

Ancient Egypt, one of the most renowned civilizations 1) for / in history, has left a lasting legacy 2) through / across its remarkable achievements in architecture, art, and governance. The civilization thrived 3) among / along the banks of the Nile River, creating a society that was both successful and flourishing in early human history. The Egyptians were distinguished 4) from / for / by their proficient use of resources and their 5) versatile approach 6) to / of / without challenges, which allowed their culture to endure 7) since / during / for thousands of years.

- 5."versatile" is close in meaning to ----.
- A) mandatory
- B) unique
- C) successive
- D) adaptable
- E) immense







Ancient Egypt, one of the most renowned civilizations in history, has left a lasting legacy through its remarkable achievements in architecture, art, and governance. The civilization thrived along the banks of the Nile River, creating a society that was both successful and flourishing in early human history. The Egyptians were distinguished for their proficient use of resources and their versatile approach to challenges, which allowed their culture to endure for thousands of years.

1. Architecture is only one of the achievements of the Egyptians that earned them a good name in history.

2. It is along the banks of the Nile River where the first human civilization thrived.

True / False

3. Not their use of resources but their versatile approach to challenges helped their culture endure for thousands of years.

True / False

True / False



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The Egyptians were distinguished for their proficient use of resources and their versatile approach to challenges, which allowed their culture to endure for thousands of years. 1) ----, life in ancient Egypt was not without its hazardous aspects.

2) ---- the Nile was helpful for agriculture, it could also be perilous during times of flooding. These floods, though crucial for fertile soil, could also be detrimental if they were too severe, destroying homes and crops. 3) ---- these dangers, the Egyptians were competent in managing their environment and developing systems to alleviate these harmful impacts.

1.

- A) Otherwise
- B) In additionD) However

B) Unless

D) If

- C) In contrast
- E) Moreover
- 2.
- A) As if
- C) Because
- E) While
- 3.
- A) Due to
- B) Thanks to
- C) Despite
- D) In contrast to
- E) Such as



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The Egyptians were distinguished for their proficient use of resources and their versatile approach to challenges, which allowed their culture to endure for thousands of years. However, life in ancient Egypt was not without its hazardous aspects. The Nile, while helpful for agriculture, could also be perilous during times of flooding. These floods, though crucial for fertile soil, could also be detrimental if they were too severe, destroying homes and crops. Despite these dangers, the Egyptians were competent in managing their environment and developing systems to 1) ---- these harmful impacts.

2. The best title of the text could be ----.

- A) Floods and Destruction of Fertile Soil
- B) Ancient Egypt: Mastering the Nile's Dual Nature
- C) How Ancient Egyptians Benefited From the Nile
- D) How to Exploit the Nile and Avoid is Dangers
- E) Rainforests: A Bountiful Paradise

1.

- A) mitigate
- B) prompt
- C) deplete
- D) identify
- E) execute







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Set 4

The rulers of ancient Egypt, 1) ---- the pharaohs, were illustrious figures, often seen as divine or semi-divine beings. They were prominent leaders who were celebrated for their ability to maintain order and flourishing society. Yet, some pharaohs were also 2) ---- for their malignant and malicious deeds, 3) ---- perilous political intrigues and wars that could be detrimental to the stability of their reigns.

- 1.
- A) particularly
- B) punctually
- C) accurately
- D) severely
- E) formerly

- 2.
- A) infinite
- B) weird
- C) infamous
- D) crucial
- E) imperative
- 3.
- A) giving up
- B) taking off
- C) deriving from
- D) accounting for
- E) engaging in







Some pharaohs were also infamous for their malignant and malicious deeds, engaging in perilous political intrigues and wars that could be detrimental to the stability of their reigns.

1) ----, many aspects of Egyptian society were benign and kind.

Their religious beliefs emphasized innocent and naive views of the afterlife, where the soul's purity would determine its fate. The Egyptians practiced gentle rituals to honor their gods and deceased loved ones, showcasing a deeply spiritual and kind aspect of their culture. The skilful artisans and builders of ancient Egypt were gifted and capable of creating some of the most iconic monuments in history, 2) ---- the Pyramids of Giza and the Sphinx. 3) These structures were notable ---- for their size and grandeur ---- for the talented craftsmanship involved in their construction. The precision and planning required for these projects reflect the proficient nature of Egyptian society.

1.

