

2021 Nisan YDS

1. The recent discovery of a toe made of wood and leather ---- to the mummified body of an Egyptian noblewoman in Cairo, approximately 3,000 years old, ---- that artificial limbs are nothing new.

- A) attached / proves
- B) being attached / had proven
- C) attach / has proven
- D) attaching / proved
- E) to be attached / used to prove

2. Indeed, the legacy of the 1791 constitution eventually forced most ruling 19th-century monarchs (2) ---- a constitution limiting their powers. And of the 29 constitutions adopted in Europe during 1791 - 1802 alone, 26 were the result of direct French influence.

- A) having accepted
- B) to have accepted
- C) accepting
- D) to accept
- E) to be accepting

2020 Eylül YDS

3. Wall paintings previously ---- in three Spanish caves have now been dated to 65,000 years ago — some 20,000 years before *Homo sapiens* is thought ---- in Europe.

- A) to have been discovered / to arrive
- B) being discovered / having arrived
- C) discovered / to have arrived
- D) having been discovered / to be arriving
- E) to be discovered / arriving

4. Yet, not all environmental hazards are this obvious. Water pollution (4) ---- by the uncontrolled use of pesticides and heavy metals, such as mercury, lead, cadmium, and zinc, largely remains unnoticed.

- A) having triggered
- B) triggering
- C) to have been triggered
- D) triggered
- E) to have triggered

2019 ARALIK YDS

5. One of the greatest breakthroughs of the 17th century was to understand how and why things move and stop ----, and the key to the problem was that they slow down and stop only when something forces them ---- so.

- A) to be moved / having done
- B) being moved / do
- C) moving / to do
- D) having moved / to have done
- E) to move / doing

6. Old blood may damage organs and contribute to ageing. Researchers are trying to reveal the restorative powers of young blood, (6) ---- brains from ageing. In fact, the effects of blood on ageing were first discovered in experiments that stitched young and old mice together so that they shared circulating blood.

- A) to be prevented
- B) prevent
- C) to have prevented
- D) preventing
- E) having prevented

2019 EYLÜL

9. A tsunami damaged emergency generators that ---- power to keep the nuclear reactors at Fukushima in Japan cool; however, the earthquake ---- to the tsunami also caused the cooling systems to fail.

- A) should provide / to lead
- B) could have provided / to have led
- C) would have provided / leading
- D) must have provided / having led
- E) might provide / led

EYDS OCAK 2020

10. In 80 AD, Emperor Titus arranged 100 days of gladiator fights and wild animal hunts ---- the opening of the magnificent Colosseum in Rome, which took 8 years ----.

- A) being marked / having built
- B) to be marked / to have built
- C) having marked / building
- D) marking / being built
- E) to mark / to build

EYDS KASIM 2020

11. In Britain, the single most prestigious accent is Received Pronunciation, which is thought ---- in distinguished private schools in the 19th century, and it is the one that is most often recommended for foreign learners ---- British English.

- A) to be arising / studied
- B) to have arisen / studying
- C) having arisen / to study
- D) arising / having studied
- E) to arise / to have studied

2021 /3

12. For most of human history, dams ---- with an eye only to the task ----, such as water storage, irrigation, or more recently, promotion of tourism, and without much concern for other implications, such as the impact on local populations or the environment.

- A) are being built / accomplished
- B) were built / to be accomplished
- C) were to build / to have been accomplished
- D) would be built / to have accomplished
- E) have been built / having been accomplished

2021/5

13. Solar cells ---- into clothing sound like a great way to charge our gadgets while we are on the move, but for the idea to work, the cells ---- both flexible and cheap.

- A) placing / should be
- B) placed / must be
- C) to place / could be
- D) being placed / used to be
- E) to be placed / had to be

