

1-16: For these questions, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. A strong parent-teacher relationship is of paramount importance, but so as to achieve that, it is imperative to ensure that both ends ---- each other's perspectives.

- A) disprove
C) challenge
E) struggle
- B) appreciate*
D) intend

2. Organic farming, which has grown noticeably over the last years, is gradually taking ---- over traditional methods and is becoming more sustainable.

- A) precautions
C) applications
E) courage
- B) confusion
D) precedence*

3. ---- most other fields, media is not what it used to be decades ago and has changed substantially in many respects from the methods it employs to its applications.

- A) As from
C) As yet
E) As with*
- B) As if
D) As such

4. An international team of researchers have exposed the earliest direct ---- of humans processing plants for food in the Africa.

- A) evidence**
C) utilization
E) innovation
- B) drawback
D) prospect

5. Many popular diets that are supposed to improve your health by helping you lose weight are not doing so and they can be particularly ---- to your health.

- A) apathetic
C) detrimental**
E) familiar
- B) similar
D) convincing

6. In order to get a lot of profits from a business enterprise, investors had better keep in mind that, in the beginning, they have to ---- a great amount of time, effort and money.

- A) fill out
C) call for
E) make out
- B) put in**
D) take up

7. We, human beings, with our greedy insistence on exploitation of all natural resources, have altered the planet Earth ---- even our very extinction is considered a real possibility.

- A) in order that
B) to the extent that
C) for fear that
D) so much so that **
E) in that

8. Although scientists often care deeply about how their discoveries are used, investors or financiers tend ---- ethical concerns when it comes to what ---- with scientific knowledge.

- A) used / done
B) being used / being done
C) to be used / to be done
D) disregarding / doing
E) to disregard / to do **

9. ---- satellite imagery, researchers catalogued almost 2000 glaciers in northern Canada with a focus on how they ---- for a decade between 2012 and 2022.

- A) Having employed / changed**
B) To employ / change
C) Employed / have changed
D) To be employed / had changed
E) Employing / have been changing

10. Spices had been an important component of ancient commerce with a vibrant and comprehensive web of providers ---- being monopolized Middle Eastern middleman in the 15th century.

- A) after
C) while
E) before*
- B) even if
D) unless

11. Researchers have already devised a way ---- robots learn from the behaviour of humans around them simply by watching them closely and note any obstacles ---- for a longer use.

- A) help / to be avoided
B) to be helped / avoid
C) helping / avoiding
D) helped / avoided
E) to help / to avoid*

12. Fewer people are engaged ---- traditional farming practices in the forested tropics just because rural populations are attracted to cities to enjoy the benefits --- growing economies better.

- A) in / of**
C) on / by
E) of / to
- B) to / from
D) with / for

13. It is disheartening to witness that human beings display horrific behaviours that fluctuate somewhere between abusive to pure evil ---- the accumulation of several millennia of knowledge, wisdom and insights.

- A) due to
C) such as
E) thanks to
- B) in spite of **
D) in addition to

14. ---- green alternative energy may have a large startup fee, in the long run, it is virtually free as alternative energy, for the most part, is a self-sustaining source.

- A) Once
C) While**
E) Unless
- B) Until
D) In case

15. The Age of Enlightenment brought ---- profound innovations on any imaginable aspect of life in Europe ---- it really deserves to be called so.

- A) hardly / when
C) whether / or
E) not only / but also
- B) so / that
D) such / that**

16. ---- we live in a world where capitalism and profits reigns supreme, that most airlines prioritize their economic interest rather than the safety of the passengers should not come as a surprise.

- A) When
C) Although
E) Unless
- B) Just as
D) Given that**

17-21: For these questions, choose the best word or expression to fill the spaces in the passage.

The bottled water industry is growing day by day. Some of the factors driving the market are changing lifestyles, preference **(17)** ---- a healthy diet. **(18)** ----, the ease of handling and portability of bottled water can also be added to the list. Bottled water manufacturers are introducing new products with health benefits. The new products are offering functional benefits, convenience **(19)** ---- better taste which are preferred by consumers. The growth of plastic bottles has helped the sector globally in the widespread **(20)** ---- of bottled water. These factors are expected **(21)** ---- the growth of the bottled water market through a wide network organized markets in the near future.

17.

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| A) to | B) by |
| C) for* | D) into |
| E) at | |

18.

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| A) Otherwise | B) Therefore |
| C) Instead | D) However * |
| E) Similarly | |

19.

- | | |
|-----------------|------------|
| A) despite | B) such as |
| C) thanks to | D) due to |
| E) as well as * | |

20.

- | | |
|-------------|-----------------|
| A) decrease | B) exploitation |
| C) recycle | D) waste |
| E) interest | |

21.

- | |
|------------------|
| A) boosted |
| B) to be boosted |
| C) boosting |
| D) to boost * |
| E) boost |

37-42: For these questions, choose the most accurate Turkish translation of the sentences in English, and the most accurate English translation of the sentences in Turkish.

37. In 539 BC., the Persian leader Cyrus the Great established racial equality by declaring that slaves had the right to choose their own religion.

- A) Pers lideri Büyük Kiros, MÖ 539 yılında kölelerin kendi dinlerini seçme hakkına sahip olduklarını ilan etti ve ırksal eşitliği başlattı.
- B) MÖ 539 yılında kölelerin kendi dinlerini seçme hakkına sahip olduklarını ilan ederek ırksal eşitliği tesis eden Pers lideri Büyük Kiros idi.
- C) MÖ 539 yılında, Pers lideri Büyük Kiros, kölelerin kendi dinlerini seçme hakkına sahip olduklarını ilan ederek ırksal eşitliği tesis etti.
- D) MÖ 539 yılında, Pers lideri Büyük Kiros, ırklar arasında eşitlikten bahsetmiş ve tüm kölelerine kendi dinlerini seçme hakkını tanımıştır.
- E) Pers lideri Büyük Kiros, MÖ 539 yılında kölelerinin hepsinin kendi dinlerini seçme hakkını ve ırkların eşitliği tanımıştır.

38. Napoleon may have lost the Waterloo battle due to the chain of natural events starting with a volcanic eruption occurring 13,000 km away.

- A) Napolyon, 13.000 km uzaklıktaki bir volkanik patlamayla başlayan doğal olaylar zincirinden dolayı Waterloo muharebesini kaybetmiş olabilir.
- B) Napolyon, 13.000 km uzaklıktaki Waterloo muharebesini bir volkanik patlama ile başlayan doğal olaylar zincirinden dolayı kaybetmiştir.
- C) Napolyon, Waterloo savaşını kaybetmiştir ve bunun en büyük sebebi büyük olasılıkla yaklaşık 13.000 km uzaklıktaki bir volkanik patlamadır.
- D) Napolyon'un Waterloo'da yenilmiştir ve bunda, 13.000 km uzaktaki bir volkanik patlamanın dahi rolünün olabileceği söylenmektedir.
- E) Napolyon'un Waterloo'da harbi kaybetmesine sebep olan olaylar zincirinin başlangıcı, yaklaşık 13.000 km uzaklıktaki bir volkanik patlamaydı.

39. What is wrong about the Nobel Prize is that it is based on the idea that literary value can best be determined by a small group of specialists.

- A) Nobel Ödülü ile ilgili en yanlış olan şey, sadece küçük bir uzman grubunun edebi değer deneyin ne olduğuna karar verebileceği fikridir.
- B) Edebi değer yalnızca, Nobel Ödülü almış olan kişiler gibi, az sayıda uzman kişiler tarafından belirlenebileceği fikri tamamen yanlıştır.
- C) Nobel Ödülü ile alakalı yanlış bir algı varsa o da yalnızca küçük bir grubun çoğu eserin edebi değeri olup olmadığına karar verdiği fikridir.
- D) Yalnızca küçük bir grubun edebi uzmanlık ve edebi değer ne olduğuna karar verebileceğini düşünmek belki de Nobel Ödülü ile ilgili en yanlış fikirdir.
- E) Nobel Ödülü ile ilgili yanlış olan şey, edebi değer en iyi küçük bir uzman grubu tarafından belirlenebileceği fikrine dayanmasıdır.

40. Sağlığımızı ve davranışlarımızı etkileyebilecek bir araç olarak müzik fikri, Aristo ve Platon'un eserleri kadar eskidir.

- A) The idea of music as a healing device which could affect human health and behaviour goes back to the works of Aristotle and Plato.
- B) The idea that human behaviour and health can be manipulated through music can be found in the works of Aristotle and Plato.
- C) The assumption that music has effects on our behaviour, as well as our health, can be found in the works of not only Aristotle but also Plato.
- D) The idea of music as a healing device that could affect our health and behaviours is as old as the works of Aristotle and Plato.
- E) That both Aristotle and Plato wrote about the healing effects of music on our health is known to almost anybody who is into music.

41. Siyasi gözlemciler, uluslararası arenada güçlü olmak için ekonomik mi yoksa askeri gücün mü daha gerekli olduğunu uzun zamandır tartışmaktadırlar.

- A) Whether it is in the political, economic or military sense, power is definitely necessary to be an active player in the international arena.
- B) Political observers have long been debating whether economic or military power is more vital to be powerful in the international arena.
- C) Political observation is as necessary as military and economic power to be a powerful state in the international arena.
- D) Whether military or economic power is more fundamental for the states in the international arena is debated by political scientists.
- E) Political observers have long argued why economic power is as important as military power in the international arena.

42. Doğum ve çocukluk büyümenin önemli bir parçası olsa da çocukluk ve aile hayatı hakkındaki görüşlerimiz kayıtlı tarih boyunca değişmiştir.

- A) While birth and childhood is an important part of growing up, our views of childhood and family life have changed throughout recorded history.
- B) Both birth and childhood are important parts of growth, but our views on childhood and family life may have changed throughout recorded history.
- C) Despite the changes our views have undergone about family, the important parts of growth have remained the same throughout recorded history.
- D) Although our views about childhood and family life have changed throughout recorded history, both birth and childhood are still important parts of growth.
- E) Birth and childhood are parts of growth, but our views on childhood and family life have changed dramatically throughout recorded history.

55. - 58: Answer these questions according to the passage below.

Our prehistoric ancestors are often portrayed as savages who displayed no civilized behaviour at all, but the earliest human societies are likely to have been founded on the principle of equality, according to scientists. A recent study has shown that in hunter-gatherer tribes, men and women had equal influence on where and how their group lived or whom they would live with. The findings challenge the decades-long view that sexual equality is a recent invention, suggesting that it has been the norm for humans for most of our evolutionary history. Mark Dyble, an anthropologist who led the study at University College London, said: "There is still this wide perception that hunter-gatherers are more macho or male-dominated. We are not ready to adopt the opinion that it was only with the emergence of agriculture when people could start to accumulate resources, that inequality emerged." Dyble says the latest findings suggest that equality between the sexes may have been a survival advantage and played an important role in shaping human society and evolution. "The equality between the two sexes is one of an important part of changes to social organization and it distinguishes humans from the rest of the animal kingdom," he said. Sexual equality may have also proved an evolutionary advantage for early human societies for it helps foster wider-ranging social networks and closer cooperation between unrelated individuals.

55. It can be understood from what Mark Dyble says that ----.

- A) some of our earliest human ancestors may have portrayed the societies they lived in as savages
- B) the equality between the sexes in hunter-gatherer tribes ended with the birth of agriculture
- C) equality between the sexes is by far the most significant step for the creation of a decent society
- D) early human societies knew little on how best they could benefit from natural resources and animals
- E) human beings are different from animals in that they give equal importance to society and evolution

56. According to the passage, the idea of equality ----

- A) has always been understood as the equality between the members of different groups
- B) did not mean the same thing for hunter-gatherer tribes as it is for us today
- C) had been overlooked until agriculture became the main source to meet our food needs
- D) is not a new thing as evidence to it can be found even in hunter-gatherer tribes
- E) is seen central to social life by women in any given society all over the world

57. It can be inferred from the passage that ----.

- A) equality between the two sexes played an important role in humans' evolution
- B) cooperation of the individuals within the same society may be harmful without gender equality
- C) Mark Dyble finds the way hunter-gatherer men treated women rather disturbing
- D) inequality has little to do with the switch from a hunter-gatherer to an agricultural society
- E) a recent invention may help us better understand the origins of our evolution

58. Until recently it was believed that ----.

- A) a society must be organized in line with the wishes of the male members
- B) evolution is not a contributor to the development of human societies
- C) more macho or male-dominated groups are less civilized than others
- D) anthropologists' main concern is to identify the basis of societal organizations
- E) there was no such thing as gender equality in the societies of ancient times

1	B	21	D	41	B	61	B
2	D	22	B	42	A	62	A
3	E	23	A	43	B	63	E
4	A	24	E	44	C	64	E
5	C	25	C	45	A	65	C
6	B	26	E	46	D	66	B
7	D	27	B	47	E	67	A
8	E	28	A	48	B	68	D
9	A	29	E	49	A	69	B
10	E	30	C	50	B	70	A
11	C	31	D	51	B	71	D
12	A	32	E	52	C	72	A
13	B	33	B	53	A	73	B
14	C	34	A	54	E	74	E
15	D	35	C	55	B	75	A
16	D	36	D	56	D	76	D
17	C	37	C	57	A	77	C
18	D	38	A	58	E	78	E
19	E	39	E	59	D	79	D
20	B	40	D	60	C	80	A

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