

Exercise 1. Match the words with their definitions.

1. tetikte

A) profound

alert *to*

2. keşif

A) mark

exploration *explor*

3. katkı

contribution

B) opportunity

4. mesafe

A) impact

distance

5. sürekli olarak

constantly

B) vastly

6. uzanmak, uzatmak

A) engage

extend

7. sarmak, içermek

A) travel

encompass

The Vikings had a profound impact on (impact ON) history through their unique (eşsiz) way of life. They were a seafaring people who lived adventurous lives, always alert to the dangers and opportunities that lay ahead. The Viking way of life encompassed exploration, trading, and raiding (yağmalama / raid: yağmalamak / pillage: yağmalamak), as they traveled vast distances in their longships. They were skilled warriors and navigators, constantly adapting to new challenges. Their cultural influence extended beyond warfare, as they had a rich mythology and engaged in various crafts. The Vikings' legacy endures through their contributions to exploration, trade, and folklore, leaving an indelible mark on history.

1. One thing that is not mentioned in the passage about Vikings is ----.

- A) their agricultural practices  
 B) their seafaring skills  
 C) their rich mythology X

2. The author's purpose of writing this passage is to ----.

- A) describe the Vikings' impact on history  
 B) provide a detailed account of Viking warfare  
 C) discuss the economic system of the Vikings

Doğru seçeneği işaretleyin

1. a profound impact ---- history

- A) in B) on

2. alert ---- the dangers

- A) to B) of

3. adapting ---- new challenges

- A) to B) on

4. their cultural influence extended ---- warfare

- A) beyond B) during

Hoca  
 Bittimann  
 A2 kaldı  
 kyanann

The Greek agora was the center of political life in ancient Greece. It was a place (1)--- citizens gathered to discuss and make decisions. The agora provided an (2) explicit platform for public debates and speeches. These interactions were not random (3)--- aimed to shape the political direction of the city-state.

1. A) which  B) where  *ki orada*  
 2. A) belirsiz  B) açık  *apparent / evident*  
 3. A) therefore  B) but  *yer ismi where Subject*

*hope*  
*plan*  
*aim* **to shape**  
*predict*  
*aspire*  
*foresee*  
*forecast*

*admit killing* *zaman ismi when Subject*  
*önce (to Verb)*  
*V + sonra*  
*aim to go*  
*plan to play football*

Homelessness is a significant (considerable, notable, important, vital, crucial, critical) issue in the US, (1)--- apparent implications for society. The lack of stable (consistent, constant) housing and access (2)--- basic necessities affects (v) individuals and communities. Addressing (manage, cope with, handle, tackle, deal with) the root causes (çoğul isim) (3)--- poverty and affordable housing, is crucial to finding long-term solutions and improving (enhance, develop, better, advance, further, make better) the lives of those (4)--- homelessness.

1. A) over  B) with  *Temel yds*  
 2. A) in  B) to   
 3.  such as  despite *access (to)*  
 4.  experiencing  to experience *ersizliği deneyimleyen*

**To Verb**

1. sıfat + to Verb
  2. pasif fiil + to Verb
  3. Soyut isim + to Verb
  4. the best / the most + to Verb
  5. for + noun + to Verb
  6. mek/mak için
  7. Verb + object + to Verb (allow him to read)
  8. how/what/when + to Verb
  9. Verb + to Verb *zamansal sonra*
10. Geri → models → *aceh* → mel./mal, to Verb