SADELEŞTİRME TEST 1

1. Before **buying / bought** yourself a new dictionary, look up a few words in different ones, so you can see which one has the clearest definitions.
2. If **frightening / frightened**, a mother rabbit may leave, ignore, or even eat her babies.
3. The book went through a number of edits before **publishing / being published**.
4. **Realized / Realizing** that his car had been stolen, he immediately phoned the police department.
5. **Applied / Applying** externally, vitamin E is very helpful in stimulating the healing of cuts and burns.
6. **Having been hit / Having hit** his head on a stone while cycling, the famous cyclist lost his memory for a few months.
7. Instead of drinking, giraffes can sometimes stay hydrated **in / by** using the moisture from leaves.
8. Upon **being used / using**, energy doesn't disappear - it is merely changed into another form.
9. We looked through the travel brochures at the tourist agency, **trying / being tried** to choose a destination for our summer holidays.
10. You should check your homework before **handed / handing** it in in order that you can find your own errors.
11. While **being performed / performing** her duties as queen, Cleopatra sometimes wore a fake beard.
12. The dodo bird became extinct less than 100 years after **discovering / being discovered** by the Dutch.
13. **Having been arrested / Having arrested** for trying to smuggle illegal drugs out of the country, the young man was imprisoned in Thailand for ten years.
14. The lungs of an average adult, **unfolded and flattened out / unfolding and flattening out**, would cover an area the size of a tennis court.
15. The young farmer barely escaped with his life after **being attacked / to be attacked** by a black bear in his corn field near the forest.
16. **In / By** evaluating a student's progress in speaking in a second language, it is important to maintain objectivity.
17. In 1795, slaves on Grenada rose up in a violent rebellion, effectively **taken / taking** control of the island from the British.
18. The feeling of winning the gold medal after **being prepared / preparing** for it all my life was simply indescribable.
19. Since **gained / gaining** independence in 1993, Eritrea has faced the economic problems of a small, desperately poor country.
20. Though **knowing / known** for its artistic merits, the film nonetheless did poorly at the box office.
21. **Standing / To have stood** erect on its hind legs, a grizzly bear can reach up to 8 feet in height.
22. If **left / leaving** bare, farmland is quickly eroded by wind and rain.
23. The new state of Israel was attacked by Transjordan, Egypt, Syria, Iraq and Lebanon just hours after **declaring / having been declared** its independence in 1948.
24. Before **going / to go** anywhere in your car, you should always check the vehicle to ensure that it is safe to drive.

SADELEŞTİRME TEST 2

1. **Having been translated to various languages, ----.**
A) **the novel** writer
B) the famous writer
2. **Translating many novels into various languages, ----.**
A) the novel writer
B) **the famous** writer
3. **Claiming his innocence at the trials, ----.**
A) the jury
B) **Jeremy Bentham**
4. **Benefitting from his notes, ----.**
A) the speech on TV
B) **the president**
5. **Having advertised about her lost son, ----.**
A) **Mrs. Tichborne** newspapers
B) the newspapers
6. **Releasing the report just recently, ----.**
A) **the scientist**
B) the article on plants
7. **Having been released just recently, ----.**
A) the scientist
B) **the article on plants**
8. **Having sent the necessary information, ----.**
A) the e-mail
B) **the secretary**
9. **Living in unexplored lands before A.D. 79, ----.**
A) the investigations about ancient ants
B) **ancient ant colonies**
10. **Being considered as one of the distinct figures, ----.**
A) the theory of relativity
B) Einstein's claims about the universe
C) **Einstein**
11. **Having conducted several studies on molecular biology, ----.**
A) cell structures were identified by the eminent scientist Sir A. Riley
B) **the eminent scientist**, Sir Riley was able to identify the cell structures and their behaviour
12. **Having been given the opportunity to state his ideas, ----.**
A) **Mr Holmes**
B) the convicts
C) the trial of the day
13. **Having taught English for years, ----.**
A) the language
B) many difficulties
C) **the instructor**
14. **Introducing new strategies and exercises for young learners, ----.**
A) there are many
B) **the book**
15. **Having been sent abroad several times, ----.**
A) **Mr Burton**
B) my company
16. **Being discovered accidentally, ----.**
A) scientists were rewarded the Nobel award
B) **aspirin** is one of the most widely used drugs
17. **Defining the individual and collective rights, ----.**
A) **the Declaration** of the Rights of Man and Citizen is a fundamental document of the French Revolution.
B) it addresses neither the status of women nor slavery.
18. **Arriving in North America in the mid-seventeenth century, ----.**
A) the University of Halle
B) **Germans were**
19. **Being a degenerative disease of the brain from which there is no recovery, ----.**
A) **the Alzheimer's disease** attacks nerve cells in all parts of the cortex of the brain
B) about half of the people in nursing homes in the USA have Alzheimer's disease
20. **Having contributed to the field of sociology and published many essays, ----.**
A) the area of psychology was another concern for Jeremy Dawkins in his early years
B) **Jeremy Dawkins** was also a member of the labour party in the early 1930s