A) Otherwise

B) In conclusion

C) In contrast

D) Hence

E) Moreover

2.

A) prior to

B) similar to

C) despite

D) in contrast to

E) such as

3.

A) not / but

B) whether / or

C) the more / the more

D) as / as

E) not just / but also







Despite the detrimental effects of foreign invasions and internal strife, Egypt managed to remain prestigious and thriving. The civilization's ability to adapt and overcome challenges is a real 1) ---- to their versatile and capable nature.

- A) descendant
- B) successor
- C) testament
- D) contender
- E) implication









- 2) Their distinguished contributions to mathematics, medicine, and engineering have had a lasting impact ---- subsequent cultures and are celebrated ---- this day.
- A) with / from
- B) on / off
- C) upon / to
- D) along / about
- E) toward / at









- **3)** The people of ancient Egypt, from the eminent pharaohs to the innocent peasants, played a role in creating a society that was ---- notable for its achievements ---- complex in its nature.
- A) such / that
- B) so / that
- C) whether / or
- D) both / and
- E) as / as









- **4)** Their kind and benign practices ----- daily life, combined with their talented and competent approach to challenges, made them one of the most successful civilizations of the ancient world.
- A) with / from
- B) in / to
- C) up / of
- D) off / by
- E) toward / at









- **5)** ---- summary, ancient Egypt was a civilization of contrasts, with aspects both harmless and malignant, thriving and detrimental. Their legacy, marked by prestigious achievements and notorious for challenges, remains a subject ---- fascination and admiration.
- A) With / by
- B) In / of
- C) As / to
- D) Off / by
- E) From / at









- **6)** Their distinguished culture, celebrated for its ingenuity and resilience, continues to ---- the imagination of people around the world.
- A) captivate
- B) succeed
- C) justify
- D) contradict
- E) imply









Ancient Egypt, one of the most **renowned for** civilizations in history, has left a lasting legacy through its remarkable achievements in architecture, art, and governance. The civilization thrived along the banks of the Nile River, creating a society that was both **successful** and **flourishing in early human history**. The Egyptians were **distinguished** for their **proficient** use of resources and their **versatile** approach to challenges, which allowed their culture to endure for thousands of years.

Antik Mısır, mimari, sanat ve yönetimdeki olağanüstü başarılarıyla tarihin en tanınmış uygarlıklarından biridir. Nil Nehri boyunca gelişen bu uygarlık, hem başarılı hem de gelişen bir toplum yaratmıştır. Mısırlılar, kaynaklarını yetenekli kullanımları ve zorluklara karşı çok yönlü yaklaşımları ile ayırt edilir ve kültürlerinin binlerce yıl boyunca devam etmesini sağlamışlardır.

However, life in ancient Egypt was not without its hazardous aspects. The Nile, while helpful for agriculture, could also be perilous during times of flooding. These floods, though crucial for fertile soil, could also be detrimental if they were too severe, destroying homes and crops. Despite these dangers, the Egyptians were competent in managing their environment and developing systems to mitigate these harmful impacts.

The rulers of ancient Egypt, particularly the pharaohs, were **illustrious** figures, often seen as divine or semi-divine beings. They were **prominent** leaders who were **celebrated** for their ability to maintain order and **flourishing** society. Yet, some pharaohs were also **infamous for** their **malignant** and **malicious** deeds, engaging in **perilous** political intrigues and wars that could be **detrimental** to the stability of their reigns.

Ancak, antik Mısır'daki yaşam tehlikeli yönlerden de yoksun değildi. Tarım için faydalı olan Nil Nehri, aynı zamanda taşkın dönemlerinde tehlikeli olabiliyordu. Bu taşkınlar, verimli topraklar için hayati önem taşırken, aşırı olduğunda zararlı olabiliyor, evleri ve ekinleri yok edebiliyordu. Bu tehlikelere rağmen, Mısırlılar çevrelerini yönetmede ve bu zararlı etkileri hafifletmek için sistemler geliştirmede yetkin idiler.

Antik Mısır'ın hükümdarları, özellikle firavunlar, genellikle ilahi ya da yarı ilahi varlıklar olarak görülen **ünlü** figürlerdi. Düzen ve **gelişen** bir toplum sağlama yetenekleriyle **kutlanan önemli** liderlerdi. Ancak, bazı firavunlar aynı zamanda **kötü şöhretli habis** ve **kötücül** eylemleriyle tanınır, siyasi entrikalar ve savaşlarla uğraşarak saltanatlarının istikrarına **zarar** verebilirlerdi.







In contrast, many aspects of Egyptian society were **benign** and **kind**. Their religious beliefs emphasized **innocent** and **naive** views of the afterlife, where the soul's purity would determine its fate. The Egyptians practiced **gentle** rituals to honor their gods and deceased loved ones, showcasing a deeply spiritual and **kind** aspect of their culture.

The **skilful** artisans and builders of ancient Egypt were **gifted** and **capable** of creating some of the most iconic monuments in history, such as the Pyramids of Giza and the Sphinx. These structures were not only **notable for** their size and grandeur but also for the **talented** craftsmanship involved in their construction. The precision and planning required for these projects reflect the **proficient** nature of Egyptian society.

Despite the **detrimental** effects of foreign invasions and internal strife, Egypt managed to remain **prestigious** and **thriving**. The civilization's ability to adapt and overcome challenges is a testament to their **versatile** and **capable** nature. Their **distinguished** contributions to mathematics, medicine, and engineering have had a lasting impact on subsequent cultures and are **celebrated** to this day.

The people of ancient Egypt, from the **eminent** pharaohs to the **innocent** peasants, played a role in creating a society that was both **notable for** its achievements and complex in its nature. Their **kind** and **benign** practices in daily life, combined with their **talented** and **competent** approach to challenges, made them one of the most **successful** civilizations of the ancient world.

In summary, ancient Egypt was a civilization of contrasts, with aspects both harmless and malignant, thriving and detrimental. Their legacy, marked by prestigious achievements and notorious for challenges, remains a subject of fascination and admiration. Their distinguished culture, celebrated for its ingenuity and resilience, continues to captivate the imagination of people around the world.

Buna karşın, Mısır toplumunun birçok yönü **masum** ve **nazik** idi. Dini inançları, ruhun saflığının kaderini belirleyeceği **masum** ve **naif** bir ahiret görüşünü vurgulardı. Mısırlılar, tanrılarını ve ölmüş sevdiklerini onurlandırmak için **nazik** ve **kibar** ritüeller uygulayarak, derin bir ruhani ve **nazik** kültür sergilediler.

Antik Mısır'ın **yetenekli** zanaatkarları ve inşaatçıları, tarihindeki en ikonik anıtları, örneğin Giza Piramitleri ve Sfenks'i inşa etmede **yetkin** ve **becerikli** idiler. Bu yapılar sadece büyüklükleri ve ihtişamları ile değil, aynı zamanda inşaatlarındaki **yetenekli** işçilik ile de **dikkate değerdir**. Bu projeler için gereken hassasiyet ve planlama, Mısır toplumunun **yetkin** doğasını yansıtır.

Yabancı işgallerin ve iç çatışmaların **zararlı** etkilerine rağmen, Mısır **saygın** ve **gelişen** kalmayı başardı.

Uygarlığın zorluklara uyum sağlama ve üstesinden gelme yeteneği, onların **çok yönlü** ve **yetkin** doğalarının bir kanıtıdır. Matematik, tıp ve mühendislikteki **ayırt edilir** katkıları, sonraki kültürler üzerinde kalıcı bir etki bırakmış ve bu katkılar günümüze kadar **kutlanmaktadır**.

Antik Mısır halkı, **seçkin** firavunlardan **masum** köylülere kadar, hem **dikkate değer** başarılarla hem de karmaşık doğalarıyla bir toplum yaratmada rol oynamıştır. Günlük yaşamlarında **kibar** ve **nazik** uygulamaları, **yetenekli** ve **yetkin** yaklaşımları ile antik dünyanın en **başarılı** uygarlıklarından biri olmuşlardır.

Sonuç olarak, antik Mısır, hem **zararsız** hem de **habis**, **gelişen** ve **zararlı** yönleriyle bir zıtlıklar uygarlığıydı. **Saygın** başarılarla ve **kötü şöhretli** zorluklarla işaretlenmiş mirasları, hayranlık ve hayranlık konusu olmaya devam etmektedir. **Seçkin** kültürleri, **kutlanan** yaratıcılıkları ve direnişleri ile dünya çapında insanların hayal gücünü etkilemeye devam etmektedir.









