

Vocabulary List (30 Words Total)♦ **Academic & Abstract Vocabulary**

1. **Ramifications** – consequences or outcomes, especially complex or unintended ones
2. **Implications** – possible effects or results, often indirect or suggested
3. **Fallacies** – false or mistaken beliefs or arguments
4. **Attrition** – gradual loss or reduction (e.g., of strength, numbers, or effectiveness)
5. **Adversity** – serious difficulty or misfortune
6. **Delicacy** – sensitivity or tactfulness in difficult situations
7. **Sovereignty** – supreme power or authority, especially of a state
8. **Accuracy** – correctness or precision
9. **Deviancy** – behavior that departs from accepted norms
10. **Conventional** – traditional; following accepted norms or customs
11. **Contentious** – likely to cause argument or controversy
12. **Restrictive** – limiting or controlling
13. **Dispensable** – not essential; able to be done without
14. **Prompt** – done without delay; quick or timely

Scientific / Technological / Social Topics

15. **Exponentially** – at a rapidly accelerating rate
 16. **Detrimentially** – in a harmful or damaging way
 17. **Illicitly** – illegally or unlawfully
 18. **Notoriously** – famously, but often for negative reasons
 19. **Sacrificed** – gave up something valuable for a greater cause or goal
 20. **Alleviated** – made something less severe or burdensome
 21. **Prolonged** – extended the duration of something
 22. **Earned** – gained as a result of effort or merit
 23. **Yielded** – gave in or produced something (e.g., results, crops)
- ♦ **Phrasal Verbs & Expressions**
24. **Interferes with** – disrupts or hinders
 25. **Wards off** – prevents or protects against
 26. **Conforms to** – complies with or follows rules/standards
 27. **Brings in** – attracts or introduces (e.g., revenue, people)
 28. **Seeks out** – actively looks for something
 29. **Neglect** – failure to care for something properly
 30. **Sovereignty** (appeared again in a historical context) – maintained from earlier

1. There **is no cure for acne** as the bacteria active in acne **are** normal residents of the skin, **but it ----** with biochemical or lifestyle changes **that eliminate the conditions ----** bacterial overgrowth.

A) has to be lessened / ~~being promoted~~ ?

B) may be lessened / ~~to be promoted~~ ?

✓ C) can be lessened / promoting

D) should be lessened / ~~promoted~~ ?

E) would be lessened / having promoted

teorik etmez 0/2

1. Unlike acute infections, chronic inflammation -
--- for years without obvious symptoms,
gradually damaging tissues and organs by
triggering immune responses --- the body's own
cells.

- A) should persist / to be attacking
B) must have persisted / attacked
✓ C) may persist / attacking
D) has to persist / being attacked
E) can persist / to have attacked

2. --- the optimum growth from a seed, it --- at
a specific depth in soil which contains a fine
structure of particles.

- A) Having achieved / should be planted
✓ B) To achieve / must be planted
C) Achieving / could be planted
D) Having been achieved / would be planted
E) To be achieved / might be planted

2. In order to maximize the nutritional value of certain vegetables, they ---- lightly rather than thoroughly cooked, as high heat destroys beneficial enzymes ---- digestion and absorption.

- ✓ A) should be steamed / aiding = helping
 B) have to be steamed / to aid
 C) might have been steamed / being aided
 D) must be steaming / aided
 E) can have steamed / to be aiding

3. ---- the effectiveness of physical therapy, exercises ---- under professional supervision, especially in cases where joint mobility or muscular strength is severely limited.

- A) Having maximized / must have been performed
 B) Maximizing / could have been performed
 ✓ C) In order to maximize / should be performed
 D) Being maximized / may be performed
 E) To have maximized / would perform

nature vs nurture
 -ing
 -ed

✓ 3. Although nuclear power is **the most efficient** form of energy ---- **by humankind**, it ---- extensively **so far** because of the high economic costs and safety risks.

- A) **harnessed** / would not have been exploited
B) ~~to have been harnessed~~ / ~~had not been exploited~~
C) ~~being harnessed~~ / ~~will not be exploited~~
D) ~~having been harnessed~~ / ~~may not have been exploited~~
✓ E) **to be harnessed** / has not been exploited

1. Several neglected tropical diseases ----

increased attention from global health organizations ^{recently/lately} **of late**, as they **deserve** ---- **not only** in developing countries **but also** in **underserved** regions worldwide. *underdeveloped*

- A) ~~had received~~ / ~~to have been prioritized~~
✓ B) ~~have received~~ / **to be prioritized**
C) ~~received~~ / ~~being prioritized~~
D) ~~are receiving~~ / ~~to prioritize~~
E) ~~will receive~~ / ~~to have prioritized~~

2. --- the pandemic at its initial stage through coordinated international action, global health organizations ---- significantly more resources on containment, vaccination, and long-term recovery across vulnerable regions, but they did not have them.

- A) To contain / used to spend
- B) Containing / will have spent
- C) To be containing / should have spent
- D) To have contained / would have spent
- E) Having contained / had better spend

3. --- extensive trials on the new drug before its release, the research team was confident in its safety profile, which significantly ---- public hesitation and regulatory delays.

- A) To be conducting / reducing
- B) Having conducted / reduced
- C) Conducting / reduce
- D) To have been conducting / will reduce
- E) Being conducted / had reduced

Yönetim Sosyal 16.02.2025

To have ✓₃ ,

4. Primary goals of cultural conservation projects are to sustain cultural and ecological diversity ---- modernizing communities and to mobilize government support ---- the preservation of regional heritage.

- A) across / at
B) among / from
C) on / about
D) within / for
E) towards / by

1. The musician's heartfelt lyrics and innovative sound have brought delight ---- audiences of all generations, with her work being streamed ---- a hundred million times on various digital platforms.

- A) among / above
B) with / around
C) across / over
D) between / about
E) beyond / for

2. Archaeologists working at the ancient site were met ---- excitement and skepticism, as their unexpected findings offered new insight ---- the daily lives of a civilization once thought to be nomadic.

A) by / at

✓ B) with / into

C) upon / over

D) from / for

E) to / about

3. Students benefit greatly ---- exposure to diverse perspectives in the classroom, as critical thinking and empathy are often developed ---- collaborative discussions, interdisciplinary tasks, and culturally inclusive curricula.

A) of / within

✓ B) from / through = v.i.2 / A2 k1 to

C) by / across

D) with / along

E) to / over

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way/

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5. Ready meals labeled ---- phrases like 'finest' and 'best' are marketed as premium shortcuts ---- a balanced meal, but cooking equivalent dishes from scratch is still a nutritionally better option. en ba tan from scratch

- A) about / over
- B) in / from
- C) for / on
- D) through / at
- ✓ E) with / to

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4. The oral transmission of the Turkish epic Dede Korkut persisted ---- centuries of political upheaval and cultural transformation, serving as a unifying symbol ---- generations seeking a shared sense of identity.

- A) during / onto
- B) throughout / with
- ✓ C) amid / for
- D) from / by
- E) within / of

"amid"

in the middle of

30 sn

5. Traditionally, bards played a crucial role ----
preserving historical memory, passing
narratives and values ---- poetic performance
that engaged both the intellect and emotions of
their audiences.

A) on / throughout

✓ B) in / through → via

C) for / over

D) at / by

E) with / under

6. The risk of breaking a hip is shown to be higher for vegetarian women than those who are regular meat eaters, ---- meat-free diets are possibly deficient in vitamins and minerals that help strengthen bones.

A) whereas

B) so

✓ C) because

D) although

E) whether

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1. Many global education systems prioritize standardized testing, ---- others focus on holistic development, encouraging creativity, collaboration, and emotional intelligence as essential components of a well-rounded education.

✓ A) whereas

B) so

C) because

D) although ✓

E) whether

Kıyas

görsel

2. The committee found significant discrepancies in the financial report, ---- it decided to postpone the annual budget approval meeting until a more thorough investigation could be completed.

A) whereas

✓ B) so

C) because

D) although

E) whether

→ thus → sonuç olarak

3. The archaeological expedition **was delayed for several weeks** ---- **heavy rainfall had made the remote site inaccessible, forcing the team to revise its schedule** and reallocate resources.

- A) whereas
- B) so
- C) because**
- D) although
- E) whether

4. The new software has **received widespread acclaim**, ---- it **still lacks a few essential features** that users have repeatedly requested in online reviews and feedback forums.

- A) whereas
- B) so
- C) because
- D) although**
- E) whether

555 ✓ mark but so

5. The researchers are still unsure and the debates over --- the observed anomalies were due to equipment malfunction, human error, or a genuinely novel physical phenomenon requiring further investigation still go on.

- A) whereas
B) so
C) because
D) although

E) whether

x mi yoksa y mi oldu una dair tartışmalar hala devam etmektedir

30 sn

7. The lie detector, or polygraph, is based on the idea that someone who is lying will give themselves away by, for example, increased sweating and raised heart rate; ----, in reality, few courts rely on polygraph results.

A) namely yani, that is / in other words

✓ B) however

C) likewise similarly

D) moreover dahası

E) consequently: sonuç olarak

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1. While artificial intelligence offers transformative possibilities in education and healthcare, it also raises serious ethical concerns; ----, experts emphasize the need for clear regulations and accountability. +

A) likewise

B) otherwise

✓ C) hence so

D) namely

E) instead

2. Overconsumption of single-use plastics has a devastating impact on marine ecosystems; ----, microplastics have now been found in human bloodstreams and placental tissue.

A) for instance

B) nonetheless

✓ C) moreover

D) otherwise

E) in contrast

3. The Enlightenment promoted reason and empirical thought; ---, Romanticism emphasized emotion, nature, and the individual's subjective experience, offering a counterbalance to purely rational ideals.

A) therefore .

B) likewise .

