

ço u ki i tarafından bilindi i gibi herkes de ilse de
 1. **As is known to** most of us, **if not all**, recent studies indicate that chronic stress **can lead to** cognitive
 ---- **affecting** memory, decision-making, and overall mental well-being.

A) resilience esneklik flexibility /* direnç endurance

B) **impairment** bozukluk, disorder, illnees, malady, sickness, ailment, condition, issue*

C) fluctuation dalgalanma

D) enhancement geli me iyile me

E) acceleration hızlanma

disease

, which
 SVO, Vig
 1 ki bu etkiler
 2 ve bu
 3 etkileyen
 4 etkileyerek
 5 yol açıp etkileyebilir
 -p Vig

K: bu

2. With cyberattacks no end in sight, many tech companies are now implementing strict cybersecurity -
--- to prevent unauthorized access to sensitive user data. measures
precautions

- A) extractions
- B) modifications
- C) withdrawals
- ✓ D) instruments
- E) allowances

3. As cultural perceptions evolve and cultures merge, people may develop a more ---- understanding of gender identity and inclusivity in modern society.

A) subjective

B) pragmatic

C) holistic

D) hypothetical

E) dismissive

bütüncül

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4. The **excessive use** of social media can be particularly damaging to teenagers, as **it** ---- **reinforces unrealistic beauty standards** and **fosters anxiety** about self-image.

- ✓ A) inherently —
B) momentarily —
C) arbitrarily —
D) inadvertently
E) selectively .

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5. Despite the widespread availability of information, individuals still tend to ---- misinformation if it aligns with their pre-existing beliefs.

- ✓ A) endorse
B) refute
C) mitigate
D) reconsider
E) regulate

6. Researchers are exploring how dietary choices can help ---- the progression of neurodegenerative diseases like Alzheimer's.

A) bring about lead to yol açmak

✓ B) hold off → word off → prevent, stop

C) account for 1. make up constitute 2. explain açıklamak

D) set aside bir kenara koymak, ayarlamak

E) take over devralmak

When?

7. While antibiotics ---- a crucial role in medicine, it was not until the mid-20th century that they ---- as a widespread treatment for bacterial infections.

1950

A) were playing / would emergeB) had played / were emergingC) have played / have emerged✓ D) had been playing / emerged ✓₂E) played / would have emerged

"would" v2 sayım

if without

used to

said would

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8. When the body's immune system malfunctions, it may start ---- healthy cells as foreign invaders, ----
autoimmune disorders.

✓ A) recognizing / causing

B) to recognize / to cause

C) recognized / having caused

D) to have recognized / causing

E) recognizing / to cause

S is said to have $\sqrt{3}$ in 2020
part

previously / earlier

9. The **Great Fire** of London **is believed** ---- one of the **most transformative disasters** **in British history**,
as it ---- to significant architectural and urban planning **reforms**.

A) **to have been** / led

B) being / leads

C) having been / has led

D) **to be** / would lead

E) **to be** / had led

Swimming is known to be a healthy sport.

Genel

10. Amid growing concerns ---- climate change, scientists emphasize the urgent need ---- reducing carbon emissions on a global scale.

- A) over / in
B) regarding / into
C) onto / of
✓ D) about / for
E) with / off

11. Researchers investigating the Arctic ice sheets have found that rising global temperatures are accelerating ice melt, a phenomenon that directly contributes ---- sea-level rise and indirectly impacts weather patterns ---- the world.

A) in / on

✓ B) to / across

C) with / through

D) at / beyond

E) for / between

K. P. V.

12. Many scientists, regardless of their nationalities, advocate for a transition to renewable energy ----
fossil fuels continue to drive global warming and environmental degradation.

✓ A) because

cause

B) unless

C) so that

D) whereas

E) as if

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13. Experts argue that biodiversity loss poses a severe threat to ecosystems, ---- the intricate balance of nature depends on the presence of a diverse range of species.

A) unless

✓ B) because

C) whether

D) even if

E) although

14. ---- mental health awareness has improved significantly in recent years, stigma still prevents many individuals from seeking the professional help they need.

- ✓ A) While
B) Provided that
C) Before
D) Since
E) As long as

15. Climate models suggest that deforestation ----disrupts local ecosystems, ---- contributes to global warming through increased carbon dioxide emissions.

lead to

- A) neither / nor
B) such / that
C) as / as
✓ D) not only / but also
E) the less / the more

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16. In the face of fierce competition across the globe, many developing countries struggle to balance economic growth with environmental protection, often doing so ---- their natural resources and local communities.

- A) in favour of
✓ B) at the expense of
C) in contrast to
D) as opposed to
E) along with

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