

VOLUME 3
EDATLAR-ZARFLAR

ESSENTIAL
PREPOSITIONS
ADVERBS

REPOSITIONS SET I - PREPOSITIONS OF PLACE

A. -de / -da (bulunma)	B. üstünde / üzerinde / üzerine	C. altında / aşağısında	D. yanında / yakınında	E. -den / -dan (ayrılma)	F. içinden / boyunca / bir ucundan bir ucuna	G. -e / -a & -e doğru (yönelme)	H. civarında
in at on	over above on up	under below beneath underneath down	by next to beside near nearby along alongside close to	from out of	through across along	to into onto towards against	around round
I. arasında	J. arkasında / arkasından	K. -den öte / ötesinde	L. önünde	M. içinde / içerisinde	N. dışında / dışarısında	O. uzağında / dışında / açıklarında	P. karşısında
between among of	behind after	beyond past	in front of before	in inside within	out outside	off away	opposite

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- a house / a village / a city / a country
A) on B) in
- a tree / the horizon / your head
A) between B) above
- go boating ---- a lake
A) up B) on
- the bed / a tree / the table
A) under B) in
- ants ---- an upturned stone / soil
A) beneath B) among
- the river / the coast / the border
A) along B) between
- Professor Richards is ---- town this week.
A) past B) out of
- the region / the world / the street / the sky
A) down B) across
- move ---- a new house / a place
A) to B) away
- walk ---- a building / the room
A) away B) into
- the globe / the world
A) around B) between
- ferry services ---- France and Britain
A) between B) against
- Our house is ---- the supermarket.
A) behind B) inside
- In the distance, ---- the river, was a small town.
A) beyond B) out

Exercise 2 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **There's parking space ---- the hotel.**

- A) over B) in front of

2. **---- the EU / 15 miles of the coast**

- A) under B) within

3. **Can you wait ---- please?**

- A) out B) across

4. **---- the coast**

- A) between B) off

5. **My brother and I live on ---- sides of the city.**

- A) opposite B) off

6. **---- the beach / the street**

- A) along B) among

7. **---- continents / countries**

- A) against B) among

8. **---- the airport / the crossroads**

- A) at B) on

9. **---- the wall / the phone**

- A) at B) on

10. **---- the field / the road / the river / the sky**

- A) across B) outside

11. **Do you come ---- Hong Kong?**

- A) at B) from

12. **--- the forest / the traffic / the crowd**

- A) through B) underneath

13. **---- a pile of papers / the ground**

- A) across B) beneath

14. **The cat jumped ---- the roof.**

- A) in B) off

PREPOSITIONS SET II - PREPOSITIONS OF TIME

A. -de /-da	B. sonra	C. önce	D. -den beri / -den itibaren	E. ... ve ... arasında	F. -e kadar	G. sırasında / esnasında / boyunca	H. civarında
in at on	after following upon	before prior to	since as of from...on from... onwards	between ... and ...	until till by to from ... to ...	during through throughout	around round circa
I. -dır / -dir (bir süredir) / süreliğine	J. geçe / önceki	K. içerisinde (bir zaman dilimi)					
for	past	in within					

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- a minute / two weeks / 1990
A) on B) in
- dawn / night / Christmas / the time
A) at B) on
- Wednesday / 25th December
A) on B) in
- school / 2010 / death
A) after B) during
- 5 pm / breakfast / leaving
A) during B) before
- tomorrow / next month / 1991
A) as of B) for
- 1100 and 1590
A) from B) between
- infancy to adulthood
A) from B) for
- the day / history / their marriage
A) on B) throughout
- four o'clock / 60 million years ago
A) upon B) around
- a short time / years
A) within B) since
- five minutes / up to 10 weeks
A) for B) since
- date back ---- the 6th century
A) to B) in
- a day / two years
A) within B) at

PREPOSITIONS SET III - IMPORTANT PREPOSITIONS

A. -de / -da	B. üstünde / üzerinde / üzerine	C. altında / aşağısında	D. için / amacıyla	E. yanında / yakınında	F. içinden / boyunca / bir ucundan bir ucuna	G. -e /-a & -e doğru	H. -e karşı
in at on	over above on upon beyond up	under below beneath underneath down	for	by next to beside near nearby along with alongside	through across along throughout	to into onto towards	against versus
I. yaklaşık / takriben / civarında	J. -ın/-in	K. tarafından	L. oranında (yüzdelerle)	M. aracılığıyla	N. -erek /-arak	O. hakkında / ilişkin / -e dair	P. -den öte / ötesinde
about around round circa	of	by	by	by through via with	by	about on as to pertaining to regarding concerning with regard to as regards	beyond past
Q. önünde	R. içinde / içerisinde	S. dışında / dışarısında & -siz/-sız	T. uzağında / dışında / açıklarında	U. olarak	V. arasında	W. arkasında	X.den...-e
in front of before	in inside within	out outside without excluding except for	off	as	between among amongst amid of	behind	from...to... Y. ... ve ... arasında between ... and ...

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan edatı bulunuz.

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. concerned ---- social responsibility
A) with B) into | 8. critical ---- life
A) to B) off |
| 2. the problem ---- maintaining economic growth
A) by B) of | 9. cure ---- neurological diseases
A) with B) for |
| 3. consistency ---- people's behaviour
A) in B) to | 10. make deals ---- foreign investors
A) with B) into |
| 4. focus ---- the issue at hand
A) in B) on | 11. ---- the chaos
A) during B) onto |
| 5. differentiate one person ---- another
A) from B) of | 12. the degree ---- wrinkling
A) of B) to |
| 6. ---- time
A) within B) onto | 13. go one step ---- something
A) on B) beyond |
| 7. ---- turn
A) on B) in | 14. vary ---- person to person
A) between B) from |

Exercise 2 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan edatı bulunuz.

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. created ---- aliens
A) along B) by | 8. the objective ---- a proper diet
A) at B) of |
| 2. ---- early childhood education
A) in B) at | 9. solutions ---- problems
A) to B) out |
| 3. a branch ---- geology
A) of B) among | 10. level ---- carbon dioxide ---- the atmosphere
A) at / on B) of / in |
| 4. the dating ---- the Earth
A) of B) in | 11. reaction ---- antihistamines
A) from B) to |
| 5. advocated ---- some politicians
A) from B) by | 12. change the world ---- their own advantage
A) in B) to |
| 6. a combination ---- surgery, radiation and chemotherapy
A) past B) of | 13. distinguish ---- one smell and another
A) between B) from |
| 7. followed ----
A) by B) out | 14. 99.5% ---- women
A) of B) on |

Exercise 3 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>1. perfect conditions ---- storms
A) for B) from</p> <p>2. growing ---- height
A) off B) in</p> <p>3. pay special attention ---- negative information
A) in B) to</p> <p>4. the main explanation ---- this fact
A) for B) on</p> <p>5. the symptoms ---- senile dementia
A) from B) of</p> <p>6. behavioural manifestations ---- Alzheimer's disease
A) across B) of</p> <p>7. largely determined ---- decisions
A) by B) in</p> | <p>8. a significant portion ---- our working lives
A) to B) of</p> <p>9. interested ---- theatre
A) with B) in</p> <p>10. disguised ---- a waitress
A) as B) into</p> <p>11. warm enough ---- plants to grow
A) during B) for</p> <p>12. shelter ---- a vast number of animals
A) from B) for</p> <p>13. access ---- clean water
A) on B) to</p> <p>14. frustration that results ---- the deprivation of privileges
A) between B) from</p> |
|--|---|

