' discoveries

2. The study of unihemispheric sleep started in 1964, ---- controversial researcher John C. Lilly suggested that dolphins could sleep using one side of the brain after observing that the animals keep only one eye closed during their daily rest.

- A) why -
- B) when - zaman
- C) whose – ki onun
- D) that – ki o (insan / insan dışı)
- E) which – ki o (insan dışı)

, that: olmuyor: adjective clause da olmuyor...

3. In "Face Values," Doris Y. Tsao describes a technique ---- she and her colleagues are able to predict how neurons in certain areas of the cerebral cortex that are dedicated to facial recognition will respond to a given face by using 50 coordinates, or dimensions, for shape and appearance.

A) among which

B) to which

C) for which

D) during which

E) through / by / in which

which: technique:

among technique

to technique

4. The Hagia Sophia, originally a Byzantine church ---- in the sixth century, and for a short period in the 13th century a Catholic church, was converted into a mosque in 1453 and became a symbol of the Ottoman conquest of Istanbul by Mehmed II, also ---- as the conqueror.

A) building / knowing /// A - A

B) being built / having been known /// P - P

C) built / known /// P - P

D) to be built / to have been known // P - P

E) to build / to know /// A - A

Conquest: fetih /// conquer: fethetmek

*** convert into / translate into / turn into / evolve into / transform into / change into

*** iki virgöl arasında verilen boşlukları TENSE / KISALTMA soruları için bu boşluk içindeki bilgiden çözmeye çalışalım..

*** inşa etme eylemi aktif olmuş olsa boşluk devamı neyi inşa ettiği / edeceği belirtilirdi...

A: Ving...

P: V3

Having been V3 / having V3: cümle başı ya da virgöl sonrası olması iyi olur.

To have V3 / to have been V3: kendisinden önce fiil ister:

5. Meteorologists predict that 2020 is likely to be the hottest year on record, ---- yet more bleaching on reefs around the world but it's not just the coral itself that ----.

- A) to be threatened / will suffer / p
- B) being threatened / has suffered / p
- C) to threaten / suffered - a
- D) threatening / suffers - a**
- E) threatened / had suffered - p

*** it's not just the coral itself that suffers: sadece mercanın kendisi değildir acı çeken / müzdarip olan / renk kaybına uğrayan...

*** , Ving... /// ki bu, ve, en/an, erek/arak

6. ---- to cause 10 million deaths a year by 2050 if left unchecked, antimicrobial resistance (AMR) occurs where microorganisms, such as bacteria, viruses, fungi and parasites, ---- resistance to antimicrobial drugs.

- A) Predicting / has developed – A
- B) Having predicted / had developed – A
- C) Predicted / develop – P**
- D) Being predicted / will develop – P
- E) To predict / developed – A

Microorganisms such as: gibi (örnekleme):
like... such as...

if left unchecked: kontrolsüz bırakılırsa, kontrol edilmezse

A: Ving

P: V3

To verb....

-sıfat + to verb

- mek / mak için

- pasif fiil + to verb

- superlative + to verb

- sıra sayı sıfatı (the first, the last, the only)
+ to verb

- for + noun + to verb

- verb + object + to verb

- soru ifadeleri + to verb (where to go)

- ecek, acak, meli, malı modal çevirisi: to verb

7. In astrophysical settings, maser emission comes from solar system-scale clouds of gas ---- mass is comparable to that of Jupiter.

- A) whom – ki onu - ki ona
- B) why – ki bu yüzden / reason-theory-explanation
- C) which – ki o
- D) where – ki orada
- E) whose – ki onun ...'

in various / different settings..

8. Service business models, ---- use of a product is sold rather than the product itself, aim to make more intensive use of existing stocks and examples of service business models already exist.

- A) why – ki bu yüzden / RTE
- B) that – ki o
- C) where – ki orada
- D) whose – ki onun
- E) when – ki o zaman

TO VERB ALIRLAR: sebeppp bu fiiller özelliği gereği öncelik bildirirler...

aim to make

wish to

aspire to

want to

predict to

hope to

admitted killing: öldürdüğünü kabul etti: önce öldürdü...

hope to go: önce umut eder sonra gider...

diği: where...

Reason

Theory

Explanation

why

use of a product is sold rather than the product itself

ürünün kendisinden ziyade kullanımının satıldığı

9. Since 2010, wind energy ---- growth worldwide, with the amount of energy --- - by offshore wind increasing by nearly 30% each year.

- A) had been sustained / generating - A
- B) is sustained / being generated - P
- C) will be sustained / to be generated - P
- D) has been sustained / generated - P
- E) was sustained / to generate - A

*** by sayısal ifadeleri çok sever...

since 2010: -den beri: have / has V3...

AKTİF

Ving

Having V3

başı ya da virgül sonrası değilse mümkünse seçme

To Verb

kurallarına tabidirler)

To have V3

kendisinden önce yüzde 99 fiil ister...

PASİF

V3: en yaygın çıkandır

Being V3

having been V3: cümle

başı ya da virgül sonrası değilse mümkünse

seçme

to be V3 (to verb

kurallarına tabidirler)

to have been V3:

kendisinden önce yüzde 99 fiil ister...

*** Kısaltma sorularını öncelikle kısaltmanın olduğu yerden çözmeye çalışın...

10. Peatlands are a natural carbon sink and, despite ---- less than 3% of the Earth's land surface, they contain 20% of all the carbon ---- in soils worldwide.

- A) to cover / having stored A/A
- B) covered / storing P/A
- C) covering / stored A/P
- D) to be covered / to be stored P/P
- E) being covered / having been stored P/P

all the carbon STORED in soils: toprakta depolanan / toplanan tüm kargon...

*** sayısal zıtlıklar / tarihsel farklılıklar: zıtlık bağlaçlarına bizi götürür: despite / in spite of --- although, much as, while, though, even though /// however, even so, nevertheless, yet...

11. In "Safe Injection Facilities Save Lives" Science Agenda, the editors argue for the **use of places** ---- addicts can consume illegal drugs **under medical supervision** as a way to fight the opioid crisis.

- A) for which – why – ki bunun için
- B) through which – ki bunun vasıtasıyla
- C) on which – when – ki bunun üzerinde
- D) in which – where – ki bunun içinde**
- E) towards which – ki buna doğru

as + noun: olarak...

a way to /// ways to /// means to...

addict: bağımlı /// addiction: bağımlılık

being addicted to: bağımlı olma

consume: tüketmek / consumption: tüketim

under supervision: denetim altında

under observation: gözetim altında

under surveillance: gözlem altında

under treatment: tedavi altında...

under protection: koruma altında

under my command: benim komutam altında

12. ---- in 2016, **the video-sharing service, TikTok, is** now the fourth most popular app in the world and ---- 1.9 billion downloads worldwide.

- A) **Being launched** / **had achieved**
- B) Having been launched** / **has achieved**
- C) **Launching** / will achieve
- D) **To launch** / achieved
- E) **To have been launched** / achieves

After it was (HAVING BEEN) launched in 2016,

ADVERBIAL CLAUSE REDUCTION

Kısaltmalar...

AKTİF

PASİF

Ving

V3: EN YAYGIN...

being V3

to do

to be done

to have V3

to have been V3:

bitişğinde / hemen sonunda Verb olması

gerekıyor. Cümle başında asla kullanılamaz.

Having V3

having been V3: cümle

başında kullanılabilir, virgül sonrasında

kullanılabilir.

13. Research shows that doctors can reduce a patient's pain and lower the amount of morphine they need but it doesn't mean that telling a patient something simple, ---- "this drug will make you feel better", will have an effect.

- A) more than – den daha fazla
B) such as – gibi - örnekleme
C) as much as – e kadar
D) so many as – e kadar çok
E) too

reduce: azaltmak / lower: düşürmek

the amount of morphine (that / which) they need: ihtiyaç duyduğu morfin miktarı

14. In the global race ---- the coronavirus pandemic, there is hopeful news on the vaccine front, with a number of potential candidates ---- and some promising early results.

- A) to have contained / developing
B) containing / developed
C) to contain / being developed
D) having contained / to develop
E) to be contained / having been developed

, ----: with edatı genelde doğrudur...

Promising results: umut veren sonuçlar

A number of: birçok

Vaccine front: aşı tarafı

Front: cephe... /// frontiers

AKTİF

PASİF

Ving

V3: en yaygınlardır

Being V3

To verb

to be V3

To have V3

to have been V3:

kendisinden önce fiil ister

Having V3

having been V3:

cümle başı, virgül sonrası olma ihtimali çok yüksektir.

Contain: sınırlamak // içermek

Container:

Race: yarış, ırk /// racism: ırkçılık

15. Arts Council England (ACE) ---- the unprecedented step of including comedy as a form of theatre under the terms of the Culture Recovery Fund, part of the emergency response package ---- cultural institutions recover from the blow (which / that) they have taken during the pandemic.