✓ C) conversely whereas /while

D) in addition .

E) notably .

4. Several studies support the idea that bilingualism enhances cognitive flexibility; ---, some researchers argue that the benefits have been overstated due to publication bias and small sample sizes.

A) ultimately .

B) hence—

✓ C) however

D) accordingly .

E) namely .

1

5. **Renewable** energy sources like solar and wind
are becoming more efficient and affordable; ----,
many governments **are still investing** heavily in
fossil **fuel infrastructure**.

A) however

B) so

C) subsequently

D) notably

E) instead

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8. ---- the vast deserts and steamy rainforests
of Africa make this continent a tricky place to
look for fossils. in recent years, many areas
have been found to be rich in ancient life,
and fascinating finds have become
increasingly common.

- A) Once
✓ B) Even though
C) Provided that
D) As long as
E) As if

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1. ---- **initial skepticism** surrounded the early stages of quantum mechanics, **it eventually transformed** modern physics, laying the foundation for technologies ranging from semiconductors to medical imaging.

A) Once

✓ B) **Even though**

C) Provided that

D) Because

E) As if

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2. ---- climate scientists **present detailed**, peer-reviewed **evidence** of accelerating global warming, **some policymakers continue to delay action**, citing economic concerns or uncertainty in long-term models.

A) Once

✓ B) **Even though**

C) Provided that

D) As long as

E) As though

still

3. ---- a major peer-reviewed journal accepts the revised manuscript, the research team will qualify for funding under the council's new guidelines prioritizing publication impact and originality.

- A) Once
B) Even though
C) So that
D) Whereas
E) As

4. ---- field researchers comply with established ethical standards and obtain proper clearance, they will be permitted to conduct interviews and collect data in protected indigenous communities.

- A) Once
B) Even though
C) Provided that
D) As
E) In case

5. The anthropologist **described** the ceremonial practices ---- he had **lived among the tribe for decades** though in reality, his visit had lasted no more than two weeks.

A) when

B) though

C) unless

D) much as

✓ **E) as if**

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9. The prehistoric Mycenaeans built ---- huge stone walls around their citadels ----; some of them were 14m wide ---- later civilizations believed they were the work of giants.

- A) not only / but also
- B) as / as
- C) such / that
- D) whether / or
- E) either / or

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1. The professor's lecture was ---- rich in historical references ---- packed with primary sources, making it a valuable resource for graduate students studying postcolonial narratives.

- A) as / as
- B) either / or
- C) such / that
- D) whether / or
- E) not only / but also

2. Although early cartographers did not have access to modern technology, many of their hand-drawn maps were ---- accurate ---- those produced with digital tools, especially in terms of geographical proportions.

- A) as / as
- B) whether / or
- C) so / that
- D) neither / nor
- E) not only / but also

3. The volcanic eruption released ---- an immense quantity of ash and gas ---- it altered global temperatures for several years, as documented in ice core samples from Antarctica.

- A) not only / but also
- B) either / or
- C) such / that
- D) so / that
- E) whether / or

4. The committee was uncertain ---- to approve the policy in its current form ---- to request further amendments based on recent stakeholder feedback.

- A) such / that
- B) so / as
- C) whether / or
- D) both / and
- E) no sooner / than

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5. Students in the interdisciplinary program can choose ---- a thesis-based route ---- a coursework-only path, depending on their long-term academic and professional goals.

- A) as / as
- B) whether / or
- C) such / that
- D) not only / but also
- E) either / or

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10. University libraries in Japan reconstructed

**their library systems in the 1980s ---- the
regulations proposed by the Science
Council, which aims to eliminate disparities
among library catalogues.**

- A) in accordance with
- B) irrespective of
- C) with the exception of
- D) as opposed to
- E) for the purpose of

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**1. All financial disclosures must be submitted ---
- international accounting standards to ensure
transparency, consistency, and compliance
across global auditing practices.**

- A) in accordance with
- B) irrespective of
- C) with the exception of
- D) as opposed to
- E) for the purpose of

**2. ---- the political affiliation of the participants,
the survey revealed consistent concerns about
inflation, housing costs, and access to public
healthcare.**

- A) In accordance with
- B) Irrespective of
- C) With the exception of
- D) As opposed to
- E) For the purpose of

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3. ---- a few outliers in the dataset, most of the responses followed a predictable pattern, reinforcing the validity of the study's initial hypotheses.

- A) in accordance with
- B) irrespective of
- C) with the exception of
- D) as opposed to
- E) for the purpose of

4. The Scandinavian model of welfare prioritizes universal access to healthcare and education ---- systems that rely heavily on private sector involvement and income-based eligibility criteria.

- A) in accordance with
- B) irrespective of
- C) with the exception of
- D) as opposed to
- E) for the purpose of

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5. The research team introduced simulation software ---- enhancing students' understanding of complex engineering systems without the risks and costs of physical experimentation.

- A) in accordance with
- B) irrespective of
- C) with the exception of
- D) as opposed to
- E) for the purpose of

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