Exercise 4 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- | | |
|---|---|
| <p>1. rely ---- renewable energy sources
A) on B) in</p> <p>2. people are ---- search for a solution
A) on B) in</p> <p>3. records ---- knowledge
A) of B) to</p> <p>4. sources ---- calcium
A) of B) on</p> <p>5. ---- any age
A) in B) at</p> <p>6. make a living ---- a teacher
A) as B) of</p> <p>7. the habit ---- book reading
A) by B) of</p> | <p>8. 20 per cent ---- workers
A) to B) of</p> <p>9. aware ---- the effects
A) of B) from</p> <p>10. committed ---- her job
A) as B) to</p> <p>11. provide people ---- opportunities
A) with B) for</p> <p>12. engage ---- interesting activities
A) from B) in</p> <p>13. capable ---- organizing an event
A) on B) of</p> <p>14. turn the area ---- a set of kingdoms
A) between B) into</p> |
|---|---|

ÇIKMIŞ PREPOSITIONS SORULARI

YÖKDİL 2020 İLKBAHAR (SOSYAL BİLİMLER)

1. Archaeological sites can develop ---- great or small amounts of time and space, and ---- large or small actions of humans and nature.

A) in / above B) over / through
C) for / on D) from / at
E) along / beyond

2. The Enlightenment was a period characterised by a decline ---- religious authority and the replacement of the medieval focus on the next world by a greater emphasis ---- mankind's place in this world.

A) off / to B) for / at
C) from / with D) about / by
E) in / upon

3. Most theories of development attempt to define the social, economic, or political conditions ---- which humans are able to live ---- dignity and fulfilment.

A) for / onto B) through / from
C) around / across D) under / with
E) above / along

YÖKDİL 2020 İLKBAHAR (SAĞLIK BİLİMLERİ)

4. Chickenpox is caused by the varicella zoster virus and is transmitted through dose contact ---- an infected person, and if you have never had chickenpox or been immunised ---- it, you can still get it in your lifetime.

A) by / under B) on / in
C) at / about D) with / against
E) from / towards

5. If salt consumption is high, the body retains water to dilute the high concentrations of sodium, which in turn increases the volume of blood ---- the bloodstream and puts more pressure ---- the heart and blood vessels.

A) over / by B) in / on
C) at / about D) from / along
E) to / for

6. The nervous system directs the functions of the body, both voluntary and involuntary, ---- an intricate network of specialised cells called neurons which convey information ---- the form of electrochemical messages.

A) with / around B) for / at
C) from / to D) along / on
E) through / in

YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (SOSYAL BİLİMLER)

7. The biological basis ---- variations in human intelligence is not well understood, but research in neuroscience, psychology, and other fields has begun to yield insights ---- what may underpin such differences.

A) through / to B) in / about
C) of / by D) for / into
E) at / from

8. The tension in Britain ---- modernism and the bourgeois theatre that had surfaced before the World War was not resolved ---- after the Second.

A) between / until B) among / by
C) from / over D) towards / with
E) through / for

9. Venice's vibrant commerce, ---- its peak during the early to middle years of the Renaissance, brought traders from ---- the known world to the port city.

- A) about / on B) through / along
C) at / around D) in / beyond
E) with / off

YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (SAĞLIK BİLİMLERİ)

10. Excessive bleeding is the most common cause of anaemia, and the speed ---- which blood loss occurs has a significant effect ---- the severity of symptoms.

- A) to / over B) with / on
C) for / in D) from / around
E) about / at

11. Patients recovering ---- amputations often report that ---- healing, they feel pain or itching from the lost limb.

- A) to / in B) at / on
C) from / during D) for / with
E) of / about

12. Water sources ---- factories may contain numerous bacteria and parasites that can cause illness ---- contact or consumption.

- A) in / for B) of / at
C) from / against D) around / with
E) along / about

YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (FEN BİLİMLERİ)

13. Temperament is an emotional trait that is relatively stable ---- the life span, and is at least ---- some degree, influenced by biology.

- A) over / to B) into / at
C) through / on D) with / of
E) about / from

14. ---- the 20th century, the discovery of extrasolar planets made a great contribution to the existing efforts in the search ---- extraterrestrial intelligence.

- A) over / at B) within / about
C) throughout / under D) during / for
E) with / above

15. The arrival of the printing press had a profound effect ---- Renaissance Europe and introduced an era of mass communication ---- many different languages.

- A) upon / at B) among / from
C) on / in D) by / with
E) to / through

ADVERB LIST TABLO 1

A. Yaygın olarak Kapsamlı şekilde	B. Önemli ölçüde	C. Sınırsız / Süresiz şekilde	D. Nihayet / sonunda	E. Eşit / Benzer şekilde	F. Kısaca	H. Tamamen
widely broadly extensively comprehensively thoroughly inclusively globally universally generally	substantially considerably monumentally significantly heavily overwhelmingly largely	endlessly boundlessly indefinitely	eventually ultimately finally sooner or later at last	evenly equivalently in parallel alike similarly correspondingly accordingly	briefly shortly concisely compactly in a nutshell*	fully completely totally utterly entirely soundly
I. Aslında / Gerçekten	J. Rasgele / Tesadüfen / İstemsiz	K. Temel olarak	L. Oldukça / Hemen hemen	M. Özellikle	N. Genel olarak	O. Sıradışı
actually indeed in fact in reality basically really truly	arbitrarily incidentally by chance accidentally unintentionally	mainly basically principally primarily by and large predominantly	fairly quite pretty rather* more or less approximately somewhat almost about	particularly especially specifically peculiarly	generally typically normally usually ordinarily naturally	extraordinarily exceptionally unusually uncommonly uniquely peculiarly
P. Keskin bir şekilde / Hızlıca	R. Tarafsız / Adil Olarak	S. Aralıksız bir şekilde	T. Cesurca	U. Dürüstçe / Açık şekilde	V. Zengin / Başarılı bir şekilde	Y. Kusurlu bir şekilde
dramatically radically drastically sharply acutely	impartially objectively fairly justly	perpetually continuously incessantly non-stop	bravely courageously boldly	honestly candidly frankly sincerely	prosperously affluently successfully	defectively imperfectly badly

Collocation Test 1: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. to look at a situation ----

- A) objectively B) boundlessly

2. a ---- illustrated book

- A) perpetually B) comprehensively

3. to ---- handle complaints

- A) prosperously B) impartially

4. for ---- ten years

- A) defectively B) almost

5. a ---- beautiful sight

- A) truly B) bravely

6. to rise ----

- A) objectively B) sharply

7. an ---- incomprehensible account

- A) acutely B) utterly

8. to be ---- defeated

- A) globally B) overwhelmingly

9. a ---- qualified teacher

- A) fully B) accidentally

10. test something ----

- A) affluently B) thoroughly

11. a ---- accepted theory

- A) universally B) sharply

12. a ---- unwise choice

- A) continuously B) monumentally

13. face consequences ----

- A) bravely B) specifically

14. talk very ----

- A) arbitrarily B) courageously

15. talk ---- about trivial stuff

- A) incessantly B) affluently

16. ---- reduce interest rates

- A) substantially B) objectively

ADVERBS WORD CHECK – 1

1. Which of the following expressions refer to “extensively”?

- A) comprehensively B) concisely
C) quite D) broadly
E) widely

2. Which of the following expressions refer to “eventually”?

- A) finally B) unusually
C) ultimately D) uniquely
E) formerly

3. Which of the following expressions refer to “comprehensively”?

- A) especially B) broadly
C) widely D) concisely
E) extensively

4. Which of the following expressions refer to “impartially”?

- A) thoroughly B) justly
C) quite D) fairly
E) objectively

5. Which of the following expressions refer to “endlessly”?

- A) boundlessly B) especially
C) indefinitely D) concisely
E) unusually

6. Which of the following expressions refer to “finally”?

- A) eventually B) unusually
C) ultimately D) concisely
E) sooner or later

7. Which of the following expressions refer to “briefly”?

- A) primarily B) dramatically
C) shortly D) incidentally
E) concisely

8. Which of the following expressions refer to “indefinitely”?

- A) boundlessly B) dramatically
C) incidentally D) endlessly
E) primarily

9. Which of the following expressions refer to “entirely”?

- A) completely B) fully
C) especially D) quite
E) utterly

10. Which of the following expressions refer to “equivalently”?

- A) correspondingly B) uniquely
C) alike D) in parallel
E) thoroughly

11. Which of the following expressions refer to “fairly”?

- A) more or less B) unusually
C) primarily D) almost
E) somewhat

12. Which of the following expressions refer to “substantially”?

- A) uniquely B) arbitrarily
C) overwhelmingly D) naturally
E) heavily

13. Which of the following expressions refer to “principally”?

- A) thoroughly B) rather
C) primarily D) mainly
E) arbitrarily

14. Which of the following expressions refer to “generally”?

- A) usually B) typically
C) normally D) rather
E) concisely

ADVERB LIST TABLO 2

A. Sıra dışı / Tuhaf şekilde	B. Bağımsız olarak	C. Kasıtlı olarak	D. Kararlı şekilde	E. Yalnızca / Sadece	F. İkna edici şekilde	G. Mantıklı şekilde
abnormally uncommonly unusually weirdly peculiarly phenomenally uniquely	independently autonomously freely	deliberately consciously willingly intentionally knowingly voluntarily	decisively resolutely adamantly single-mindedly	only solely merely just purely simply alone	persuasively convincingly conclusively	reasonably logically sensibly
H. Sağlam / Kararlı bir şekilde	I. Tartışmalı	J. Endişeli şekilde	K. Kayıtsız şekilde	L. Geçici olarak	M. Acilen	N. Uygun olarak
firmly decisively strongly vigorously	disputably questionably	anxiously nervously tensely uneasily restlessly	indifferently uninterestedly unconcernedly	tentatively provisionally	urgently imperatively instantly immediately	appropriately properly suitably
O. İnatçı bir şekilde	P. Temel olarak / Esasen	O. Son derece / Korkunç	P. Verilen sıra ile	R. Dikkatli bir şekilde	S. Detaylıca / Derin bir	T. Yanıltıcı şekilde
obstinately stubbornly hard-headedly	fundamentally essentially basically	desperately badly awfully terribly	respectively	carefully attentively cautiously conscientiously	elaborately profoundly deeply in detail	deceptively falsely delusively deceitfully

Collocation Test 2: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. to grow ----- in economic terms

- A) vigorously B) deceptively

2. to prove something -----

- A) conclusively B) falsely

3. to be ----- focused on material gain

- A) solely B) convincingly

4. to set on fire ----

- A) widely B) deliberately

5. to act ----- to solve a problem

- A) decisively B) merely

6. to deny rumours -----

- A) deeply B) consistently

7. to schedule a meeting ----- for next week

- A) anxiously B) tentatively

8. to drive -----

- A) sensibly B) persuasively

9. ----- agree to the changes

- A) deceptively B) provisionally

10. die -----

- A) elaborately B) instantly

11. to be ----- grateful to someone

- A) deeply B) falsely

12. to wait ----- by the phone

- A) deceitfully B) anxiously

13. to be ----- injured

- A) terribly B) stubbornly

14. ----- coincidental

- A) cautiously B) purely

ADVERBS WORD CHECK – 2

1. Which of the following expressions refer to “independently”?
- A) intentionally B) voluntarily
C) peculiarly D) freely
E) autonomously
2. Which of the following expressions refer to “deliberately”?
- A) respectfully B) consciously
C) willingly D) intentionally
E) voluntarily
3. Which of the following expressions refer to “single-mindedly”?
- A) decisively B) phenomenally
C) adamantly D) resolutely
E) uneasiness
4. Which of the following expressions refer to “persuasively”?
- A) convincingly B) conclusively
C) terribly D) uniquely
E) respectfully
5. Which of the following expressions refer to “nervously”?
- A) deceitfully B) tensely
C) anxiously D) uneasily
E) cautiously
6. Which of the following expressions refer to “tentatively”?
- A) persuasively B) stubbornly
C) uniquely D) deceitfully
E) provisionally
7. Which of the following expressions refer to “carefully”?
- A) solely B) terribly
C) cautiously D) immediately
E) attentively
8. Which of the following expressions refer to “badly”?
- A) desperately B) awfully
C) stubbornly D) terribly
E) cautiously
9. Which of the following expressions refer to “abnormally”?
- A) uncommonly B) intentionally
C) respectfully D) unusually
E) weirdly
10. Which of the following expressions refer to “only”?
- A) just B) solely
C) intentionally D) merely
E) phenomenally
11. Which of the following expressions refer to “instantly”?
- A) imperatively B) urgently
C) voluntarily D) immediately
E) peculiarly
12. Which of the following expressions refer to “firmly”?
- A) terribly B) falsely
C) strongly D) vigorously
E) decisively
13. Which of the following expressions refer to “fundamentally”?
- A) essentially B) basically
C) uneasily D) falsely
E) terribly
14. Which of the following expressions refer to “uninterestedly”?
- A) persuasively B) stubbornly
C) unconcernedly D) indifferently
E) uniquely

ADVERB LIST TABLO 3

A. Kibarca	B. Korkakça	C. Zalimce / Katı şekilde	D. Saldırgan / Şiddetli şekilde	E. Düşünceli / Dalgın şekilde	F. Belirsiz bir şekilde	G. Dikkatsiz bir şekilde
politely courteously kindly considerately thoughtfully tactfully	cowardly fearfully	cruelly brutally severely harshly sternly	aggressively violently forcefully	thoughtfully pensively meditatively	unclearly obscurely indefinitely faintly	carelessly neglectfully negligently
I. Düzgün şekilde / Güzelce	J. Olumsuz şekilde	K. Zayıf / Hafif şekilde	L. Emin şekilde	M. Önceden / Eskiden	N. Oybirliği ile	O. Kaçınılmaz şekilde
decently properly well nicely	adversely negatively unfavourably	slightly weakly softly	confidently securely assuredly	previously formerly -den önce before prior to	unanimously harmoniously	inevitably necessarily inescapably unavoidably
P. Başlangıçta / Aslen	R. Sonrasında	S. Peş peşe	T. Hızlıca	U. Yavaşça	V. Yetersiz ölçüde	Y. Aceleci / İvedikle
initially originally firstly	subsequently afterwards later	consecutively successively sequentially	rapidly promptly quickly swiftly fast	slowly gradually sluggishly leisurely	inadequately insufficiently deficiently scarcely meagerly	hastily hurriedly

Collocation Test 3: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. to restore the order ----

- A) formerly B) swiftly

2. to win the title three times ----

- A) universally B) consecutively

3. a ---- designed system

- A) deficiently B) inescapably

4. ---- sort out the documents

- A) carelessly B) violently

5. to realize something ----

- A) gradually B) informally

6. ---- published in Turkish

- A) thoughtfully B) originally

7. feel ---- ill

- A) promptly B) slightly

8. ---- the end of the term

- A) before B) hurriedly

9. ---- beaten by the attackers

- A) thoughtfully B) brutally

10. smile ----

- A) politely B) hastily

11. attack someone ----

- A) properly B) violently

12. criticize someone ----

- A) harshly B) unanimously

13. to be ---- injured / wounded

- A) severely B) negatively

14. behave ----

- A) originally B) decently