SADELEŞTİRME TEST 3

1. Shortly before his death around 400 B.C., the Buddha is said ---- in Nepal.

- A) to have lived B) living

2. Music ---- a powerful tool in the treatment of brain disorders, ---- patients recover language and motor skills.

- A) will be / having helped
B) is / helping

3. In a period of economic recession, the measures ---- by the company to reduce the costs ---- to a serious rise in the number of lay-offs.

- A) taken / may lead
B) taking / led
C) having taken / have led
D) to take / lead
E) being taken / had led

4. Satellite television transmission ---- it commonplace for us ---- events as they unfold in other countries.

- A) is making / being watched
B) has made / to watch
C) made / watching
D) had made / having watched
E) was making / watched

5. Better ways of storing energy ---- in order for us ---- cleaner and more efficient in our policies.

- A) were needed / becoming
B) will be needed / having become
C) have been needed / to have become
D) are needed / to become
E) could be needed / become

6. ---- in Vienna in 1781, Mozart ---- to give concerts, publish music and receive commissions, particularly for operas.

- A) Arriving / started
B) Having arrived / had started
C) To arrive / starts
D) To have arrived / would start
E) Being arrived / has started

7. ---- into more than 8,000 varieties, rice ---- as a commodity on local and world markets.

- A) To develop / was traded
B) Developing / has traded
C) Developed / is traded
D) Having developed / had traded
E) To be developed / will be traded

8. Biofuels ---- public and scientific attention, ---- by factors such as high oil prices.

- A) gain / driving
B) have gained / driven
C) are gaining / to be driven
D) gained / having been driven
E) will gain / to drive

9. From the 17th century to the late 19th century, the world faced a "Little Ice Age," when temperatures ---- consistently cool enough for glaciers ----in many areas of the world.

- A) have been / advancing
B) had been / to be advanced
C) would be / to have advanced
D) will be / having advanced
E) were / to advance

10. Like the other Mediterranean peoples, the Etruscans, ---- Italy in the 9th century B.C., ---- the Greek alphabet and developed their own.

- A) invading / adapted
B) invaded / was adapting
C) to invade / had adapted
D) having invaded / has adapted
E) to have invaded / would adapt

11. Children usually learn how ---- in the society by ---- their peers and parents.

- A) behaving / to imitate
B) to have behaved / imitated
C) being behaved / having imitated
D) having behaved / being imitated
E) to behave / imitating

12. Christopher Columbus ---- in the New World with the sole aim of ---- a new trade route.

- A) has arrived / to discover
B) had arrived / having discovered
C) is arriving / to have discovered
D) would arrive / to be discovered
E) arrived / discovering

13. The Etruscans were a people who ---- in Italy about 900 B.C. and are often believed ---- from Anatolia.
- A) had settled / to come
B) have settled / having come
C) settled / to have come
D) were settling / to be come
E) would settle / coming
14. Scientists at the University of Cambridge ---- 'mini-lungs' ---- human stem cells.
- A) have created / using
B) created / to use
C) create / having used
D) would create / used
E) will create / to be used
15. Music ---- a powerful tool in the treatment of brain disorders and acquired injuries, ---- patients recover language and motor skills.
- A) would be / to help
B) is / having helped
C) can be / helping
D) will be / helped
E) was / to be helped
16. First ---- around AD 125 in Chinese writings, the White Huns ---- an agricultural people with possible Tibetan or Turkish roots.
- A) mentioning / had been
B) to mention / would be
C) having mentioned / have been
D) to have mentioned / are
E) mentioned / were
17. Alzheimer's disease, a neurodegenerative disease ---- most commonly in people over age 65, was first identified by a German psychiatrist ---- Alzheimer.
- A) to be found / to be called
B) having found / being called
C) found / called
D) to find / calling
E) finding / having called
18. One design goal of Java programming language is portability, which means that programs ---- for the Java platform ---- similarly on any operating system.
- A) writing / could run
B) written / must run
C) to write / used to run
D) to be written / may run
E) being written / had to run