

## ADJECTIVES TABLE 17

A. FENA & KORKUNÇ	B. ZEKİ & DAHİ	C. ÇEKİCİ, CAZİP & ÜMİT VEREN	D. ALAYCI, GÜLÜNÇ & SAÇMA	E. GELENEKSEL
1. wicked ↩ ↗	1. intelligent ✓	1. attractive / attract (v) ↩	1. mocking ↩	1. customary ↩
2. awful* ↩ ↗	2. clever ✓	2. tempting ↩	2. satirical ↩	2. habitual ↩
3. disgusting ↩	3. smart ↩	3. alluring ↩	3. scornful ↩	3. traditional ↩
4. terrible ↩	4. genius →	4. seductive ↩	4. ridiculous GÜLÜNÇ ↩	4. conventional ↩
5. horrible	5. ingenious →	5. charming ↩	5. silly SAÇMA ↩	5. established ↩
6. dreadful	6. wise →	6. appealing ↩	6. foolish →	6. usual ↩
7. evil	7. bright →	7. promising ↩	7. absurd ↩	
8. villain(n)*	8. brilliant →	8. hopeful ↩	8. nonsense ↩	
		9. encouraging* ↩	9. illogical ↩	
		10. heartening* ↩	10. irrational ↩	

**Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.**

1. a ---- act / smile / character

- wicked kötü  
B) habitual geleneksel

2. a/an ---- person / scholar / athlete

- A) nonsense saçma  
 intelligent zeki

3. a/an ---- actor / actress / investment

- A) satirical alaycı  
 attractive çekici

4. a/an ---- situation / idea

- absurd saçma  
B) genius dahî

5. ---- values / customs / food

- A) bright parlak  
 traditional geleneksel

6. a ---- accident / mistake / error

- A) promising ümit veren  
 terrible korkunç

7. a ---- choice / decision / chief

- A) wise akıllı  
B) conventional geleneksel

8. a/an ---- player / student / career

- A) established geleneksel  
B) promising ümit veren

9. ---- allegations / comments

- A) ridiculous saçma  
B) alluring çekici

10. ---- clothes / medicine / arms

- A) genius dahî  
 B) conventional geleneksel

11. ---- crime / smell / cold

- A) horrible korkunç  
B) ingenious dahî, zeki

12. to be too ---- by half

- A) clever akıllı  
B) mocking alaycı

13. ---- desserts / offers

- A) hopeful ümit veren  
 B) tempting çekici

14. ---- cartoons / magazines / humour

- A) habitual geleneksel  
 B) satirical alaycı

15. ---- procedures / rules

- A) scornful alaycı  
 B) established geleneksel

**Adjectives Table 17**

**Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere**

**anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.**

- 1) “wicked” means -----.  
A) awful B) disgusting C) clever  
D) attractive E) terrible
- 2) “intelligent” means -----.  
A) awful B) smart C) genius  
D) clever E) wicked
- 3) “attractive” means -----.  
A) habitual B) tempting C) alluring  
D) foolish E) seductive
- 4) “mocking” means -----.  
A) satirical B) scornful C) usual  
D) alluring E) tempting
- 5) “customary” means -----.  
A) mocking B) conventional C) satirical  
D) habitual E) traditional
- 6) “creative” means ----.  
A) conventional B) inventive C) innovative  
D) traditional E) imaginative
- 7) “horrible” means ----.  
A) dreadful B) genius C) mocking  
D) seductive E) terrible
- 8) “ingenious” means -----.  
A) wise B) bright C) dreadful  
D) disgusting E) scornful
- 9) “charming” means -----.  
A) appealing B) wise C) satirical  
D) ingenious E) promising
- 10) “silly” means -----.  
A) appealing B) absurd C) nonsense  
D) foolish E) promising
- 11) “ridiculous” means -----.  
A) evil B) horrible C) bright  
D) silly E) foolish
- 12) “smart” means -----.  
A) wise B) brilliant C) charming  
D) intelligent E) evil
- 13) “traditional” means -----.  
A) heartening B) established C) innovative  
D) usual E) encouraging
- 14) “clever” means -----.  
A) intelligent B) satirical C) scornful  
D) terrible E) wise

**Rotavirus can cause terrible gastrointestinal symptoms, especially in young children, highlighting the importance of vaccination and proper hygiene practices to prevent its spread.**

\*\*\* Rotavirüsü özellikle genç çocuklarda korkunç gastrointestinal semptomlara yol açabilir, ki bu onun yayılımını önlemek için aşılamanın ve uygun hijyen uygulamalarının önemini vurgular.

