

ADJECTIVES TABLE 14

A. SUSUZ & ÇORAK	B. FAYDASIZ	C. AYRI & FARKLI	D. EĞLENCELİ & ESPRİLİ	E. SINIRSIZ, SONSUZ & DAİMİ
1. arid	1. useless	1. separate (v)	1. (amusing)	1. endless
2. dry	2. pointless	2. distinct	2. fun	2. boundless
3. dehydrated	3. meaningless	3. distinctive	3. funny	3. (bottomless)
4. waterless	4. futile	4. different	4. humorous	4. infinite
5. (infertile)	5. ineffective	5. disparate	5. (entertaining)	5. unlimited
6. barren	6. inefficient	6. unconventional	6. witty	6. limitless
	7. fruitless	7. single	7. comic	7. vast *amount of sth
	8. vain	8. individual		8. eternal <u>love</u>
	9. idle	9. diverse		9. perpetual
	10. worthless*			10. permanent
				11. enduring *
				12. everlasting

fertile
futile

in vain
without success

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. --- area / land / climate / country
 A) arid kural B) futile başsuz
2. --- bureaucracy / banking system / administration
 A) perpetual kalıcı B) inefficient etkisiz
3. --- feature / pattern / quality
 A) distinctive ayrı ayrı B) endless sonsuz
4. --- show / story / joke / story / video
 A) infertile verimsiz B) amusing eglençli
5. --- fear / struggle / fight
 A) waterless susuz B) perpetual kalıcı
6. In deserts, soil is as --- as a bone.
 A) dry kuru B) disparate ayrı
7. try in --- to do sth
 A) vain başsuz B) idle boş, atıl
8. --- rooms / authorities / issues
 A) humorous eglençli B) separate ayrı
9. an --- speech / book / play
 A) entertaining eglençli B) arid kural
10. --- optimism / energy / enthusiasm
 A) individual bireysel B) boundless sınırsız
11. --- hills / deserts / fields
 A) barren kural B) funny eglençli
12. a/an --- exercise / discussion / argument
 A) unlimited sınırsız B) pointless elvenin o zımsız
13. --- lifestyle / marriage / childhood
 A) unconventional geleneksel dışı B) eternal sonsuz
14. a/an --- look at teenage life / with a/an --- eye
 A) idle atıl B) humorous eglençli
15. a --- resident / state of chaos
 A) meaningless anlamsız B) permanent kalıcı

Adjectives Table 14

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere

anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) “barren” means -----.
A) arid B) dry C) infertile
D) convenient E) humorous
- 2) “ineffective” means -----.
A) futile B) fruitless C) individual
D) different E) pointless
- 3) “unconventional” means -----.
A) different B) funny C) separate
D) diverse E) amusing
- 4) “funny” means -----.
A) perpetual B) infertile C) entertaining
D) permanent E) humorous
- 5) “eternal” means -----.
A) arid B) limitless C) infinite
D) pointless E) distinctive
- 6) “permanent” means -----.
A) unconventional B) useless C) dry
D) eternal E) everlasting
- 7) “infertile” means -----.
A) arid B) barren C) endless
D) separate E) individual
- 8) “useless” means -----.
A) humorous B) futile C) idle
D) vain E) funny
- 9) “separate” means -----.
A) unlimited B) different C) diverse
D) bottomless E) unconventional
- 10) “amusing” means -----.
A) fun B) distinct C) humorous
D) futile E) entertaining
- 11) “infinite” means -----.
A) boundless B) limitless C) waterless
D) meaningless E) pointless
- 12) “different” means -----.
A) permanent B) distinct C) separate
D) arid E) everlasting

Economic sanctions and trade embargoes have proven to be a futile attempt at achieving political change in many cases.

Ekonomik yaptırımlar ve ticaret ambargoları birçok durumda politik deęişiklikleri başarmada elverişsiz girişimler olduğunu gösterdi.

Yaptırımlar: sanctions

Deęişim: transformation, change, alteration

Durum: case: dava, vaka, bavul / çanta

Kanıtlamak: prove (proof – evidence: kanıt /// water-proof: su geçirmez)

Boşuna: infertile, fruitless, in vain, futile, barren, arid

Ticaret: trade

Girişim: attempt, try,

Başarmak: achieve

'achieving': 'at (edat) + Ving'

angora
inŞilizeangora
enŞlish

Diverse cultures and languages can contribute to a better understanding of the world, as they allow individuals to gain different perspectives on social and economic issues.

Çeşitli kültürler ve diller dünyanın daha iyi şekilde anlaşılmasına katkı sağlayabilir çünkü onlar bireylerin toplumsal ve ekonomik meseleler hakkında farklı bakış açıları kazanmalarına olanak sağlar.

Bireyler: individuals

Meseleler: issues, concerns

Bakış açıları: perspectives

Farklı: different

Yol açmak: contribute to

izin vermek: allow, permit, let, grant

kazanmak: gain, accomplish, attain, win, achieve

çünkü: since, because, for, as

'on': neden???: üzerinde / hakkında

angora
enŞilish

Despite the growth of the economy and the availability of money, resources remain unlimited, which can lead to issues of sustainability and equitable distribution of wealth.

sebepl olmak / yol açmak: cause, bring about, lead to
, which / , Ving' nasıl çevrilir genelde: 'ki bu'

*** Ekonominin büyümesine ve paranın mevcut olmasına rağmen kaynaklar sınırsız kalır, ki bu sürdürülebilirlik sorunlarına ve refahın eşit dağılımına yol açabilir.

-e rağmen: in spite of, despite

Sürdürülebilirlik: sustainability

Eşit dağıtım: equitable distribution

Kaynaklar: resources

Büyüme: growth

Sınırsız: unlimited amount of sth

refah: wealth

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ADJECTIVES TABLE 15

A. KARŞILIKLI & ORTAK	B. YETERLİ	C. İSTEKSİZ	D. ANA & TEMEL	E. HAYALİ & KURGUSAL
1. mutual 2. reciprocal 3. dual 4. joint 5. bilateral 6. shared 7. common bilingual in common	1. sufficient 2. adequate 3. enough 4. satisfactory abundant ↓ çok	1. unwilling 2. reluctant / <u>reluctant</u> 3. half-hearted 4. averse	1. prime 2. main 3. primary 4. chief 5. principal 6. major 7. mainstream 8. premier 9. foremost 10. key*	1. fictional 2. fictitious 3. imaginary 4. fabricated 5. unreal 6. virtual 7. non-existing 8. illusory 9. unreal 10. invented* 11. made-up* 12. false*

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- through ---- respect / understanding / hatred
A) mutual (karşılıklı) B) prime (ana)
hatır / hatırlama
- evidence / time / funds / energy
A) unwilling B) sufficient (yeterli) by Ving
- a ---- smile / participant / agreement / applause
A) primary (başlıca) B) reluctant (gönülsüz) / Ving
- purpose / goal / culprit / concern
A) main (ana) B) satisfactory (yeterli) ki bo ve
- stories / characters / events
A) fictional (kurgusal) B) adequate (yeterli) / Ving
- a/an ---- effort / venture / project / endeavor
A) enough (yeterli) B) joint (ortak) birleşik
- a/an ---- protection / explanation
A) adequate (yeterli) B) chief (ana, başlıca)
- a ---- attempt / aspiration
A) half-hearted (isteksiz) B) fictitious (kurgusal)
- the ---- source / education / aim / objective
A) primary (ana, başlıca) B) dual (karşılıklı)
- a/an ---- friend / world / fear
A) principal (ana) B) imaginary (hayali)
- agreements / relations / kidney operation
A) mainstream (ana) B) bilateral (iki taraflı)
- a ---- performance / result / solution
A) virtual (sanal) B) satisfactory (yeterli)
- to pay higher prices / to learn from mistakes
A) unwilling (isteksiz) B) unreal (gerçek dışı)
- a ---- cause / source of vitamin C / obstacle
A) reluctant (isteksiz) B) major (ana, başlıca)
- shopping / reality / keyboards / tours
A) virtual (sanal) B) fluctuating (dalgalı, değişken)

Adjectives Table 15

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere

anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) “reciprocal” means -----.
A) enough B) unwilling C) dual
D) chief E) mutual
- 2) “enough” means -----.
A) reciprocal B) adequate C) key
D) major E) sufficient
- 3) “averse” means -----.
A) main B) enough C) reluctant
D) mutual E) sufficient
- 4) “prime” means -----.
A) main B) reluctant C) chief
D) primary E) unwilling
- 5) “imaginary” means -----.
A) fictitious B) made-up C) primary
D) enough E) chief
- 6) “mutual” means -----.
A) adequate B) bilateral C) reciprocal
D) joint E) imaginary
- 7) “satisfactory” means -----.
A) joint B) sufficient C) main
D) adequate E) bilateral
- 8) “main” means -----.
A) major B) satisfactory C) premier
D) virtual E) mainstream
- 9) “adequate” means -----.
A) joint B) enough C) sufficient
D) main E) satisfactory
- 10) “major” means -----.
A) mutual B) main C) chief
D) prime E) reluctant
- 11) “main” means -----.
A) dual B) major C) unwilling
D) reluctant E) bilateral
- 12) “unenthusiastic” means -----.
A) averse B) enough C) reluctant
D) mutual E) sufficient

In order to ensure sufficient access to healthcare, governments must prioritize the development and maintenance of healthcare infrastructure, as well as invest in healthcare education and research.

** Sağlık hizmetlerine yeterli erişimi sağlamak için, hükümetler ((sağlık hizmet eğitimi ve araştırmasına yatırım yapmanın yanı sıra sağlık hizmet altyapısının gelişim ve bakımına öncelik vermeliler.

Garanti etmek: guarantee, ensure, make sure, assure

Altyapı: infrastructure

-nın yanı sıra: along with, together with, besides, aside from, apart from, and, as well as

Yatırım yapmak: invest (investment: yatırım)

-mek / mak için: so as to, to, in order to

Bakım / idame: maintenance (maintain)

Yeterli: sufficient

Önem vermek / öncelik vermek: prioritize

'in healthcare' neden 'in': invest IN / believe IN / rise IN / decrease IN

in

in

in

in

Despite the importance of exercise for maintaining physical health, some individuals remain unwilling to participate in regular physical activity due to personal preferences or lack of time.

*** Fiziksel sağlığı sağlamada egzersizin önemine rağmen, bazı bireyler (((kişisel tercihleri ya da zaman eksikliğinden dolayı))) düzenli fiziksel aktivitelere katılmakta gönülsüz kalırlar.

-den dolayı: due to, thanks to, because of, owing to, as a result of, as a consequence of

Tercihler: preference

İsteksiz: reluctant, unwilling

Katılmak: participate

sağlamak / korumak / sürdürmek: maintain

-e rağmen: despite, in spite of

Kalmak: remain (silent)

Düzenli: regular exercise

Zaman eksikliği: lack of time

??? 'in' neden: participate (IN)

innnn

innnn

innnn

innnn

Virtual environments and simulations have emerged as powerful tools for training, education, and research in a variety of fields, from medicine to engineering.

*** Sanal ortamlar ve simülasyonlar ((tıptan mühendisliğe kadar çeşitli alanlarda) eğitimin, öğretimin ve araştırmanın güçlü araçları olarak ortaya çıktılar

Araçlar: tools, equipments

Ortaya çıkmak: emerge, arise

Olarak: as

Çeşitli: variety

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ADJECTIVES TABLE 16

A. YENİLMEZ	B. TEMEL & İLK	C. ÜZÜCÜ & RAHATSIZ EDİCİ	D. BEDENSEL	E. DEĞİŞKEN & İSTİKRARSIZ
1. invincible 2. unbeatable 3. supreme 4. unconquerable 5. mighty 6. inedible* 7. uneatable 8. poisonous 9. indigestible	1. basic 2. fundamental 3. essential 4. initial 5. preliminary 6. first 7. preparatory* 8. introductory* 9. elementary*	1. sad 2. upsetting 3. disappointing 4. frustrating 5. disturbing 6. distressing 7. depressing 8. annoying 9. bothering 10. irritating	1. bodily 2. physical 3. somatic 4. corporal*	1. changeable 2. variable 3. volatile 4. fluctuating 5. unsteady 6. unstable 7. inconsistent 8. irregular

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- a/an --- army / country / team
A) bodily
B) invincible
- problems / needs / questions
A) preparatory
B) basic
- a/an --- result / performance / news
A) unbeatable
B) disappointing
- exercise / strength
A) physical
B) volatile
- a/an --- economy / relationship / society
A) unstable
B) bodily
- a/an --- tennis player / price
A) somatic
B) unbeatable
- the --- response / try / report
A) initial
B) volatile
- a very --- delay / experience
A) preliminary
B) frustrating
- fluids such as saliva and blood
A) annoying
B) bodily
- prices / situation / temper / economy
A) volatile
B) physical
- changes / to learning / of --- importance
A) irritating
B) fundamental
- results / findings / exams
A) preliminary
B) variable
- scenes that may be --- to some viewers
A) disturbing
B) unsteady
- punishment / labour / touch
A) corporal
B) introductory
- findings --- with those of previous studies
A) distressing
B) inconsistent

Adjectives Table 16

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “unbeatable” means -----.

- A) invincible B) disturbing C) bodily
D) initial E) corporal

2) “fundamental” means -----.

- A) invincible B) basic C) inconsistent
D) unbeatable E) sad

3) “depressing” means -----.

- A) upsetting B) fundamental C)disappointing
D) frustrating E) basic

4) “bodily” means -----.

- A) upsetting B) physical C) corporal
D) disappointing E) somatic

5) “unstable” means -----.

- A) fluctuating B) variable C) unbeatable
D) volatile E) bothering

6) “preliminary” means -----.

- A) preparatory B) first C) bodily
D) sufficient E) introductory

7) “upsetting” means -----.

- A) distressing B) preparatory C) sad
D) annoying E) introductory

8) “unsteady” means -----.

- A) inconsistent B) unstable C) basic
D) invincible E) initial

9) “bothering” means -----.

- A) corporal B) somatic C) frustrating
D) irritating E) basic

10) “fundamental” means -----.

- A) volatile B) basic C) inconsistent
D) unbeatable E) first

11) “fluctuating” means -----.

- A) basic B) variable C) initial
D) disturbing E) volatile

12) “preparatory” means -----.

- A) elementary B) first C) bodily
D) supreme E) introductory

Computer calculations are fundamental in various fields, such as scientific research, financial analysis, and engineering design.

Bilgisayar hesaplamaları (((bilimsel araştırma, finansal analiz ve mühendislik tasarımı gibi))) çeşitli alanlarda temel oluşturur.

Hesaplamalar: calculations

Temel: fundamental, key, essential

Gibi: like, such as: various fields

inŞilize

inŞilize

inŞilize

inŞilize

So-called "fake news" and misinformation on social media can be upsetting because they can spread rapidly and have negative effects / influence / impact / focus / concentrate / insist on individuals, societies, and even governments.

*** sosyal medya da sözüm ona sahte haberler ve yanlış bilgi hayal kırıklığına uğraticı (frustrating) olabilir çünkü onlar hızlı bir şekilde yayılabilir ve bireyler, toplumlar ve hatta hükümetler üzerinde negatif etkiler yaratabilir.

Yanlış bilgi: fake news, misinformation

-dığı için: since, as, because

Yaymak / yayılmak: distribute, scatter, disseminate, spread, transmit /// convey: aktarmak / pass on

Hızlı bir şekilde: swiftly, hastily, rapidly

Üzücü: distressing, upsetting, irritating, disappointing

Sözüm ona / sözde: alleged, so-called

Çünkü: because

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

The fluctuating nature of the stock market makes it difficult for investors to predict future trends and make informed decisions about where to allocate their resources.

*** Borsanın deęişken doğası borsayı yatırımcılar için gelecek trendleri tahmin etmeyi ve kaynaklarını nereye tahsis edecekleri ile ilgili net kararlar vermeyi zor hale getirir.

Deęişken: fluctuating, volatile

Tahsis etmek: allot, allocate funds / money

Yatırımcılar: investors / invest IN: yatırım yapmak

Borsa: stock market

Kaynaklar: resources

Tahmin etmek: predict

Kararlar: decisions

'where to allocate' dikkat...

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish