

ADJECTIVES TABLE 23

A. UYUMLU	B. UYUMSUZ	C. UCUZ & EKONOMİK	D. GÖSTERİŞLİ	E. ACİL
1. <u>harmonious</u> ← <i>in harmony</i>	1. <u>mismatched</u>	1. <u>cheap</u> ↗	1. <u>showy</u> - ✗	1. <u>urgent</u> ✓
2. <u>compatible</u>	2. <u>incompatible with</u>	2. <u>inexpensive</u> ↘ <i>expensive</i>	2. <u>ostentatious</u> }	2. <u>critical</u> ✓
3. <u>matching</u>	3. <u>unsuited</u>	3. <u>discounted*</u>	3. <u>pretentious</u> ✗	3. <u>immediate</u>
4. <u>coordinated</u>	4. <u>at odds with*</u>	4. <u>affordable</u>	4. <u>flamboyant</u> ✗	4. <u>pressing</u> ←
5. <u>agreeable</u>	<i>gösterişli</i> <i>odakları</i> <i>stüdyo</i>	5. <u>reasonable*</u>	5. <u>grandiose</u> ✗	5. <u>serious</u> ←
6. <u>in line with</u>		6. <u>economical</u>	6. <u>glitzy</u> ✗	6. <u>grave*</u>
7. <u>in harmony with</u>	<i>hizmet</i> <i>weird</i> <i>peculiar</i>	7. <u>low-cost</u>		
8. <u>in alignment with</u>				

press conference

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. a/an ---- relation / symphony / blend *in*
 A) harmonious *uyumlu* B) urgent *acil*
2. ---- colours / drugs / ---- with existing systems
 A) inexpensive *ucuz* B) incompatible *uyumsuz*
3. *old* ---- labour / food
 A) cheap *uzun* B) mismatched *uyumsuz*
4. a/an ---- lifestyle / manner / appearance
 A) coordinated *uyumlu* B) ostentatious *gösterişli*
5. ---- effect / future / action
 A) immediate *acil* B) discounted *fiyatı in dirilmiş*
6. ---- attacks / movements / motions
 A) coordinated *uyumlu* B) affordable *uygun fiyatlı*
7. ---- to a region / to office life
 A) reasonable *makul* B) unsuited *uyumsuz*
8. ---- prices / housing
 A) urgent *acil* B) affordable *uygun fiyatlı*
9. a ---- flower / dress / piece of jewellery
 A) showy *gösterişli* B) compatible *uyumlu*
10. an ---- need / problem
 A) urgent *acil* B) agreeable *makul / uygun*
11. ---- theories / people / not ---- with democracy
 A) critical *acil* B) compatible *uyumlu*
12. unfortunately ---- one another / a policy
 A) at odds with *uyumsuz* B) in line with *uyumlu*
13. an ---- deal / price / journey
 A) immediate *acil* B) reasonable *makul*
poet *poem*
14. a ---- style of writing in poetry / restaurants / work
 A) pretentious *gösterişli* B) urgent *acil*
15. an ---- condition / support
 A) inexpensive *ucuz* B) critical *acil*

Adjectives Table 23

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere

anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) “harmonious” means -----.
A) compatible B) coordinated C) affordable
D) cheap E) matching
- 2) “mismatched” means -----.
A) harmonious B) unsuited C) at odds with
D) coordinated E) incompatible with
- 3) “cheap” means -----.
A) unsuited B) at odds with C) inexpensive
D) discounted E) incompatible with
- 4) “showy” means -----.
A) inexpensive B) urgent C) pretentious
D) ostentatious E) discounted
- 5) “urgent” means -----.
A) ostentatious B) critical C) immediate
D) pretentious E) affordable
- 6) “compatible” means -----.
A) agreeable B) mismatched C) critical
D) showy E) in line with
- 7) “affordable” means -----.
A) immediate B) in line with C) reasonable
D) harmonious E) inexpensive
- 8) “reasonable” means -----.
A) urgent B) affordable C) compatible
D) ostentatious E) cheap
- 9) “in harmony with” means -----.
A) at odds with B) compatible C) urgent
D) in line with E) in alignment with
- 10) “ostentatious” means -----.
A) critical B) incompatible C) showy
D) pretentious E) in harmony with
- 11) “immediate” means -----.
A) matching B) urgent C) ostentatious
D) unsuited E) critical

**Although private cars offer convenience and flexibility,
they are not in line with efforts to reduce carbon
emissions and combat climate change.**

*** Özel arabalar sunmalarına rağmen uygunluk ve
rahatlık, onlar uyumlu değildir girişimlerle azaltma
karbon emisyonlarını ve savaşma iklim değişikliği ile.
-e rağmen: much as, even though, though, although, while

Savaşmak: fight, combat

Azaltmak: mitigate, dwindle, diminish, decrease, reduce,
drop, fall, descend

Uygunluk: convenience (convenient: uygun)

Esneklik: flexibility

uyumlu: in harmony with, in line with, in alignment with

Sunmak: present, exhibit, demonstrate, offer

angora
enŞilize

The rise and fall of Roman civilization can be attributed to many factors, including the availability of resources, reasonable economic policies, and military prowess.