Vurgulamak: emphasize, underline, point out, highlight

Aşı: immunization, vaccination

Uygulamalar: practices

Sebep olmak: lead to, cause, result in, bring about

Korkunç: horrible, terrible

Uygun: suitable, proper

Önlemek: prevent

Yayılım: spread / distribution

'to prevent': '-mek / mak için'

**With a variety of treatment options available, it's essential for patients to work closely with their healthcare providers to find the most appealing and effective approach for their condition.**

\*\*\* Çeşitli tedavi seçeneklerinin elde olmasıyla birlikte, hastaların sağlık bakım sağlayıcıları ile hastalıkları için en çekici ve etkili yaklaşımı bulmaları için yakın bir şekilde çalışmaları önemlidir.

Çekici: attractive, tempting, appealing

Sağlayıcılar: providers (provide)

Yaklaşım: approach

Çeşitli: diverse, variety

Tedavi: treatment

'to work': essential /// for + noun + to verb

'with' their healthcare...: work with

angora  
enŞilish

**Aspirin has been used for centuries as a traditional remedy to relieve pain and inflammation, and it continues to be widely trusted by medical professionals.**

\*\*\* Aspirin ağrıyı dindirmek ve iltihabı geçirmek için genelsel bir ilaç olarak yüzyıllardır kullanıldı ve tıp uzmanları tarafından yaygın bir şekilde güvenilmeye devam ediyor.

Geleneksel: conventional, established, habitual, traditional

Yaygın bir şekilde: widely

iltihap: inflammation

Dindirmek: relieve

İlaç / çare: remedy

Olarak: as + noun

'to relieve': -mek / mak için / amaç bildiriyor

'has been used': for + centuries (zamand)

angora  
enŞilish

ADJECTIVES TABLE 18

A. YARATICI	B. ÖZNEL	C. SADE & BASİT & OLAĞAN	D. TİCARİ	E. ETKİLİ
1. <u>creative</u> 2. <u>inventive</u> 3. <u>innovative</u> 4. <u>imaginative</u> 5. <u>resourceful</u> 6. <u>inspired*</u>  Instrumental	1. <u>subjective</u> / objective 2. <u>biased*</u> 3. <u>personal</u> 4. <u>individual</u> 5. <u>one-sided</u>	1. <u>simple</u> 2. <u>effortless</u> 3. <u>uncomplicated</u> 4. <u>straightforward</u> 5. <u>plain (ova)</u> 6. <u>pure</u> 7. <u>natural*</u> 8. <u>ordinary*</u> Olağan 9. <u>commonplace</u> 10. <u>regular</u> 11. <u>normal</u> 12. <u>mundane</u>	1. <u>commercial</u> 2. <u>monetary</u> <u>fonks</u> 3. <u>marketable</u> Uygulanabilir 4. <u>viable*</u> 5. <u>feasible*</u> 6. <u>possible*</u>	1. <u>effective</u> 2. <u>efficient</u> 3. <u>effectual</u>  efficacy

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- a --- artist / inventor  
 A) creative yaratıcı      B) monetary parasal
- criteria / decisions  
 A) subjective öznel      B) effortless cabasız
- a/an --- solution / answer / food  
 A) monetary parasal       B) simple basit
- organisation / venture  
 A) biased ön yargılı       B) commercial ticari
- a --- drug / cure / solution  
 A) effective etkili      B) imaginative yaratıcı
- ideas / methods / managers  
 A) commercial ticari       B) innovative yenilikçi
- opinion / interest / belongings  
 A) personal kişisel      B) effectual etkili
- coincidence / chance  
 A) inventive yaratıcı       B) pure sağ luck
- a --- policy / control / unit / gain  
 A) monetary parasal       B) biased ön yargılı
- power / charm  
 A) effortless cabasız      B) creative yaratıcı
- a/an --- use of ordinary materials  
 A) subjective öznel       B) imaginative yaratıcı
- against / in favour of sth  
 A) biased ön yargılı      B) plain sadık, basit
- a/an --- way / approach  
 A) uncomplicated basit      B) monetary parasal
- highly --- goods / commodities / products  
 A) pure basit       B) marketable ticari
- a/an --- transportation system / a fuel- car  
 A) simple basit       B) efficient etkili

## Adjectives Table 18

**Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere****anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.**

- 1) “creative” means ----.  
A) biased B) inventive C) innovative  
D) pure E) imaginative
- 2) “subjective” means ----.  
A) commercial B) biased C) simple  
D) personal E) clever
- 3) “simple” means ----.  
A) effortless B) uncomplicated C) biased  
D) subjective E) straightforward
- 4) “commercial” means ----.  
A) creative B) marketable C) biased  
D) effortless E) monetary
- 5) “effective” means ----.  
A) commercial B) effectual C) uncomplicated  
D) efficient E) monetary
- 6) “plain” means ----.  
A) inventive B) simple C) pure  
D) effective E) subjective
- 7) “uncomplicated” means ----.  
A) simple B) commercial C) plain  
D) biased E) straightforward
- 8) “efficient” means ----.  
A) effective B) personal C) biased  
D) monetary E) pure
- 9) “monetary” means ----.  
A) creative B) innovative C) effectual  
D) commercial E) marketable
- 10) “effortless” means ----.  
A) uncomplicated B) efficient C) simple  
D) imaginative E) subjective
- 11) “innovative” means ----.  
A) biased B) commercial C) plain  
D) simple E) inventive

**As we age, the brain may lose volume, affecting certain cognitive functions, but research suggests that the brain can remain creative and adaptive throughout life.**

\*\*\* Yaşlandıkça, beynimiz hacim kaybedebilir, ki bu belli başlı zihinsel fonksiyonları etkileyebilir ama araştırma beynin yaşam boyunca yaratıcı ve adapte olabilir kalabileceğini gösteriyor.

Belli başlı: certain characteristics

Yaratıcı: imaginative, innovative, creative

Hacim: volume

Yaşam boyunca: throughout life

Yaşlandıkça mı yaşlandığımız için mi: dıkça 'as S V

(continue / proceed / develop / age / worsen)

Etkilemek: affect (effective on july the third) (due on july the third)

Zihinsel: cognitive

Neden 'but':

innor

innor

innor

innor



**Although drawing a blood sample through a needle may seem intimidating, it is usually an uncomplicated and quick procedure (which is) performed by healthcare professionals.**

Bir iğne ile kan örneği almak korkutucu görülebilmesine rağmen, genellikle sağlık çalışanları tarafından uygulanan basit ve hızlı bir uygulamadır.

-e rağmen: while, much as, although

Sade / basit: uncomplicated, simple, straightforward

İğne: needle

Korkutucu: intimidating

Yapılan: performed

Örnek: sample

Görünmek: seem

Neden 'although': 'intimidating – uncomplicated and quick'

'performed' açıklayınız:

innnn

innnn

innnn

innnn

**Patients with (who have) a persistent cough can benefit from respiratory therapy, so that they can achieve more efficient breathing and improve their respiratory health.**

\*\*\* Durmak bilmeyen bir öksürüğü olan hastalar (((daha etkin nefes almayı başarabilsin ve sollunum sağlıklarını iyileştirebilsinler diye))) solunum terapisinden yarar sağlayabilir.

Başarmak: achieve, accomplish, gain, win, attain

Hastalar: patients

Sürekli / ısrarlı: persistent

Solunum: respiratory

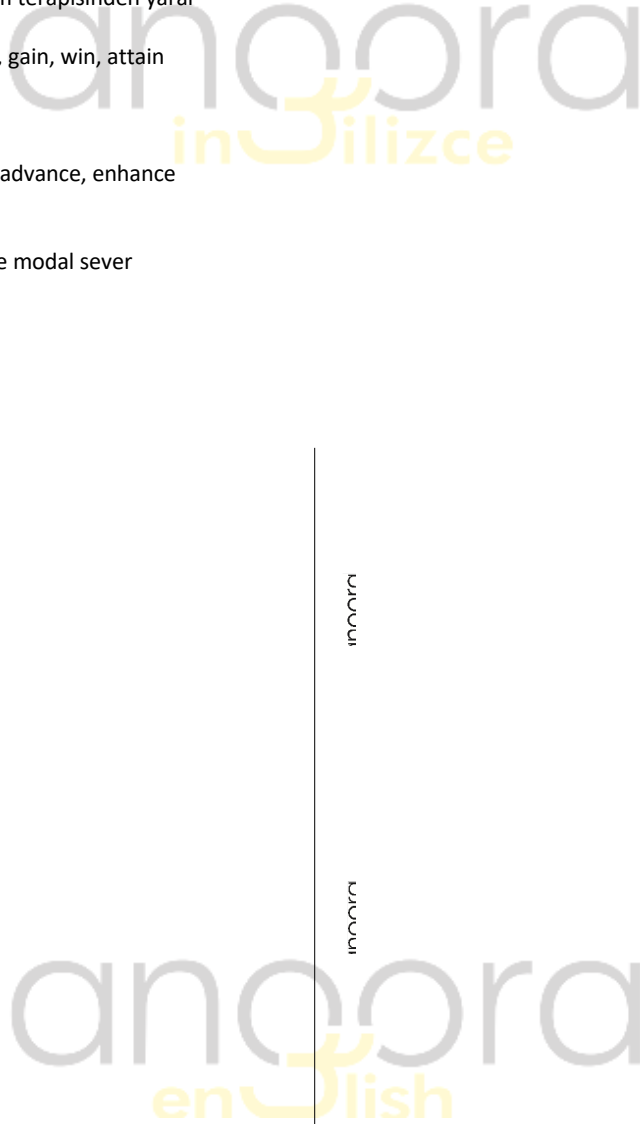
Geliştirmek: improve, develop, advance, enhance

Yarar sağlamak: benefit from

-sın diye: in order that, so that

'so that' neyi sever: kendi içinde modal sever

'with':



ADJECTIVES TABLE 19

A. ÖNCEKİ & ESKİ	B. FAYDALI	C. SAF & DOĞAL	D. GÖĞE AİT	E. YATKIN & MEYİLLİ
1. prior 2. preceding 3. before 4. earlier 5. previous 6. former 7. antecedent 8. ex* / last* 9. latter 10. second* 11. following 12. subsequent	1. beneficial 2. helpful 3. useful 4. fruitful 5. advantageous 6. gainful	1. pure 2. unmixed 3. natural 4. simple* 5. unpolluted	1. celestial (body) 2. heavenly 3. divine 4. (extra)terrestrial 5. terrestrial 6. earthly 7. worldly	1. apt to 2. tend to 3. inclined to do 4. disposed* 5. prone* 6. open to 7. predisposed
			YERE AİT 5. terrestrial 6. earthly 7. worldly	

*Handwritten notes:*  
 - A: Sonraki: 9. latter, 10. second\*, 11. following, 12. subsequent  
 - B: 1. beneficial (benefit from), 4. fruitful (fruitless), 6. gainful (courageous) breaks  
 - C: 1. pure (luck/chance), 2. unmixed (mix/blend), 4. simple\* (The later), 5. unpolluted (The later)  
 - D: 5. terrestrial, 6. earthly, 7. worldly  
 - E: 7. predisposed (be immune to)

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. the ---- experience / period