- A) **had taken** / helping
 B) took / **being helped**
 C) **has taken** / to help
 D) will take / **to have helped**
 E) takes / **to be helped**

under the terms: şartlar altında

come to terms: anlaşmaya varmak

come to a halt: durmak

as + a form of theatre: bir tiyatro çeşidi olarak

unprecedented: görülmemiş, benzersiz

16. Economists have put forward a range of **explanations** ---- inequality has in fact been increasing in many developed countries.

- A) **why**
 B) when
 C) where
 D) whose
 E) whom

in fact: aslında – cümle zarfı...

put forward: ileri sürmek

inequality: eşitsizlik

Reason

Theory

Explanation

WHY

17. Prioritizing online applications over in-person procedures is a problem for low-income families, nearly half of ---- lack Internet access.

- A) when: ki o zaman
B) whose: ki onun
C) which: ki o
D) whom: ki onu / ki ona
E) where: ki orada

nearly half of WHOSE internet access is limited: nearly half of low-income families' internet access is limited.

nearly half of WHOM lack internet Access: nearly half of low-income families lack internet Access.

Kendisinden önce edat alabilenler: which, whom, whose

Kendisinden önce insan dışı varlık alanlar: which, that, whose, where, why, when

Kendisinden önce insan alanlar: who, whose, that, whom

insan dışı	OA	insan
which where when why	that whose	who whom
in which whose	that which who	Verb

18. Wildlife biologists ---- that adolescent male Asian elephants, (which are) usually solitary, are forming large, all-male herds, possibly to help them ---- in human-dominated areas.

- A) found / surviving
B) had found / to survive
C) will find / to have survived
D) find / to be surviving
E) has found / survive

dominate: baskın gelmek, domine etmek

survive: hayatta kalmak...

to help: yardım etmek için

herd: sürü

usually solitary: genellikle YALNIZ

help + V0 / to V0

V1 / V2 / have-has V3 NC (that / where / why / what / how)

TENSE SORULARI

1. Present Perfect

2. V2

3. V1

*** Continuouslardan uzak dur...

19. Archaeologists ---- **lake sediments** found evidence confirming a cryptic historical record saying the ancient Mayan city of Bahlam Jol burned on May 21, a.d. 697 and the research suggests it was an act of total warfare, which ---- **civilian as well as military targets**.

- A) **to be studied** / included
- B) to study / has included
- C) studying / includes**
- D) **being studied** / had included
- E) **to have studied** / will include

---en / an: Ving...

20. As we look ahead and consider ways to offset the current climate of political tribalism and disconnection, the science of social connection is ---- relevant ---- ever.

- A) the same / as
- B) more / than**
- C) such / that
- D) too / to
- E) such / as

relevant: ilgili / alakalı

than ever: her zaman olduğundan

YAKIN OKUMA – 1

HIZLI OKUMA – 4

tribalism: kabilecilik

offset: dengelemek

0542 673 1351: this is me 😊

21. If an economy **starts out** with lower inequality, the political system ---- rules that sustain it, ---- to one equilibrium situation.

- A) **generates** / leading
B) **generated** / led
C) **has generated** / being led
D) **had generated** / having led
E) will generate / to lead

, Ving... aman diyorum unutma...

, Ving: ki bu, ve, en/an, erek/arak

22. Inequality has increased in most advanced countries because of **factors** ---- globalization, technological change and the shift to a service-based economy.

- A) more than – den daha fazla
B) **such as** – gibi / örnek veriyor
C) as much as – e kadar
D) so many as – e kadar çok
E) as - çünkü

çoğul isim + such as...

1. ----- evidence (kanıt)

A) compelling B) severe C) irrefutable

2. ----- relieve (iyileşmek)

A) initially B) temporarily C) precisely

3. ----- irrational

A) utterly B) seemingly C) compulsorily

4. ----- observation: gözlem

A) hectic B) close C) careful

5. ----- difficult (zor)

A) extremely B) voluntarily C) increasingly

Severe harm / severe damage / severe wound...

evident: açık – explicit – clear - apparent

severe: şiddetli, ciddi (-)

refuse: turn down: reddetmek

irrefutable: çürütülemez

irrational: mantıksız

rational: mantıklı

utterly: tamamiyla

seemingly: görünürde

compulsorily: zorunlu olarak

closely observed / monitored / watched

voluntarily: gönüllü olarak

increasingly: giderek artarak

Turkey is to become **the first nation (1)**--- drones able to find, track and kill people without human **(2)**----. The country recently started producing armed, human-operated drones and is reported **(3)**---- them hundreds of times in north-west Syria. Now, Turkish defence company STM has announced that the nation's army will start using its Kargu drones early next year. These 7-kilogram quadcopters are intended to be used as part of a cooperative swarm.

1.

A) to use B) using C) to have used

2.

A) composition B) persistence C) intervention

3.

A) using

B) to use

C) to have used

The first / the second / the last / the only: to verb devamı alırdı...

is reported: pasif bir fiil

pasif + to verb

is reported **(3)**---- them hundreds of times in north-west Syria: kuzey batı suriyede onları yüzlerce kez kullanMIŞ oldukları raporlanır.

To have V3: zamansal öncelik bildirir...

Composition: derlemei oluşum

Persistence: ısrarlı, sebat eden

intervention: müdahale // intervene: müdahale etmek, araya girmek

We might have misunderstood one of the greatest mysteries of human evolution. For decades, it (1)---- unclear why we began walking on two legs (2)---- moving on all fours as it is assumed our great ape ancestors did. But new evidence suggests the first great apes may have moved on two legs a little like we do. This means the real mystery is not why we walk on two legs, but why we stuck with this walking style (3)---- the other living great apes dropped down to four legs.

1.

A) had been B) were C) has been

2.

A) instead of B) as well as D) in terms of

3.

A) because

B) while

C) in case

For + zaman: present perfect

Since + zaman: present perfect

So far / to date / recently / in recent years /

FIDOW: present perfect

Stick to the rules: kurallara uymak

As well as: -nın yanı sıra / apart from / aside
from / together with / in addition to / besides:
nın yanı sıra

in terms of: bakımından

Misunderstand: yanlış anlamak

Might misunderstand: yanlış anlayabilir

Might have misunderstood: yanlış anlamış
olabilir

Must eat: yemeli

Must have eaten: yemiş olmalı

Might / may / could eat: yiyebilir

Might / may / could have eaten: yemiş olabilir

Should eat: yese iyi olur

Should have eaten: yemeliydi ama yemedi...

1. ----- media

A) bizarre B) mass C) mainstream

2. **integrate** the foreign ---- one's own cultureA) **into** B) with C) over

3. ----- tolerance

A) close B) utter C) **mutual**

4. free access ----- information

A) **to** B) towards C) into

5. ----- challenge

A) haphazard B) **great** C) major

Bizarre: garip, tuhaf / peculiar, weird

Mass: kitle, toplu

Mainstream: ana akım

Convert into: dönüştürmek

Turn into: dönüşmek

Evolve into: dönüşmek

Transform into

Translate into

Change into

Access to...

Challenge: zorluk

Haphazard: rastgele

1. “property” ile eş anlamlı olan kelimeleri seçiniz?

- A) observation (gözlem) B) feature
C) scrutiny (inceleme)
D) momentum E) characteristic

2. “ripple” ile eş anlamlı olan kelimeleri seçiniz?

- A) exclusivity B) approach C) wave

3. “come up with” ile eş anlamlı olan kelimeleri seçiniz?

- A) invent B) comprise - oluşmak
C) lead to – sebep olmak
D) vanish – yok olmak
E) find - bulmak

4. “devasa, büyük” anlamına gelen kelimeleri seçiniz?

- A) sustainable - sürdürülebilir B) massive
C) arable – verimli, bereketli
D) colossal E) glamorous – ışıltılı

5. “yıldırma” anlamına gelen kelimeleri seçiniz?

- A) revitalize - canlandırmak
B) frustrate – hüsrana uğratmak
C) fascinate - etkilemek
D) infuriate - kızdırmak
E) stretch - uzamak

6. “söz vermek” anlamına gelen kelimeleri seçiniz?

- A) undergo – maruz kalmak
B) struggle – mücadele etmek
C) promise – söz vermek
D) pledge – söz vermek
E) attempt - çabalamak

Scientists are experimenting with different ways to reduce the amount of carbon **(1)---** into the Earth's atmosphere. Nilay Shah, of Imperial College London, explains how carbon capture and storage works and Wang Jian, a tech chief of Alibaba, on how data can be **(2)---** to make cities more efficient and plus, three low-tech innovations that could make a big difference to **(3)---** living.

1.

A) to be emitted

B) being emitted

C) emitting

2.

A) heralded

B) persisted

C) harnessed

3.

A) sustainable

B) applicable

C) achievable

Experiment: deneyimlemek / deney

Vehicle / means / ways to reduce

Reduce: azaltmak / lower

Heralded: müjdeleneceğini

Persisted: ısrar edileceğini

Harnessed: kullanılacağını

Harvest

Exhausted

Harness – utilize – make use of: kullanmak, faydalanmak

Sürdürülebilir yaşam

Uygulanabilir yaşam

Başarılabilir yaşam