Yükseliş ve çöküşü Roma medeniyetinin atfedilebilir birçok faktöre, kaynak mevcudiyeti, makul ekonomik politikalar ve askeri güçte dahil.

Makul: reasonable

atfetmek: ascribe, attribute

Yükseliş: rise

Çöküş: fall

güç: prowess

Kaynaklar: resources

angora
inŞilizeangora
enŞilish

Due to advancements in technology and manufacturing, Üretmek: produce
it is now possible to produce tea at a cheap price, making
it more accessible to a wider population.

*** Teknoloji ve üretimdeki ilerlemelerden dolayı,
günümüzde olasıdır üretmek çayı ucuz bir fiyata, ki bu
yapar onu daha ulaşılabilir daha geniş nüfuslara.

İlerlemeler: advancement, improvement, development

(advance: ilerlemek)

üretim: manufacturing

Ulaşılabilir: accessible (access to)

-den dolayı: because of, owing to, due to

Daha geniş: wider

ADJECTIVES TABLE 24

A. MEVCUT	B. VAKTİNDE & DAKİK	C. EZİCİ SAYIDA	D. DAYANIKLI	E. ENGELLEYİCİ
1. existing (existence)	1. timely	1. overwhelming (majority) of people	1. durable <u>duracell</u>	1. obstructive
2. existent	2. punctual	2. great	2. enduring	2. hindering
BOŞ & AÇIK	3. on time } zamanlı	3. overpowering	3. lasting	3. impeding
3. open - positions vacancy anlam	4. well-timed	SAYISIZ	4. long-lasting	4. hampering
4. vacant		1. innumerable	5. robust	5. undermining*
5. available		2. inestimable	6. permanent*	6. disruptive*
6. accessible*		3. incalculable	7. resilient*	
7. current	overwhelm	4. numerous		
8. present		5. countless		
9. free time				
10. unoccupied				

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- laws / theories / systems
A) punctual vakitli B) existing mevcut
- a --- intervention / action
A) vacant boş B) timely vakitli
- a/an --- majority / desire
A) overwhelming ezici B) countless sayısız
- materials / peace
A) punctual vakitli B) durable dayanıklı
- an --- person / disease
A) obstructive engelleyici B) available mevcut
- a/an --- post / seat / bed
A) vacant boş B) overwhelming ezici
- a --- start / payment / delivery / teacher
A) punctual vakitli B) hampering engelleyici
- articles / occasions
A) open açık B) numerous sayısız
- a --- peace / solution / effect
A) inestimable sayısız B) lasting süren
- bad weather
A) hindering engelleyici B) incalculable sayısız
- readily --- books / supplies / on request
A) enduring dayanıklı B) available mevcut
- by road or rail / to a wider public
A) accessible ulaşılabilir B) impeding engelleyici
- arguments / stars
A) vacant boş B) countless sayısız
- a --- friendship / alternative / nature of sth
A) long-lasting uzun süren B) timely vakitli
- damage / be of --- value
A) hampering ezici B) inestimable sayısız

Adjectives Table 24

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere**anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.**

- 1) “open” means -----.
A) punctual B) existent C) vacant
D) numerous E) obstructive
- 2) “timely” means -----.
A) existing B) available C) durable
D) vacant E) punctual
- 3) “overwhelming” means -----.
A) innumerable B) timely C) punctual
D) inestimable E) incalculable
- 4) “durable” means -----.
A) long-lasting B) enduring C) overwhelming
D) lasting E) inestimable
- 5) “obstructive” means -----.
A) innumerable B) hindering C) incalculable
D) durable E) enduring
- 6) “numerous” means -----.
A) available B) overwhelming C) vacant
D) accessible E) countless
- 7) “impeding” means -----.
A) numerous B) undermining C) punctual
D) hampering E) countless
- 8) “punctual” means -----.
A) existing B) vacant C) overwhelming
D) vacant E) timely
- 9) “lasting” means -----.
A) open B) durable C) existent
D) accessible E) enduring
- 10) “available” means -----.
A) long-lasting B) overwhelming C) accessible
D) existing E) hampering
- 11) “long-lasting” means -----.
A) enduring B) obstructive C) durable
D) timely E) numerous

The Oslo in Norway, with its scenic views and touristic attractions, continues to attract visitors from around the world despite existing travel restrictions due to the COVID-19 pandemic.

*** Norveç'te Oslo, güzel manzaraları ve turistik yerleri ile, devam eder çekmeye ziyaretçileri dünyada, mevcut seyahat kısıtlamalarına rağmen Covid 19 pandemisinden dolayı.

Çekmek / cezbetmek: appeal, tempt, turn on, attract

kısıtlamalar: restrictions (restrict / constrain)

-e rağmen: in spite of, despite

-den dolayı: thanks to, as a result of, due to

'around': 'the world' / in the world / throughout the world

'with' edatının cümle başında kullanılmayı çok sevdiğini ya

da 'virgül' sonrası kullanımlarının çok yaygın olduğunu

biliyor muydunuz!!!

in

in

in

in

The Inca people developed an elaborate system of written communication using quipus, which was timely and efficient in recording information about their vast empire.

*** Incalar geliřtirdiler detaylı bir yazılı iletiřim sistemi quipusu kullanarak, ki bu anlık ve etkindi kaydetmede bilgiyi büyük imparatorluklar hakkında.

Geliřtirmek / icat etmek: develop

Detaylı: elaborate

Kaydetmek: record

Dakik / anlık: punctual, on time, timely

'recording': 'in (edat) + Ving'

Geniř: diverse, vast

angora
inŞilizeangora
enŞilish

The advent of computers and the internet has made communication more accessible and efficient than ever before, allowing people to connect and collaborate regardless of their physical location.

*** Bilgisayarların ve internetin ortaya çıkışı iletişimi daha ulaşılabilir ve daha etkin yaptı her zaman olduğundan, ki bu olanak sağladı insanlara iletişim kurmalarına ve iş birliği yapmalarına fiziksel lokasyonlarına bakılmaksızın.

Ortaya çıkış: advent of technology

İş birliği yapmak: collaborate /// coraborate:

güçlendirmek

-e bakılmaksızın: irrespective of, regardless of, no matter what

İzin vermek: let, permit, grant, allow

Erişilebilir: accessible

Her zaman olduğundan: than ever before

'allowing': ', + Ving'

'to connect': 'Verb + obj + to verb'

ADJECTIVES TABLE 25

A. ARTAN & YÜKSELEN	B. AZALAN & DÜŞEN	C. İMKANSIZ	D. KAYDA DEĞER	E. SİNİRLİ & SALDIRGAN
1. <u>increasing</u>	1. <u>falling</u>	1. <u>impossible</u>	1. <u>remarkable</u> <i>victory / impressive</i>	1. <u>angry</u> ✓
2. <u>rising</u>	2. <u>decreasing</u>	2. <u>improbable</u>	2. <u>noteworthy</u>	2. <u>furious</u> ✓
3. <u>growing</u>	3. <u>lessening</u>	3. <u>unlikely to</u>	3. <u>significant</u>	3. <u>enraged</u> ✓
4. <u>booming</u>	4. <u>diminishing</u>	4. <u>impractical*</u>	4. <u>notable</u>	4. <u>aggressive</u> ✓
5. <u>ascending</u> ↑	5. <u>reducing</u>	5. <u>unfeasible*</u>	5. <u>striking</u>	5. <u>belligerent</u> →
6. <u>escalating</u> <i>mountain</i>	6. <u>descending</u>	6. <u>unattainable</u>	6. <u>marked</u>	6. <u>irritated</u>
7. <u>mounting</u> <i>mountain</i>	7. <u>shrinking</u>	7. <u>not viable</u>	7. <u>manifest*</u> <i>göstermek</i>	
8. <u>expanding</u>	8. <u>dwindling</u>	8. <u>unlikely</u>	8. <u>prominent</u>	
9. <u>soaring</u>	9. <u>dropping</u>		9. <u>outstanding</u>	
10. <u>extending</u>			10. <u>distinguished</u>	

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- a/an ---- demand / number of sth / cost
A) furious *kızgın* B) increasing *artan*
- standards / prices
A) enraged *kızgın* B) falling *azalan*
- a/an ---- comeback / excuse
A) improbable *imkansız* B) soaring *artan*
- a ---- figure in history triumph
A) remarkable *kayda değer* B) belligerent *karsı / düşman*
- a/an ---- person / action
A) shrinking *azalan* B) aggressive *saldırgan*
- prices / violence
A) unfeasible *uygun olmayan* B) escalating *artan*
- a/an ---- demand / supply
A) decreasing *azalan* B) angry *kızgın*
- heavy rain making it ---- to see the road
A) marked *kayda değer* B) impossible *imkansız*

- a/an ---- increase / difference
A) impractical *imkansız* B) significant *ciiddi / differ from*
- a/an ---- person / attitude
A) ascending *artan* B) belligerent *karsı / düşman / saldırgan*
- a/an ---- awareness / market / drug problem
A) growing *artan* B) enraged *kızgın*
- rapidly / steadily ---- middle class
A) shrinking *azalan* B) noteworthy *kayda değer*
- a/an ---- outcome / place / candidate
A) booming *artan* B) unlikely *muhtemel olmayan*
- a/an ---- event / achievement
A) noteworthy *kayda değer* B) aggressive *agresif*
- at / with sb about sth
A) growing *artan* B) angry *kızgın*

Adjectives Table 25

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) **“increasing” means -----.**

- A) falling B) rising C) decreasing
D) impossible E) growing

2) **“falling” means -----.**

- A) decreasing B) rising C) lessening
D) impossible E) furious

3) **“impossible” means -----.**

- A) falling B) improbable C) increasing
D) lessening E) unlikely

4) **“remarkable” means -----.**

- A) noteworthy B) improbable C) significant
D) unlikely E) decreasing

5) **“angry” means -----.**

- A) remarkable B) furious C) aggressive
D) significant E) noteworthy

6) **“improbable” means -----.**

- A) notable B) ascending C) falling
D) impossible E) unlikely

7) **“booming” means -----.**

- A) descending B) belligerent C) escalating
D) ascending E) significant

8) **“diminishing” means -----.**

- A) booming B) reducing C) escalating
D) ascending E) descending

9) **“impractical” means -----.**

- A) diminishing B) escalating C) impossible
D) reducing E) unfeasible

10) **“notable” means**

- A) striking B) impractical C) impossible
D) unfeasible E) marked

11) **“enraged” means -----.**

- A) notable B) aggressive C) marked
D) belligerent E) striking

12) **“mounting” means -----.**

- A) descending B) expanding C) reducing
D) soaring E) noteworthy

13) **“shrinking” means -----.**

- A) lessening B) mounting C) soaring
D) falling E) expanding

14) **“significant” means -----.**

- A) rising B) remarkable C) reducing
D) noteworthy E) striking

Falling crime rates can be attributed to various factors, including improved law enforcement strategies, social and economic development, and changes in cultural norms, although there may be exceptions to this trend in certain areas or periods.

*** Azalan suç oranları atfedilebilir çeşitli faktörlere, yüksek kanun uygulama stratejileri, sosyal ve ekonomik gelişmeler ve kültürel normlardaki değişiklikler de dahil, istisnalar olabilmesine rağmen bu yönelime belli başlı bölgelerde ve zamanlarda.

Istisnalar: exceptions /// except for /// exceptional

-e rağmen: although, much as, while

azalan: falling, dropping, descending, dwindling

Atfetmek: ascribe, attribute

Eğilim: trend

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

Despite the rise of nationalism and protectionism in recent years, it is unlikely that globalization can be reversed, as it is driven by powerful economic, technological, and cultural forces.

*** Milliyetçiliğin ve korumacılığın son yıllarda yükselmesine rağmen, muhtemel değildir küreselleşmenin geriye çevrilebilmesi, çünkü o (küreselleşme) yönlendirilir güçlü ekonomik, teknolojik ve kültürel güçler tarafından.

Geriye çevirmek: reverse

küreselleşme: globalization

Yükseliş: rise /// advent

güçler: forces

muhtemel değil: unlikely

-e rağmen: in spite of, despite

inŞilizce

inŞilizce

inŞilizce

inŞilizce

The construction of the Great Pyramids of Giza by the ancient Egyptians was a remarkable feat of engineering and organizational skill, considering the limited tools and resources available to them at the time.

*** İnşası Great Pyramids of Giza'nın eski Mısırlılar tarafından, kayda değer bir mühendislik ve organizasyon becerisi ustalığıydı, sınırlı aletler ve kaynaklar düşünüldüğünde o zaman ellerinde bulunan.
Düşünüldüğünde: considering (that)
kayda değer: noteworthy, marked, significant, remarkable
İnşa: construction
sınırlı: limited amount of time....
O zamanda: at the time / at that time

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish