

## Vocabulary List (30 Words Total)

- ♦ Academic & Abstract Vocabulary
- Ramifications consequences or outcomes, especially complex or unintended ones
- Implications possible effects or results, often indirect or suggested
- Fallacies false or mistaken beliefs or arguments
- 4. **Attrition** gradual loss or reduction (e.g., of strength, numbers, or effectiveness)
- 5. Adversity serious difficulty or misfortune
- 6. **Delicacy** sensitivity or tactfulness in difficult situations
- 7. **Sovereignty** supreme power or authority, especially of a state
- 8. Accuracy correctness or precision
- Deviancy behavior that departs from accepted norms
- Conventional traditional; following accepted norms or customs
- Contentious likely to cause argument or controversy
- 12. Restrictive limiting or controlling
- Dispensable not essential; able to be done without
- Prompt done without delay; quick or timely

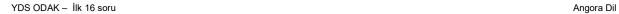
## Scientific / Technological / Social Topics

Exponentially – at a rapidly accelerating rate

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- Detrimentally in a harmful or damaging way
- 17. Illicitly illegally or unlawfully
- Notoriously famously, but often for negative reasons
- Sacrificed gave up something valuable for a greater cause or goal
- Alleviated made something less severe or burdensome
- 21. **Prolonged** extended the duration of something
- Earned gained as a result of effort or merit
- Yielded gave in or produced something (e.g., results, crops)
- ♦ Phrasal Verbs & Expressions
- 24. Interferes with disrupts or hinders
- 25. Wards off prevents or protects against
- Conforms to complies with or follows rules/standards
- 27. **Brings in** attracts or introduces (e.g., revenue, people)
- 28. Seeks out actively looks for something
- Neglect failure to care for something properly
- Sovereignty (appeared again in a historical context) maintained from earlier





1. There is no cure for acne as the bacteria active in acne are normal residents of the skin, but it ---- with biochemical or lifestyle changes that eliminate the conditions ---- bacterial overgrowth.

- A) has to be lessened / being promoted  $\hat{\chi}$
- B) may be lessened / to be promoted
- can be lessened / promoting
- D) should be lessened / promoted ?
- E) would be lessened / having promoted

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1. Unlike acute infections, chronic inflammation -

--- for years without obvious symptoms,
gradually damaging tissues and organs by
triggering immune responses ---- the body's own
cells.

- A) should persist / to be attacking
- B) must have persisted / attacked
- may persist / attacking
- D) has to persist / being attacked
- E) can persist / to have attacked

2. --- the optimum growth from a seed, it --- at a specific depth in soil which contains a fine structure of particles.

- A) Having achieved / should be planted
- B) To achieve / must be planted
- C) Achieving / could be planted
- D) Having been achieved / would be planted
- E) To be achieved / might be planted

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- 2. In order to maximize the nutritional value of certain vegetables, they ---- lightly rather than thoroughly cooked, as high heat destroys beneficial enzymes ---- digestion and absorption.
- should be steamed / aiding
- B) have to be steamed / to aid
- C) might have been steamed / being aided
- D) must be steaming / aided
- E) can have steamed / to be aiding

3. ---- the effectiveness of physical therapy, exercises ---- under professional supervision, especially in cases where joint mobility or muscular strength is severely limited.

- A) Having maximized / must have been performed
- B) Maximizing / could have been performed

  In order to maximize / should be performed
- D) Being maximized / may be performed
- E) To have maximized / would perform

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- 3. Although nuclear power is the most efficient form of energy ---- by humankind, it ---- extensively so far because of the high economic costs and safety risks.
  - A) harnessed / would not have been exploited
  - B) to have been harnessed / had not been exploited
  - C) being narnessed / will not be exploited
  - D) having been harnessed / may not have been exploited
  - to be harnessed has not been exploited

1. Several neglected tropical diseases)-

increased attention from global health recently/lately

organizations of late, as they deserve ---- not only

in developing countries but also in underserved

regions worldwide.

- A) had received / to have been prioritized
- B) have received / to be prioritized
- C) received / being prioritized
- D) are receiving / to prioritize
- E) will receive / to have prioritized



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- 2. --- the pandemic at its initial stage through coordinated international action, global health organizations ---- significantly more resources on containment, vaccination, and long-term recovery across vulnerable regions, but they did
- A) To contain / used to spend

not have them.

- B) Containing / will have spent
- C) To be containing (should have spent
- (would have spent) To have spent
- E) Having contained / had better spend

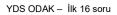
3. ---- extensive trials on the new drug before its release, the research team was confident in its safety profile, which significantly ---- public hesitation and regulatory delays.

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- A) To be conducting / reducing
- B) Having conducted / reduced
- C) Conducting / reduce
- D) To have been conducting /will reduce
- E) Being conducted / had reduced

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To have Vs







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4.

Primary goals of cultural conservation

projects are to sustain cultural and

ecological diversity ---- modernizing

communities and to mobilize government

support ---- the preservation of regional

heritage.

- A) across / at
- B) among / from
- C) on / about
- D) within / for
- E) towards / by

1. The musician's heartfelt lyrics and innovative sound have brought delight audiences of all generations, with her work being streamed --- a

Emore then

hundred million times on various digital

platforms.

- A) among / above
- B) with / around
- (C) across / over
- D) between / about
- E) beyond / for









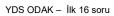
2. Archaeologists working at the ancient site were met ---- excitement and skepticism, as their unexpected findings offered new insight ---- the daily lives of a civilization once thought to be nomadic.

- A) by / at
- B) with / into
  - C) upon / over
- D) from / for
- E) to / about

3. Students benefit greatly ---- exposure to diverse perspectives in the classroom, as critical thinking and empathy are often developed ---- collaborative discussions, interdisciplinary tasks, and culturally inclusive curricula\_

- A) of / within
- **B**) from / through
- C) by / across
- D) with / along
- E) to / over







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Ready meals labeled ---- phrases like 'finest'

and 'best' are marketed as premium

shortcuts ---- a balanced meal, but cooking

equivalent dishes from scratch is still a en ba tan

nutritionally better option. from scratch

A) about / over

B) in / from

C) for / on

D) through / at

with / to

4. The oral transmission of the Turkish epic

Dede Korkut persisted ---- centuries of political

upheaval and cultural transformation, serving as
a unifying symbol ---- generations seeking a
shared sense of identity.

A) during / onto

B) throughout / with

(C) amid / for

D) from / by

E) within / of

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5. Traditionally, bards played a crucial role --

preserving historical memory, passing
narratives and values ---- poetic performance
that engaged both the intellect and emotions of

their audiences.

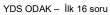
A) on / throughout

B) in / through 

Via

- C) for / over
- D) at / by
- E) with / under

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6. The risk of breaking a hip is shown to be

higher for vegetarian women than those who

are regular meat eaters, ---- meat-free diets

are possibly deficient in vitamins and

minerals that help strengthen bones.

A) whereas

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€) because

D) although
E) whether





1. Many global education systems prioritize standardized testing, ---- others focus on holistic development, encouraging creativity, collaboration, and emotional intelligence as essential components of a well-rounded education.

A) whereas

- B) so
- C) because
- D) although  $\stackrel{\bot}{-}$
- E) whether

2 The committed found significant

discrepancies in the financial report, ---- it

decided to postpone the annual budget approval

meeting until a more thorough investigation

could be completed.

- A) whereas
- > Somp obser
- C) because
- D) although
- E) whether

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3. The archaeological expedition was delayed for several weeks ---- heavy rainfall had made the remote site inaccessible, forcing the team to revise its schedule and reallocate resources.

- A) whereas
- B) so
- C) because
- D) although
- E) whether

4. The new software has received widespread acclaim, ---- it still lacks a few essential features that users have repeatedly requested in online reviews and feedback forums.

- A) whereas
- B) so
- C) because

D) although

E) whether

mak but so



5. The researchers are still unsure and the

debates over ---- the observed anomalies were

due to equipment malfunction, human error, or a genuinely novel physical phenomenon requiring further investigation still go on.

- A) whereas
- B) so
- C) because
- D) although

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7. The lie detector, or polygraph, is based on the idea that someone who is lying will give themselves away by, for example, increased sweating and raised heart rate; ----, in reality, few courts rely on polygraph results.

A) namely yani, that is / in other words

**B**) however

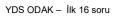
C) likewise similarly

D) moreover dahası

E) consequently: sonuç olarak

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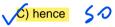


While artificial intelligence offers
 transformative possibilities in education and
 healthcare, it also raises serious ethical
 concerns; ----, experts emphasize the need for

clear regulations and accountability.



- A) likewise
- B) otherwise



- D) namely
- E) instead

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- 2. Overconsumption of single-use plastics has a devastating impact on marine ecosystems; ----, microplastics have now been found in human bloodstreams and placental tissue.
- A) for instance
- B) nonetheless
- C) moreover
- D) otherwise
- E) in contrast



- 3. The Enlightenment promoted reason and empirical thought; ----, Romanticism emphasized emotion, nature, and the individual's subjective experience, offering a counterbalance to purely rational ideals.
- A) therefore .
- B) likewise •
- conversely whereas /while
- D) in addition •
- E) notably

- 4. Several studies support the idea that billingualism enhances cognitive flexibility; ----, some researchers argue that the benefits have been overstated due to publication bias and small sample sizes.
- A) ultimately
- B) hence-
- (2) however
  - D) accordingly .
- E) namely .



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5. Renewable energy sources like solar and wind are becoming more efficient and affordable; ----, many governments are still investing heavily in fossil fuel infrastructure. A) however B) so

- C) subsequently
- D) notably
- E) instead



8. ---- the vast deserts and steamy rainforests of Africa make this continent a tricky place to look for fossils, in recent years, many areas have been found to be rich in ancient life, and fascinating finds have become increasingly common.

- A) Once
- B) Even though
  - C) Provided that
  - D) As long as
  - F) As if

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1. ---- initial skepticism surrounded the early stages of quantum mechanics, it eventually transformed modern physics, laying the foundation for technologies ranging from semiconductors to medical imaging.

- A) Once
- Even though
  - C) Provided that
  - D) Because
  - E) As if

- 2. ---- climate scientists present detailed, peerreviewed evidence of accelerating global
  warming, some policymakers continue to delay
  action, citing economic concerns or uncertainty
  in long-term models.
- A) Once
- **当**) Even though
  - C) Provided that
  - D) As long as
  - E) As though

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3. ---- a major peer-reviewed journa accepts the

revised manuscript, the research team will

qualify for funding under the council's new

guidelines prioritizing publication impact and

originality.

A) Once

- B) Even though
- C) So that
- D) Whereas
- E) As 🕂

4. ---- field researchers comply with established ethical standards and obtain proper clearance, they will be permitted to conduct interviews and collect data in protected indigenous

communities.

- A) Once
- B) Even though

Provided that if /35 log 35

- D) As 🔪
- E) In case

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5. The anthropologist described the ceremonial practices ---- he had lived among the tribe for decades though in reality, his visit had lasted no more than two weeks.

- A) when
- B) though
- C) unless
- D) much as

E) as if

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 The prehistoric Mycenaeans built ---- huge stone walls around their citadels ----; some of them were 14m wide ---- later civilizations

believed they were the work of giants.

- A) not only / but also
- B) as / as
- C) such / that
- D) whether / or
- E) either / or

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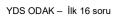






- 1. The professor's lecture was ---- rich in historical references ---- packed with primary sources, making it a valuable resource for graduate students studying postcolonial narratives.
- A) as / as
- B) either / or
- C) such / that
- D) whether / or
- E) not only / but also

- 2. Although early cartographers did not have access to modern technology, many of their hand-drawn maps were ---- accurate ---- those produced with digital tools, especially in terms of geographical proportions.
- A) as / as
- B) whether / or
- C) so / that
- D) neither / nor
- E) not only / but also





- 3. The volcanic eruption released ---- an immense quantity of ash and gas ---- it altered global temperatures for several years, as documented in ice core samples from Antarctica.
- A) not only / but also
- B) either / or
- C) such / that
- D) so / that
- E) whether / or

- 4. The committee was uncertain ---- to approve the policy in its current form ---- to request further amendments based on recent stakeholder feedback.
- A) such / that
- B) so / as
- C) whether / or
- D) both / and
- E) no sooner / than



5. Students in the interdisciplinary program can choose ---- a thesis-based route ---- a coursework-only path, depending on their long-term academic and professional goals.

- A) as / as
- B) whether / or
- C) such / that
- D) not only / but also
- E) either / or

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- 10. University libraries in Japan reconstructed their library systems in the 1980s ---- the regulations proposed by the Science Council, which aims to eliminate disparities among library catalogues.
  - A) in accordance with
  - B) irrespective of
  - C) with the exception of
  - D) as opposed to
  - E) for the purpose of

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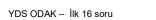




- 1. All financial disclosures must be submitted ---
- international accounting standards to ensure transparency, consistency, and compliance across global auditing practices.
- A) in accordance with
- B) irrespective of
- C) with the exception of
- D) as opposed to
- E) for the purpose of

- 2. ---- the political affiliation of the participants, the survey revealed consistent concerns about inflation, housing costs, and access to public healthcare.
- A) In accordance with
- B) Irrespective of
- C) With the exception of
- D) As opposed to
- E) For the purpose of







- 3. ---- a few outliers in the dataset, most of the responses followed a predictable pattern, reinforcing the validity of the study's initial hypotheses.
- A) in accordance with
- B) irrespective of
- C) with the exception of
- D) as opposed to
- E) for the purpose of

- 4. The Scandinavian model of welfare prioritizes universal access to healthcare and education ---systems that rely heavily on private sector involvement and income-based eligibility criteria.
- A) in accordance with
- B) irrespective of
- C) with the exception of
- D) as opposed to
- E) for the purpose of

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5. The research team introduced simulation software ---- enhancing students' understanding of complex engineering systems without the risks and costs of physical experimentation.

A) in accordance with

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- B) irrespective of
- C) with the exception of
- D) as opposed to
- E) for the purpose of

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