- A) earlier *eski* B) earthly *dünyevi*

2. ---- method / drug / effect

- A) celestial ? B) beneficial *yararlı*

3. ---- beauty / resource

- A) natural *doğal* B) apt *meylli*

4. ---- life / being

- A) extraterrestrial *göğe ait* B) antecedent *eski*

5. ---- to become ill / to feel depressed

- A) unmixed *pure* B) inclined *ejilimli*

6. the ---- president / manager

- A) former *eski* B) simple *basit*

7. a ---- investigation / study / meeting

- A) fruitful *verimli* B) worldly *dünyevi*

8. ---- honesty / harmony / a/an ---- outfit /

- A) inclined *meylli* B) simple *basit*

9. a ---- TV broadcast / planet

- A) before *önce* B) terrestrial *dünyevi*

10. busy and therefore ---- to be a little forgetful

- A) apt *meylli* B) useful *kullanışlı*

11. ---- convictions / experience

- A) antecedent *eski* B) previous *eski / önceli*

12. prove ---- to address the problem

- A) useful *yararlı* B) unmixed *saf*

13. ---- innocence / cotton / spring water

- A) celestial *göğe ait* B) pure *saf*

14. ---- bodies / occurrences

- A) inclined *meylli* B) heavenly *göğe ait*

15. ---- to be like one's parents / to change direction

- A) tend *egiliminde olmak* B) worldly *dünyevi*

**Adjectives Table 19**

**Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.**

1) “preceding” means -----.

- A) previous      B) former      C) beneficial  
D) helpful      E) prior

2) “useful” means -----.

- A) fruitful      B) beneficial      C) terrestrial  
D) helpful      E) antecedent

3) “unmixed” means -----.

- A) former      B) pure      C) natural  
D) simple      E) antecedent

4) “divine” means -----.

- A) heavenly      B) prior      C) unmixed  
D) celestial      E) terrestrial

5) “inclined to” means -----.

- A) earthly      B) worldly      C) pure  
D) apt to      E) tend to

6) “antecedent” means -----.

- A) earlier      B) fruitful      C) prior  
D) unmixed      E) previous

7) “beneficial” means -----.

- A) pure      B) simple      C) before  
D) helpful      E) fruitful

8) “simple” means -----.

- A) natural      B) former      C) preceding  
D) unmixed      E) pure

9) “earthly” means -----.

- A) former      B) worldly      C) terrestrial  
D) celestial      E) heavenly

10) “apt to” means -----.

- A) preceding      B) tend to      C) divine  
D) inclined to      E) former

11) “previous” means -----.

- A) celestial      B) pure      C) former  
D) preceding      E) beneficial

12) “former” means -----.

- A) antecedent      B) heavenly      C) before  
D) divine      E) preceding

**While some people find cigarette smoking helpful as a coping mechanism, it's important to remember the severe health risks associated with this habit.**

\*\*\* Bazı insanlar bir başa çıkma mekanizması olarak sigara içmeyi yararlı bulmalarına rağmen, bu alışkanlıkla ilişkili ciddi sağlık risklerini hatırlamak önemlidir.

-baş a çıkma: coping

Ciddi: severe (-----)

Olarak: as + noun

İlişkili: associated

Alışkanlık: habit

'while': helpful – health risks

'with': associated WITH / adorned WITH / armed WITH

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

**Early and accurate diagnosis is essential to effectively treat breast cancer, and a pure determination of its stage aids in planning the most suitable treatment.**

Erken ve doğru teşhis etkili bir şekilde göğüs kanserini tedavi etmek için gereklidir ve evresinin tam olarak belirlenmesi en uygun tedaviyi planlamada destek olur.

Desteklemek: support, assist, aid (hearing aid)

doğru: accurate

uygun: suitable (it suits (fits) you)

Karar verme: determination (determine: karar vermek / determined: azimli / kararlı)

Saf / doğru: pure luck / coincidence / chance

Safha: stage

'planning': 'in + Ving'

'to treat': essential + to verb

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

**Modern medicine has significantly reduced mortality rates for many diseases, but humans are still prone to certain health conditions due to genetic predispositions and lifestyle factors.**

\*\*\* Modern tıp ciddi anlamda bir çok hastalık için ölüm oranlarını azalttı ama insanlar hala genetic yatkınlıkları ve yaşam tarzı faktörlerinden dolayı belli başlı sağlık durumlarına meyillidirler.

Ciddi anlamda: considerably, significantly

Eğilimler: predispositions

Meyilli olma: prone to / apt to

Azaltmak: reduce

Ölüm oranları: mortality rates

-den dolayı: because of, due to, owing to

'but': 'still',

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish