

lead = kurşun

result from = -den kaynaklanmak

induce sleep

stem cell = kökhücre

Although everybody **is aware of** the fact that coffee can stimulate the brain and help it function better, it can also help preventing tooth decay.

Acid rain which results in the destruction of nature is the result of industrialization and if we continue to develop our technology and use industry more than necessary, **it** will eventually destroy natural habitats.

Human being's success in colonizing the planet stems from their ability to develop cultures **which** are suitable for the environment **where** they live.

alternative (n)

Alchemists have been trying to turn other metals into gold for centuries, but **none** of them has been successful so far.

none = hiçbirisi (2+n)

neither = hiçbirisi, ikisi de değil (2)

either = herhangibir(2)

both = her ikiside (2)

Species always evolve into other kinds in order to survive in changing conditions.

evolution (n)= evrim

benefit (n)

Developing nations should make use of the young population **that** is a big advantage if it is used effectively.

consumption (n)

consumer (n)

consumer psychology

exploitation (n)

depletion (n)

Since the beginning of the 19th century, humans have started to deplete natural resources at a very high rate and if they continue doing this, they cannot find any natural resource in near future.

mis = kötü, yanlış

misunderstand

As water which is the most important resource for life is not infinite, we need to find ways not to waste it.

There is no universal way to cope with stress, so you need to find your own methods to deal with it.

The Mayor, in his/her last visit to the region, promised to address the infrastructure problem of the region.

diversity (n) = çeşitlilik

various (adj)

The industries that the nations invest in differs from country to country as it is related to the resources and the geography of the countries.

Universities have established organisations that help their graduates to find better job opportunities both in the country and abroad.

exceed speed limit

surpass

overwhelming majority

For the last three decades, African countries have overtaken their European and American counterparts in their commercial activities.

less = little

reduction (n)

Due to the pandemic which lasted nearly two years, many big companies had to shrink their operations and close some branches in other parts of the country.

So as to reduce greenhouse gases, countries came together in Tokyo and signed the agreement **known as** Kyoto Protocol.

The reasons **behind** his resignation remain mysterious.

We have to maintain a balanced diet to have a healthy life.

sunrise

The number of university graduates has increased for the last 25 years, but the number of job opportunities for them has not.

RELATIVE CLAUSE-ADJECTIVE CLAUSE

relative pronoun

WHO **	KİŞİ
WHOM **	KİŞİ
WHICH **	KİŞİ HARİCİ
THAT	JOKER
WHEN **	ZAMAN
WHERE	MEKAN
WHOSE+İSİM	SAHİPLİK (my, his, her...+isim)

I bought a **book**. **It** was very cheap.

which

I bought a book**which was very cheap**.

I bought a book**that was very cheap**.

Ben çokucuzbirkitap satın aldım.

The car is very fast. (which) My brother has bought **it**.

The car **which my brother has bought** is very fast.

The car **that my brother has bought** is very fast.

DEFINING - NON-DEFINING RELATIVE CLAUSE

virgül + that

My office, which is very big, is on the 23rd floor.

My office, ~~that~~ which is very big, is on the 23rd floor.

My friend ~~who / that / whom~~ is an engineer will start to work in an international company.

My friend ~~who / that / whom~~ I stayed with in İzmir is going abroad.

I met one of your teachers ~~whom / who / that~~ you like the most.

1996 was the year ~~when / that / in which~~ I graduated from university.

Friday ~~when / that / on which~~ I do not usually go to work is like the weekend for me.

The company that produces computer chips is going to open a new factory here.

a) Buradayenibirfabrikaaçacakolanbuşirketbilgisayarçipleriüretir.

b) Bilgisayarçipleriüretenbuşirketburadayenibirfabrikaaçacak.

The hotel was wonderful. (where) We had our honeymoon there.

The hotel where we had our honeymoon was wonderful.

there

The town ---- I was born is by the sea.

a) which

b) where

The town --which / that-- is by the sea is very beautiful.

Do you that man whose wife is our teacher?

Do not sit on that chair whose legs haven't been fixed yet.