

Cümleleri Çevirelim

1. The brain's ability **to adapt** to its environment explains how we become specialized to the sounds of our native tongue.

*** Beynin adapte olma kabiliyeti çevreye açıklar bizim nasıl ana dillerin seslerine uzmanlaşır hale geldiğimizi...

Explains how we become specialized: nasıl bizim özel / uzmanlaşır olduğumuzu açıklar...

Kabiliyet: ability

*** ability to adapt: soyut isim + to verb

2. Carolina parakeets were thought **to have gone** extinct in the wild in 1915.

*** Carolina düşünüldü SOYLARININ TÜKENDİĞİ / TÜKENMİŞ OLDUĞU doğada 1915 yılında.

*** were thought **to have gone extinct**: soyunun tükenmiş olduğu düşünüldü...*** He is believed **to have stolen the money**: parayı çalmış olduğuna inanılır.*** Stone Henge is thought **to have been constructed** in a long time.: stone henge'in uzun bir müddette inşa edilmiş olduğu düşünülür....*** Aslı is believed **to have studied** a lot for the exam: Aslı'nın sınava çok fazla ÇALIŞMIŞ OLDUĞUNA inanılır.*** Aslı is believed **to study** a lot for the exam: Aslı'nın sınava çok fazla ÇALIŞACAĞINA inanılır.

Merve is believed to study a lot.

Merve is believed **to have studied** a lot.Eiffel Tower **is known** ----- in 1887. It is known that Eiffel Tower PASİF in 1887.

A) to be constructed

B) to have constructed

C) having constructed

D) to have been constructed

E) being constructed

AKTİF

PASİF

Ving

V3: aktif ve pasifin en yaygın çıkarları

Being V3

To verb

to be V3:

To have V3

to have been V3: kendisinden önce fiil ister

Having V3

having been V3: cümle başı ya da virgül sonrası

They **are known** ---- **Spain** next year.

A) to have visited

B) being visited

C) visiting

D) to be visited

E) to visit

Herkes benim ona vurduğumu düşünür. / Everyone thinks that I hit him. - I am thought to have hit him.

Soyu tükenme: extinct

Become extinct / go extinct: soyun tükenmesi

3. As our galaxy continues to evolve, we might expect increasing opportunities for this situation **to be repeated**.

*** Galaksimiz evrilmeye devam ettikçe, bekleyebiliriz artan fırsatları bu durumun yinelenmesi için...

Artan fırsatlar: increasing opportunities

As our Galaxy continues to evolve: Galaksimiz evrilmeye devam ettikçe...

For **this situation** to be repeated: bu durumun tekrarlanması için...

4. Our **taking** fewer than 10,000 daily steps is associated with increased risk of cardiovascular and metabolic disease.”

*** Bizim günlük 10 binden daha az adım atmamız ilişkilendirilir yüksek kardiovasküler ve metabolik hastalık riskleri ile.

Taking 10.000 steps: 10 bin adım atmak...

Be associated with: ile ilişkili olmak

Increased risk: yüksek risk, artan risk

5. No species alive today is a perfect model of the past—all lineages change over time but living apes provide the best chance **to see** where we came from and **to understand** how much of us is ancient and unchanged.

Bugün yaşayan hiçbir tür mükemmel bir örneği değildir geçmişin – tüm soylar zamanla değişir ama yaşayan maymunlar sağlar en iyi şansı anlamamıza nereden geldiğimizi ve anlamamıza bizim ne kadarımızın eski ve değişmemiş olduğunu

How much of us is ancient and unchanged:

How many of us: kaçımız

How much of us: ne kadarımız...

sağlamak: provide

zamanla: over time

living apes: yaşayan maymunlar

değişmemiş / aynı: unchanged

1. No species (which is) alive today: Bugün hayatta olan hiçbir tür

2. No species is alive today: Bugün hiçbir tür hayatta değildir.

6. Scientists are creating mathematical tools to identify novel particles and phenomena at the world's largest particle accelerator.

Bilim insanları yaratıyor matematik aletleri belirlemek için yeni partikülleri ve olguları dünyanın en büyük parçacık hızlandırıcısında

Novel: yeni

Belirlemek / saptamak: identify /// identification: belirleme

Particle: parçacık

Olgu: phenomena

7. Many of us struggle to avoid excess calories, **even though we know** we should be swapping in vegetables and fruit instead **of reaching** for those tempting bags of chips and cookies.

Birçoğumuz zorlanırsız kaçınmakta acırı kalorilerde, bilmemize rağmen sebzelere ve meyvelere geçiş yapmamız gerektiğini o cezbedici cips ve kurabiye paketlerine uzanmak yerine...

*** even though: e rağmen: although, though: zıtlık...

Çekici, cezbedici: tempting

Sakınmak: avoid

Mücadele etmek: struggle

Ulaşmak yerine: instead of reaching

Swap:

8. We can remove enough CO2 from the atmosphere **to slow** or even reverse climate change.

*** Atmosferden kaldırılabılırız yeterli karbondiyoksiti yavaşlatmak için ya da hatta tersine çevirmek için iklim değişikliğini.

Geri çevirmek, geri döndürmek: reverse

Ortadan kaldırmak: remove

*** to slow: yavaşlatmak için...

9. Many experts contend that keeping visitors away is the only way to safeguard them from disease.

*** Birçok uzman iddia eder, ziyaretçiler uzak tutmanın tek yol olduğunu onları hastalıklardan korumak için...

??? Neden 'to safeguard': the only, the first, the second, the best TO VERB...

Keep visitors away: ziyaretçileri uzak tutmak

Uzman: expert

Contend: ileri sürmek

Content: içerik..., memnuniyet

Korumak: protect, shelter, shield, safeguard

10. Strong relationships seem to help baboons **to overcome** early life adversity, and that could **have** big **implications** for **human health**.

*** Güçlü ilişkiler yardımcı olduğu görülür babunların aşmalarına erken yaşam sorunlarını / mücadelelerini / zorluklarını, ve bunun ciddi etkileri olabilir insan sağlığı için...

Üstesinden gelmek / aşmak: overcome

İma: implication

Düşmanlık: adversity

Exercise 1. Match the words with their definitions.

1. tartışma

A) trend

B) debate

2. baskı

A) strain

B) decline

3. zararlı

A) harmful

B) consistent – sürekli

4. sürekli

A) greater – daha büyük

B) consistent

5. azaltmak

A) allow – izin vermek

B) reduce

6. gelişme

A) development

B) rate – oran

Over the past few decades, there (1)---- a consistent decline (2)---- global fertility rates. This sudden and impressive decline has led to (result in, bring about, cause, trigger, induce, stimulate, give rise to) concerns about its potential harmful (damaging, destructive, detrimental) effects on (effect, influence, impact + ON) society and the economy. (3)----, some experts argue that this trend is a positive development as (because, since) it allows for greater focus (4)---- individual well-being and reduces the strain on resources in a flourishing world. Nonetheless, the global fertility decline remains a topic of debate and concern (5)---- policymakers and scholars alike.

1. A) was B) has been

2. A) for B) in

3. A) Therefore B) However

4. A) on B) in

5. A) among B) to

Exercise 1. Match the words with their definitions.**1. muğlak**

A) important - önemli

B) ambiguous

2. eşit

A) influential - etkili

B) equal

3. ciddi anlamda

A) significantly

B) equally – eşit olarak

4. engellemek, önlemek

A) prevent

B) reduce - azaltmak

5. gibi

A) when – diğr zaman

B) such as

6. öngörü

A) insight

B) diet - besin

7. yapmak, dahil olmak

A) note – kayda almak

B) engage in

8. -e bakılmaksızın

A) if – eğer...se/sa

B) regardless of

When it comes to diabetes, a person's family history plays an important role. It can be both ambiguous and fruitful in determining the risk of developing the condition. If someone has close relatives with diabetes, their chances of developing it themselves may be higher. However, it's important to note that lifestyle factors are equal in rank to family history. Making healthy choices, such as eating a balanced diet and engaging in regular physical activity, can significantly reduce the risk of diabetes, regardless of one's family background. So, while family history provides some insight, individual actions are equally influential in preventing diabetes.

Regardless of / irrespective of: -e bakılmaksızın...

1. One thing that is not mentioned in the passage about diabetes is ----.

- A) The role of genetics in diabetes
- B) The importance of regular medical check-ups for diabetes prevention
- C) The impact of diabetes on mental health

2. The author's purpose of writing this passage is to ----.

- A) explain the symptoms and treatment options for diabetes
- B) discuss the relationship between family history and diabetes risk
- C) promote healthy lifestyle choices for diabetes prevention

Doğru seçeneği işaretleyin

1. ambiguous and fruitful ---- determining the risk of developing the condition

- A) in
- B) to

2. equal ---- rank ---- family history

- A) in / to
- B) to / in

3. engaging ---- regular physical activity

- A) on
- B) in

1. ---- about the biology of disease was revolutionized
in the 1990s, when Bruce McEwen of the
Rockefeller University ---- the concept of allostatic
load.

- A) To think / had introduced
- B) Having thought / has introduced
- C) Being thought / introduces
- D) Thinking / introduced
- E) To be thought / will introduce

--- Sertan is a teacher. He is 46 years old.

--- Sertan is a teacher who is 46 years old.

When: adjective clause / in the 1990s: V2...

Revolutionize: kökten değiştirmek – devrim yapmak

2. Our bodies need a good deal of exercise ----
normally because unlike the plant-eating apes,
humans ---- to a physically demanding hunting-
and-gathering way of life.

- A) functioning / may adapt
B) to function / had to adapt
C) to have functioned / could adapt
D) having functioned / must have adapted
E) to be functioned / might have adapted

physically demanding: fiziksel olarak talepkar
hunting and gathering: avcı ve toplayıcı yaşam şekli
unlike: aksine
a good deal of: ciddi miktarda / oranda

*** to have V3 seçmek için öncesinde / yapışığında
Verb arayacağız...

3. In 1968, the Russians sent the first animals ---- **the Moon** (including a couple of tortoises), and NASA's Apollo programme kicked into gear ---- the first views of Earth from space.

- A) to have orbited / producing
B) orbiting / to have produced
C) **to be orbited** / to be produced
D) **being orbited** / being produced
E) **to orbit** / to produce

the first animals ---- **the Moon**: orbitleyen hayvanlar....

The first people ---- on the Moon.
To be walk / **to walk**

The first students ---- a 3D model...
to be constructed / **to construct**

4. The first major gravitational wave observatory ----
under Earth's surface—KAGRA in Japan—is set ----
on.

A) to have been built / turning

B) being built / to have turned

C) to be built / to turn

D) to build / being turned

E) to have built / having turned

Observatory: rasathane, gözlemevi

Surface: yüzey

Gravitational: yerçekimsel

FiİL to have been built: zamansal öncelik bildirir,
pasif

Turning: en yaygın aktif

Being built: pasif

To have turned: öncesinde fiil ister, aktif, zamansal
öncelik

To be built: pasif

To turn: aktif

To build: aktif

Being turned: pasif

To have built: aktif, zamansal öncelik, öncesinde fiil
ister

Having turned: aktif, zamansal öncelik, cümle başı
ya da virgöl sonrası olmayı ister

5. Thomas Miconi, a computer scientist at the ride-sharing company Uber, says his team **aims** ---- more complicated tasks, such as robotic control and speech recognition and Miconi wants to simulate "neuromodulation," an instant networkwide adjustment of adaptability that allows humans ---- information when something novel or important happens.

- A) **tackling** / sopping up
B) **to tackle / to sop up**
C) to have tackled / being sopped up
D) **to have been tackled** / to have sopped up
E) **to be tackled** / being sopped up

I aim to be a journalist.

Ayyüce aims to complete her homework on time.

Hope

Aim

Wish

TO DO

Desire

Decide

Want

Plan

6. The novel coronavirus ---- our world over the past several months, forcing people to learn how ---- in entirely new ways.

- A) has upended / to work
B) upended / working
C) upends / being worked
D) had upended / to have been worked
E) will upend / to have worked

*** soru ifadeleri + to verb /// how / where / what / when to verb...

*** , forcing: 1. Ki bu, 2. Ve, 3. En/an, 4. Erek, arak

Entirely: tamamiyla

upend:

over the past several months

PRESENT PERFECT

recently, lately, so far, to date, FIDOW

7. Hong Kong's government is planning ---- **an artificial island** to alleviate the nation's housing crisis, which ---- concerns from activists and residents about nearby marine ecosystems.

- A) **to have built** / has triggered
- B) **to be built** / will trigger
- C) building / triggered
- D) **to build** / triggers
- E) **to have been built** / had triggered

alleviate: hafifletmek...

, which / , Ving: ki bu / ve / en-an / erek-arak

want / plan / aim / decide / wish / aspire / hope + TO
VERB

V + Ving: Ving kısmı zamansal olarak öncelik ifade eder...

8. Science-fiction writer Isaac Asimov is widely credited with saying that "the most exciting phrase ---- in science, the one that ---- new discoveries, is not 'Eureka!' but 'That's funny'."

- A) to have heard / heralded
B) to hear / heralds
C) being heard / will herald
D) to be heard / had heralded
E) to have been heard / has heralded

discovery: keşif

widely: yaygın şekilde

herald: müjdelemek

9. The rise of environmental resistance to antiviral drugs is a potential disaster we ----, especially when it comes to influenza A, the virus that ---- to a human flu pandemic.

- A) may avert / could lead
- B) must avert / would lead
- C) have to avert / will have led
- D) should avert / must lead
- E) can avert / can lead

would lead: present unreal: gerçek dışı bir durumdan bahsediyoruz...

avert: sakınmak, kaçınmak

disaster: felaket

lead to: sebep olmak

rise: ortaya çıkış, yükseliş, yükselmek

10. Much ---- about the female premiers of Germany, Finland, New Zealand and Taiwan, and their remarkable success at dealing with COVID-19 but ---- on their gender is to miss much more important issue: the personal characteristics that define how these leaders operate.

- A) has been written / to focus
B) was written / having focused
C) is written / to be focused
D) had been written / focusing
E) is being written / to have focused

remarkable: kayda değer

gender: cinsiyet

issue: mesele

define: tanımlamak

operate: işlemek

having V3....., Subject...

Having studied a lot, the student went out to meet his friends.

9. Biologists have long wondered how songbirds ---- to be so diverse and traditional explanations ---- on factors such as climate change.

- A) came / have focused
- B) have come / focused
- C) come / will focus
- D) had come / would focus
- E) will come / focus

diverse: çeşitli

focus: odaklanmak

wonder: merak etmek

wander: gezinmek

explanation: açıklama

12. Besides humans who ---- an awareness of death, elephants and dolphins are fascinated by corpses of their kin and chimps ---- performing what some primatologists say are elaborate funerary rituals.

- A) have had / are observed
B) had / were observed
C) will have / will be observed
D) had had / had been observed
E) have / have been observed

*** 2 X past perfect: yanlış cevap olur: past perfect:

13. Billion-year-old fungi ---- in the Canadian Arctic with the use of radioactive dating techniques and the oldest known fungus fossils ---- back to fewer than 500 million years ago.

- A) have been found / date
B) were found / had dated
C) are found / have dated
D) will be found / will date
E) had been found / would date

*** date, trace back to, go back to, come from,
extend: bu ifadeler geçmişe gönderim yapsalar dahi
PRESENT kullanılırlar. Türkçe düşün. Iphone'un icadı
... tarihine DAYANIR

14. In Ancient Egypt, the image of an individual often ---- as a substitute for the body in the afterlife; therefore, in funerary paintings, both males and females ---- in their best clothes, wigs and makeup.

- A) had acted / were shown
B) has acted / has been shown
C) will act / are being shown
D) act / will be shown
E) acted / are shown

substitute: ikame, yedek

afterlife: yaşam sonrası

therefore: bu yüzden

makeup: makyaj

15. Although the continuous summer-to-winter greening of coniferous forests and the advance of beginning of leaf growing of deciduous forests ---- the snow-albedo warming feedback, the climate impact of growing season greening seems ---- by evapotranspiration cooling even in the boreal regions.

- A) have triggered / to dominate
- B) are triggering / to have dominated
- C) triggered / to have been dominated
- D) trigger / to be dominated
- E) had triggered / to be dominating

16. Around 300 million people died from smallpox in the 20th century alone before it ---- officially in 1980 through a global vaccination effort – the first human disease ----.

- A) had been eradicated / being wiped out
- B) is eradicated / to have been wiped out
- C) was eradicated / to be wiped out
- D) will be eradicated / to have wiped out
- E) was being eradicated / to wipe out

eradicate / wipe out / terminate: kökünü kazımak,
ortadan kaldırmak

vaccination: aşılama

smallpox: su çiçeği

F)

17. Reducing the amount of plastic we ---- and investing in better ways to collect and recycle it ---- a long way to keep plastic out of the oceans.

- A) use / can go
- B) used / must go
- C) had used / may have gone
- D) will use / has to go
- E) have used / ought to have gone

18. Modern humans are widely agreed ---- in Africa and are thought to have migrated out 65,000 to 55,000 years ago and they ---- via East Africa and headed to Arabia, although this isn't settled.

- A) to evolve / must leave
- B) to have been evolved / must have left
- C) to be evolved / could have left
- D) to be evolving / might leave
- E) to have evolved / may have left

19. Brian Edlow at Massachusetts General Hospital discovered that half of the people in his emergency room who ---- as being in a coma or minimally conscious state with severe brain damage and no apparent awareness ---- to questions when placed in an MRI scanner.

- A) were diagnosed / must respond
- B) are diagnosed / may have responded
- C) had been diagnosed / could respond
- D) will be diagnosed / can respond
- E) have been diagnosed / will respond

20. Satellite data from the Brazilian space agency ---- the first official confirmation that deforestation of the Amazon ---- since Jair Bolsonaro became president on a promise to develop the Amazon.

- A) had given / soared
- B) has given / had soared
- C) will give / soars
- D) is giving / would soar
- E) gave / has soared